



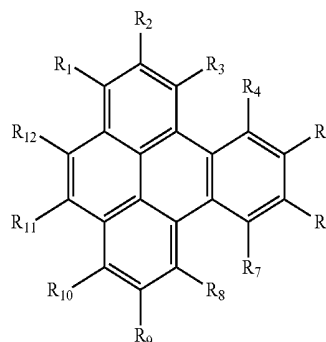
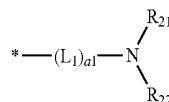
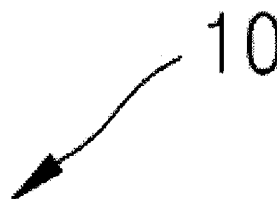
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LIGHT-EMITTING DEVICE INCLUDING THE
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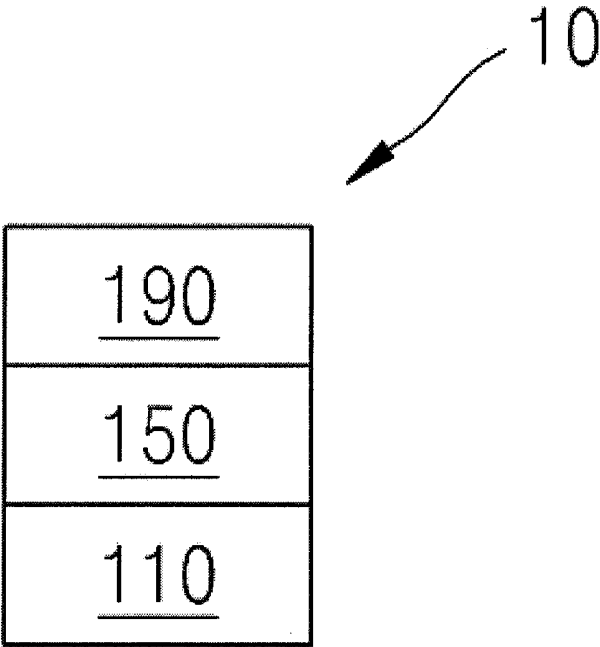
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H01L 51/0072 (2013.01); **H01L 51/5012**
(2013.01)(57) **ABSTRACT**

An amine-based compound is represented by Formula 1.

Where, in Formula 1, at least one of R₁, R₃, R₈, and R₁₀ is a group represented by Formula 2.Where, in Formula 2, a₁ is selected from 0, 1, 2 and 3. The remaining substituents of Formulae 1 and 2 are as described herein. An organic light-emitting device (OLED) includes the amine-based compound represented by Formula 1.

<u>190</u>
<u>150</u>
<u>110</u>



AMINE-BASED COMPOUND AND ORGANIC LIGHT-EMITTING DEVICE INCLUDING THE SAME

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

[0001] This application claims priority to and the benefit of Korean Patent Application No. 10-2014-0072299, filed on Jun. 13, 2014, in the Korean Intellectual Property Office, the entire content of which is incorporated herein by reference.

BACKGROUND

[0002] 1. Field

[0003] One or more embodiments of the present disclosure relate to an amine-based compound and an organic light-emitting device including the same.

[0004] 2. Description of the Related Art

[0005] Organic light-emitting devices (OLEDs) are self-emitting devices that have features, such as wide viewing angles, high contrast ratios, quick response times, high brightness, and excellent driving voltage characteristics. In addition, OLEDs can produce multicolored images.

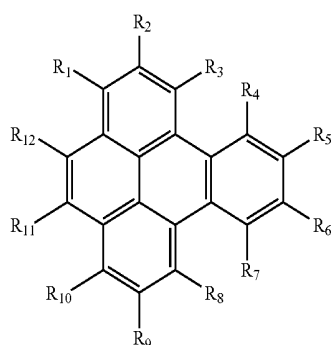
[0006] An OLED may include a first electrode disposed on a substrate, and a hole transport region, an emission layer, an electron transport region, and a second electrode sequentially formed on the first electrode. Holes injected from the first electrode are transported to the emission layer through the hole transport region, and electrons injected from the second electrode are transported to the emission layer through the electron transport region. Carriers, such as the holes and electrons, recombine in the emission layer to generate excitons. When the excitons drop (or relax) from an excited state to a ground state, light is emitted.

SUMMARY

[0007] One or more embodiments of the present disclosure include an amine-based compound and an organic light-emitting device (OLED) including the same.

[0008] Additional aspects of embodiments will be set forth in part in the description which follows and, in part, will be apparent from the description, or may be learned by practice of the presented embodiments.

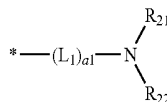
[0009] According to one or more embodiments of the present disclosure, an amine-based compound is represented by Formula 1:



Formula 1

-continued

Formula 2



[0010] where, in Formulae 1 and 2,

[0011] L_1 is selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group;

[0012] a_1 is selected from 0, 1, 2 and 3;

[0013] R_1 , R_3 , R_8 , and R_{10} are each independently selected from a group represented by Formula 2, a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, $-N(Q_1)(Q_2)$, $-Si(Q_3)(Q_4)(Q_5)$ and $-B(Q_6)(Q_7)$;

[0014] at least one of R_1 , R_3 , R_8 , and R_{10} is a group represented by Formula 2;

[0015] R_2 , R_4 to R_7 , R_9 , R_{11} , and R_{12} are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, $-N(Q_1)(Q_2)$, $-Si(Q_3)(Q_4)(Q_5)$, and $-B(Q_6)(Q_7)$;

[0016] R_{21} and R_{22} are each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group;

[0017] at least one substituent of the substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkylene group, substituted C_3-C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, substituted C_3-C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, substituted C_6-C_{60} arylene group, substituted C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene group, substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, substituted divalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, substituted C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, substituted C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, substituted C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, substituted C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, substituted C_3-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, substituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, substituted C_3-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, substituted C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, substituted C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, substituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and substituted monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group is selected from:

[0018] a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy;

[0019] a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, $-N(Q_{11})(Q_{12})$, $-Si(Q_{13})(Q_{14})(Q_{15})$, and $-B(Q_{16})(Q_{17})$;

[0020] a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group;

[0021] a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group,

a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, $-N(Q_{21})(Q_{22})$, $-Si(Q_{23})(Q_{24})(Q_{25})$, and $-B(Q_{26})(Q_{27})$; and

[0022] $-N(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, $-Si(Q_{33})(Q_{34})(Q_{35})$, and $-B(Q_{36})(Q_{37})$;

[0023] where Q_1 to Q_7 , Q_{11} to Q_{17} , Q_{21} to Q_{27} , and Q_{31} to Q_{37} are each independently selected from a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group.

[0024] According to one or more embodiments of the present disclosure, an organic light-emitting device (OLED) includes a first electrode; a second electrode facing the first electrode; and an organic layer between the first electrode and the second electrode and including an emission layer, where the organic layer includes the amine-based compound.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING

[0025] These and/or other aspects will become apparent and more readily appreciated from the following description, taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawing, which is a schematic cross-sectional view of a structure of an organic light-emitting device (OLED) according to an embodiment of the present disclosure.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0026] Reference will now be made to embodiments of the present disclosure, examples of which are illustrated in the accompanying drawing, where like reference numerals refer to like elements throughout. In this regard, the present embodiments may have different forms and should not be construed as being limited to the descriptions set forth herein. Accordingly, the embodiments are described below, by referring to the figures, merely to explain aspects of the present description. As used herein, the term “and/or” includes any and all combinations of one or more of the associated listed items. Expressions such as “at least one of,” when preceding a list of elements, modify the entire list of elements and do not modify the individual elements of the list. As used herein, the terms “use,” “using,” and “used” may have the same meaning as the terms “utilize,” “utilizing,” and “utilized,” respectively.

[0027] Like reference numerals in the accompanying drawing denote like elements, and thus their description will not be repeated.

[0028] As used herein, the singular forms “a,” “an,” and “the” are intended to include the plural forms as well, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise.

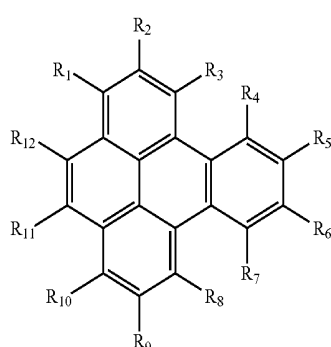
[0029] It will be further understood that the terms “comprises” and/or “comprising” used herein specify the presence of the stated features or components, but do not preclude the presence or addition of one or more other features or components.

[0030] It will be understood that when a layer, region, or component is referred to as being “on” or “formed on” another layer, region, or component, it can be directly or

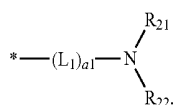
indirectly on or formed on the other layer, region, or component. For example, intervening layers, regions, or components may be present.

[0031] Sizes of components in the accompanying drawing may be exaggerated for convenience of explanation. Because sizes and thicknesses of the components in the accompanying drawing may be arbitrarily illustrated for convenience of explanation, the following embodiments are not limited thereto.

[0032] An embodiment of an amine-based compound is represented by Formula 1, where at least one of R_1 , R_3 , R_8 , and R_{10} in Formula 1 is a group represented by Formula 2:



Formula 1



Formula 2

[0033] The embodiment of the amine-based compound represented by Formula 1 includes a substituent that includes at least one group represented by Formula 2. In Formula 2, * represents a binding site at a carbon atom of Formula 1. For example, in Formula 2, * is a binding site at a benzopyrene ring of Formula 1.

[0034] In Formula 2, L_1 may be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group (e.g., a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroarylene group), a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group,

[0035] where at least one substituent of the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, substituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, substituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group (e.g., a substituted C_2 - C_{60} heteroarylene group), substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and substituted divalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group is selected from:

[0036] a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof,

a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy;

[0037] a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group (e.g., a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, $-N(Q_{11})(Q_{12})$, $-Si(Q_{13})(Q_{14})(Q_{15})$, and $-B(Q_{16})(Q_{17})$;

[0038] a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group (e.g., a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group;

[0039] a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group (e.g., a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group (e.g., a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, $-N(Q_{21})(Q_{22})$, $-Si(Q_{23})(Q_{24})(Q_{25})$, and $-B(Q_{26})(Q_{27})$; and

[0040] $-N(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, $-Si(Q_{33})(Q_{34})(Q_{35})$, and $-B(Q_{36})(Q_{37})$.

[0041] where Q_{11} to Q_{17} , Q_{21} to Q_{27} , and Q_{31} to Q_{37} are each independently selected from, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group (e.g., a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group.

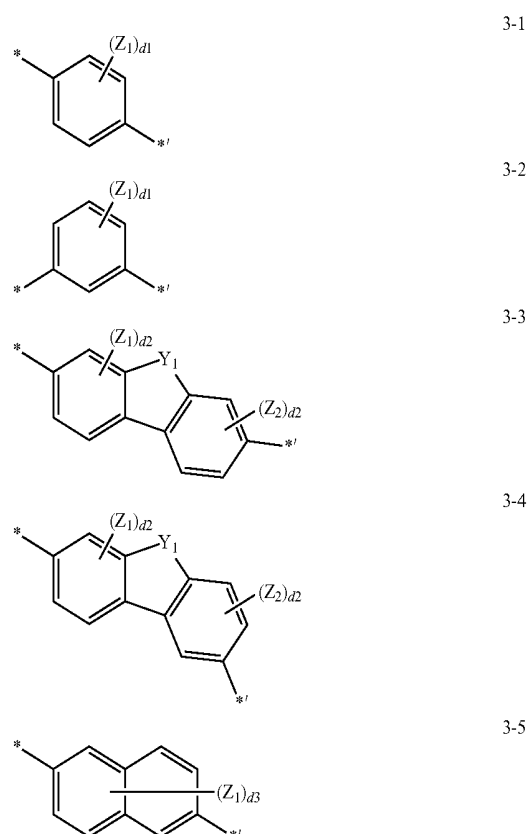
[0042] In one embodiment, in Formula 2, L_1 may be selected from:

[0043] a phenylene group, a pentalenylene group, an indenylene group, a naphthalenylene group, an azulenylene group, a heptalenylene group, an indacenylene group, an acenaphthylenylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenalenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a fluoranthrenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene

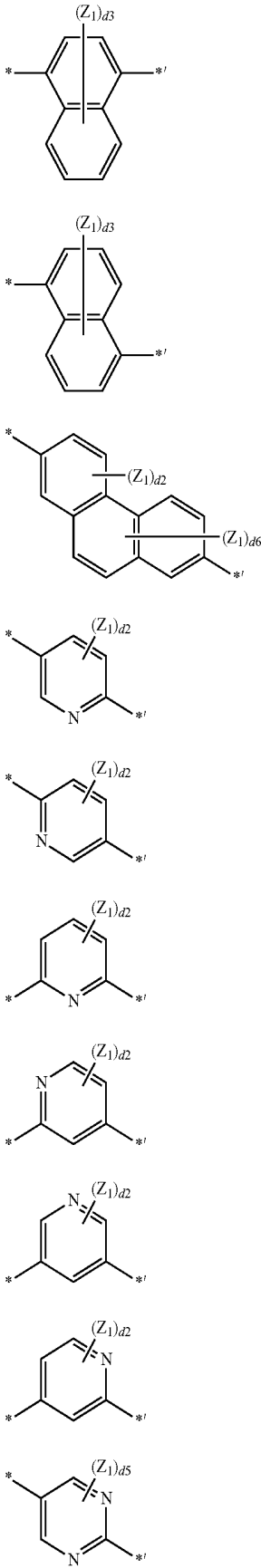
group, a naphthacenylenylene group, a picenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylenylene group, a hexacenylenylene group, a pentacenylenylene group, a rubicenylenylene group, a coronenylenylene group, an ovalenylenylene group, a pyrrolylenylene group, a thiophenylenylene group, a furanylenylene group, an imidazolylenylene group, a pyrazolylenylene group, a thiazolylenylene group, an isothiazolylenylene group, an oxazolylenylene group, an isoxazolylenylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylenylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, an isoindolylenylene group, an indolylenylene group, an indazolylenylene group, a purinylenylene group, a quinolinylenylene group, an isoquinolinylenylene group, a benzoquinolinylenylene group, a phthalazinylenylene group, a naphthyridinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylenylene group, a cinnolinylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, a phenanthridinylenylene group, an acridinylenylene group, a phenanthrolinylenylene group, a phenazinylenylene group, a benzoimidazolylenylene group, a benzofuranylenylene group, a benzothiothyphenylene group, an isobenzothiazolylenylene group, a benzoxazolylenylene group, an isobenzoxazolylenylene group, a triazolylenylene group, a tetrazolylenylene group, an oxadiazolylenylene group, a triazinylenylene group, a dibenzofuranylenylene group, a dibenzothiothyphenylene group, a benzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylenylene group, a thiadiazolylenylene group, and an imidazopyridinylenylene group; and

[0044] a phenylene group, a pentalenylenylene group, an indenylene group, a naphthylene group, an azulenylenylene group, a heptalenylenylene group, an indacenylenylene group, an acenaphthylene group, a fluorenylenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylenylene group, a benzofluorenylenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylenylene group, a phenalenylenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a fluoranthenylenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a naphthacenylenylene group, a picenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylenylene group, a hexacenylenylene group, a pentacenylenylene group, a rubicenylenylene group, a coronenylenylene group, an ovalenylenylene group, a pyrrolylenylene group, thiophenylenylene group, a furanylenylene group, an imidazolylenylene group, a pyrazolylenylene group, a thiazolylenylene group, an isothiazolylenylene group, an oxazolylenylene group, an isoxazolylenylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylenylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, an isoindolylenylene group, an indolylenylene group, an indazolylenylene group, a purinylenylene group, a quinolinylenylene group, an isoquinolinylenylene group, a benzoquinolinylenylene group, a phthalazinylenylene group, a naphthyridinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylenylene group, a cinnolinylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, a phenanthridinylenylene group, an acridinylenylene group, a phenanthrolinylenylene group, a phenazinylenylene group, a benzoimidazolylenylene group, a benzofuranylenylene group, a benzothiothyphenylene group, an isobenzothiazolylenylene group, a benzoxazolylenylene group, an isobenzoxazolylenylene group, a triazolylenylene group, a tetrazolylenylene group, an oxadiazolylenylene group, a triazinylenylene group, a dibenzofuranylenylene group, a dibenzothiothyphenylene group, a benzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylenylene group, a thiadiazolylenylene group, and an imidazopyridinylenylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenylenylene group, an indacenylenylene group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenylenylene group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenylenylene group, a fluoranthenylenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenylenylene group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenylenylene group, a pentacenylenylene group, a rubicenylenylene group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolynyl group, an isoquinolynyl group, a benzoquinolynyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalynyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolynyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiothyphenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiothyphenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, and an imidazopyridinyl group, but L_1 is not limited thereto.

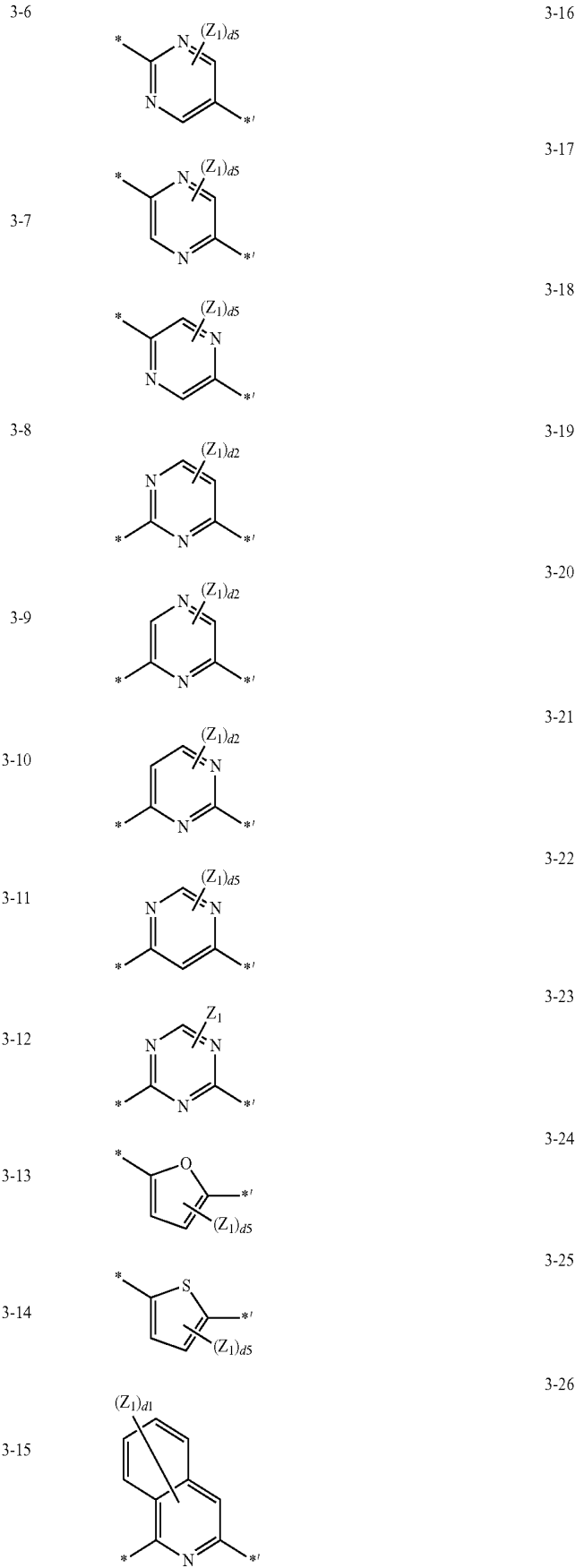
[0045] In another embodiment, in Formula 2, L_1 may be a group selected from Formulae 3-1 to 3-30, but L_1 is not limited thereto:



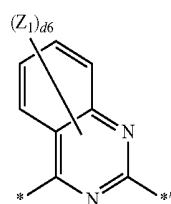
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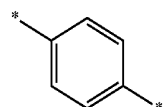
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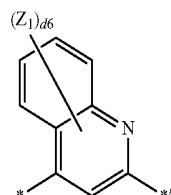
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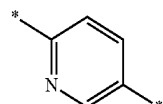
3-27



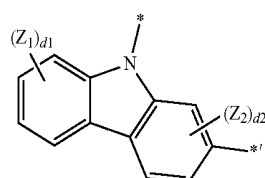
4-1



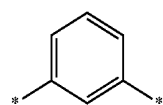
3-28



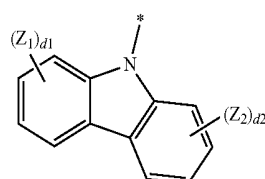
4-2



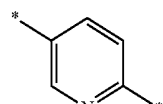
3-29



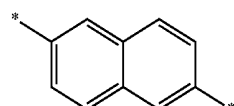
4-3



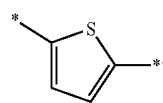
3-30



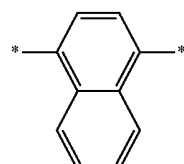
4-4



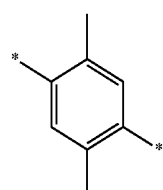
4-5



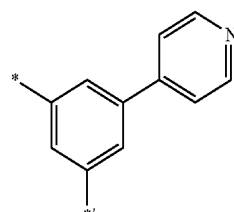
4-6



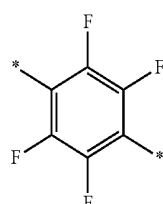
4-7



4-8



4-9



4-10

[0046] In Formulae 3-1 to 3-30,

[0047] Y_1 is O, S, $C(Z_3)(Z_4)$, $N(Z_5)$, or $Si(Z_6)(Z_7)$;

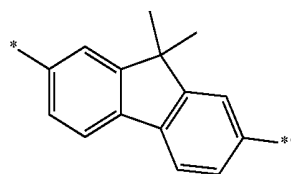
[0048] Z_1 to Z_7 are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzo-fluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0049] d_1 is an integer selected from 1 to 4;[0050] d_2 is an integer selected from 1 to 3;[0051] d_3 is an integer selected from 1 to 3;[0052] d_4 is an integer selected from 1 to 8;[0053] d_5 is an integer of 0 or 1;[0054] d_6 is an integer selected from 1 to 5; and

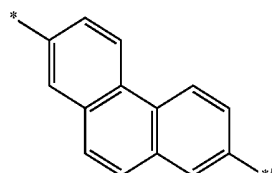
[0055] * and *' each independently represent a binding site at a neighboring atom.

[0056] In another embodiment, in Formula 2, L_1 may be a group selected from Formulae 4-1 to 4-21, but L_1 is not limited thereto:

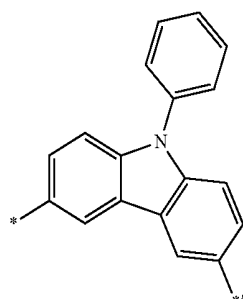
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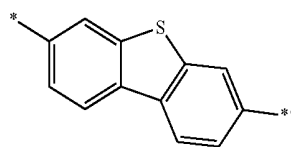
4-11



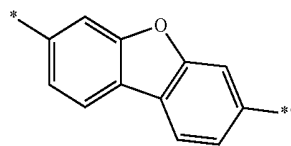
4-12



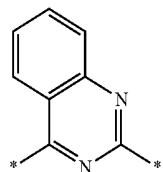
4-13



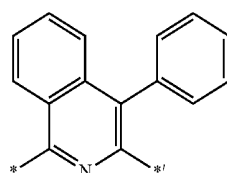
4-14



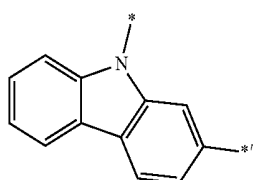
4-15



4-16

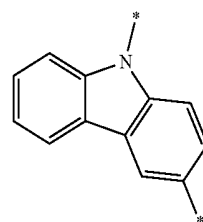


4-17

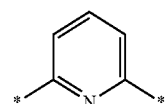


4-18

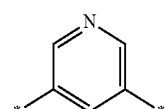
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4-19



4-20



4-21

[0057] In Formulae 4-1 to 4-21,

[0058] * and *1 each independently represent a binding site at a neighboring atom.

[0059] In Formula 2, a₁ may be an integer selected from 0, 1, 2, and 3. For example, in Formula 2, a₁ may be an integer of 0 or 1, but a₁ is not limited thereto. In Formula 2, when a₁ is 0, (L₁)_{a1} is a single bond. When a₁ is 2 or greater, a plurality of L₁s may be identical to or different from each other.

[0060] In Formula 1, R₁, R₃, R₈, and R₁₀ may be each independently selected from the group represented by Formula 2, a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, —N(Q₁)(Q₂), —Si(Q₃)(Q₄)(Q₅), and —B(Q₆)(Q₇);

[0061] at least one of R₁, R₃, R₈, and R₁₀ is a group represented by Formula 2;

[0062] at least one substituent of the substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, substituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., substituted C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and

substituted monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group is selected from:

[0063] a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy;

[0064] a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, —N(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —Si(Q₁₃)(Q₁₄)(Q₁₅), and —B(Q₁₆)(Q₁₇);

[0065] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group;

[0066] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, —N(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —Si(Q₂₃)(Q₂₄)(Q₂₅), and —B(Q₂₆)(Q₂₇); and

[0067] —N(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —Si(Q₃₃)(Q₃₄)(Q₃₅), and —B(Q₃₆)(Q₃₇), where

[0068] Q₁ to Q₇, Q₁₁ to Q₁₇, Q₂₁ to Q₂₇, and Q₃₁ to Q₃₇ are each independently selected from a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group.

[0069] In some embodiments, in Formula 1, R₁, R₃, R₈, and R₁₀ are each independently selected from the group represented by Formula 2, a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group,

an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, and —Si(Q₃)(Q₄)(Q₅), where

[0070] Q₃ to Q₅ are each independently selected from a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a phenyl group, and a naphthyl group; and

[0071] at least one of R₁, R₃, R₈, and R₁₀ is the group represented by Formula 2, but R₁, R₃, R₈, and R₁₀ are not limited thereto.

[0072] In some embodiments, the amine-based compound may have one or two groups represented by Formula 2, but the amine-based compound is not limited thereto.

[0073] In some embodiments, in Formula 1, R₁, R₃, R₈, or R₁₀ may be represented by Formula 2, but Formula 1 is not limited thereto.

[0074] In some embodiments, in Formula 1, R₃ and R₁₀ may be each independently the group represented by Formula 2; R₃ and R₈ may be each independently the group represented by Formula 2; R₁ and R₁₀ may be each independently the group represented by Formula 2; R₁ and R₈ may be each independently the group represented by Formula 2; R₁ and R₃ may be each independently the group represented by Formula 2; and R₃ and R₁₀ may be each independently the group represented by Formula 2, but R₁, R₃, R₈, and R₁₀ are not limited thereto.

[0075] In Formula 1, R₂, R₄ to R₇, R₉, R₁₁, and R₁₂ are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, and —N(Q₁)(Q₂), —Si(Q₃)(Q₄)(Q₅), and —B(Q₆)(Q₇), where:

[0076] at least one substituent of the substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, substi-

tuted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, substituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., substituted C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and substituted monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group is selected from:

[0077] a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy;

[0078] a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, —N(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —Si(Q₁₃)(Q₁₄)(Q₁₅), and —B(Q₁₆)(Q₁₇);

[0079] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group;

[0080] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, —N(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —Si(Q₂₃)(Q₂₄)(Q₂₅), and —B(Q₂₆)(Q₂₇); and

[0081] —N(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —Si(Q₃₃)(Q₃₄)(Q₃₅), and —B(Q₃₆)(Q₃₇),

[0082] where Q₁ to Q₇, Q₁₁ to Q₁₇, Q₂₁ to Q₂₇ and Q₃₁ to Q₃₇ are each independently selected from a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group.

[0083] In some embodiments, in Formula 1, R₂, R₄ to R₇, R₉, R₁₁, and R₁₂ are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, and —Si(Q₃)(Q₄)(Q₅),

[0084] where Q₃ to Q₅ are each independently selected from a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a phenyl group, and a naphthyl group, but R₂, R₄ to R₇, R₉, R₁₁, and R₁₂ are not limited thereto.

[0085] In Formula 2, R₂₁ and R₂₂ may be each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group,

[0086] where at least one substituent of the substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, substituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., substituted C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and substituted monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group may be selected from:

[0087] a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy;

[0088] a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, —N(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —Si(Q₁₃)(Q₁₄)(Q₁₅), and —B(Q₁₆)(Q₁₇);

[0089] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group;

[0090] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ het-

erocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, —N(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —Si(Q₂₃)(Q₂₄)(Q₂₅), and —B(Q₂₆)(Q₂₇); and
[0091] —N(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —Si(Q₃₃)(Q₃₄)(Q₃₅), and —B(Q₃₆)(Q₃₇),

[0092] where Q₁₁ to Q₁₇, Q₂₁ to Q₂₇, and Q₃₁ to Q₃₇ are each independently selected from a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group.

[0093] In some embodiments, in Formula 2, R₂₁ and R₂₂ are each independently selected from:

[0094] a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, and a dibenzocarbazolyl group; and

[0095] a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pen-

taphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, and a dibenzocarbazolyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, —Si(Q₂₃)(Q₂₄)(Q₂₅), a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group substituted with a halogen atom, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, and a dibenzocarbazolyl group, where:

[0096] Q₂₃ to Q₂₅ are each independently selected from a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, and a pyridinyl group, but R₂₁ and R₂₂ are not limited thereto.

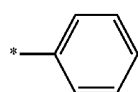
[0097] In some embodiments, in Formula 2, R₂₁ and R₂₂ are each independently selected from:

[0098] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an

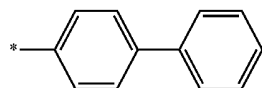
isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, a quinoliny group, an isoquinoliny group, a phenanthridiny group, an acridiny group, a phenanthroliny group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, and a dibenzosilolyl group; and

[0099] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, a quinoliny group, an isoquinoliny group, a phenanthridiny group, an acridiny group, a phenanthroliny group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, and a dibenzosilolyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, a methyl group, an ethyl group, an n-propyl group, a tert-butyl group, a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, a tert-butoxy group, $-\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_3$, $-\text{Si}(\text{Ph})_3$, $-\text{CF}_3$, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a quinoliny group, an isoquinoliny group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxaliny group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group and a dibenzothiophenyl group, but R_{21} and R_{22} are not limited thereto.

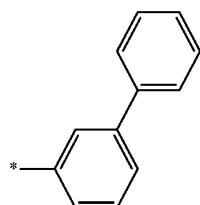
[0100] In some embodiments, in Formula 2, R_{21} and R_{22} may be each independently a group selected from Formulae 5-1 to 5-52, but R_{21} and R_{22} are not limited thereto:



5-1

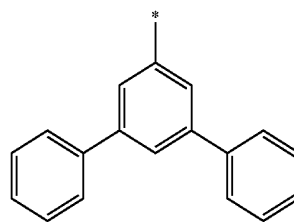


5-2

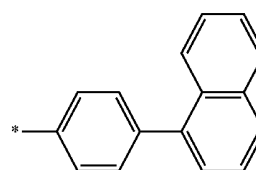


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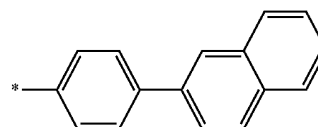
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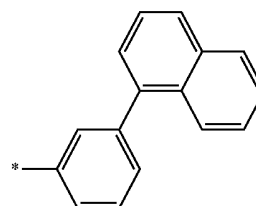
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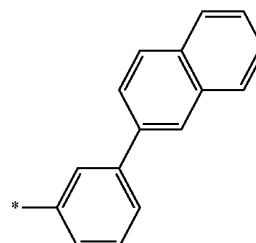
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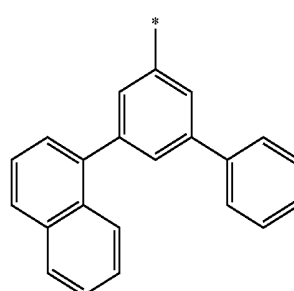
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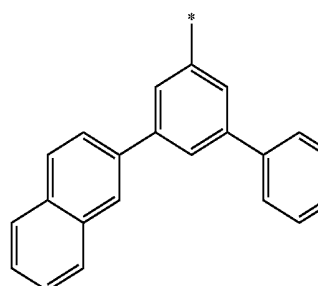
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5-8

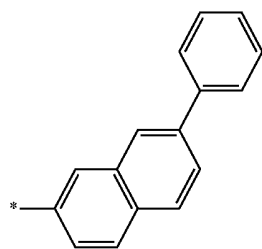
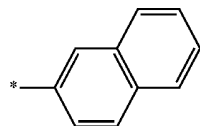
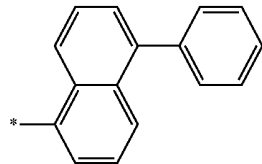
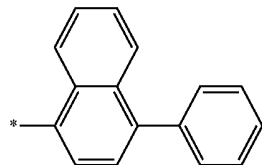
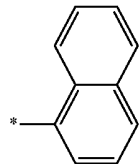
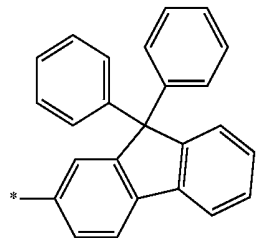
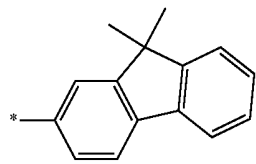
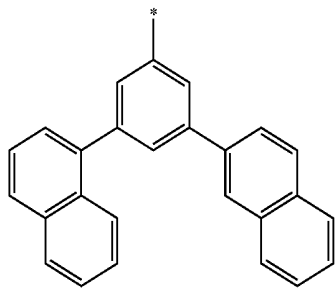


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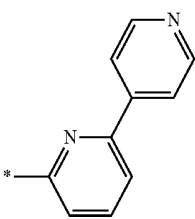
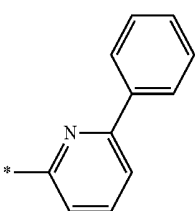
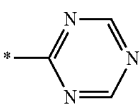
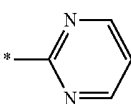
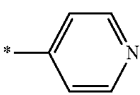
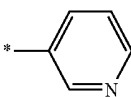
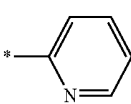
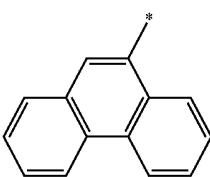
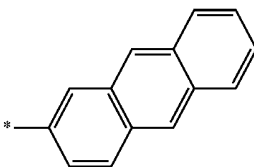
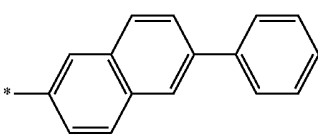


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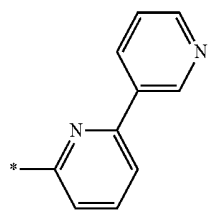
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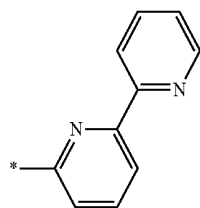
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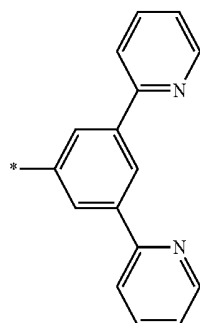
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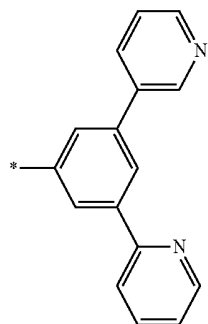
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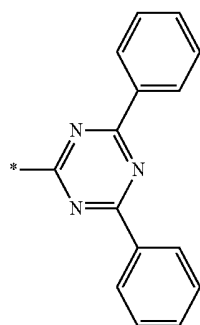
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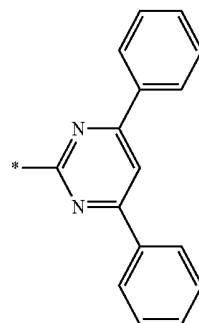


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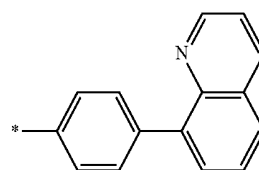


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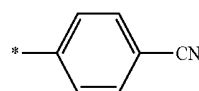
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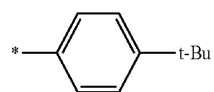
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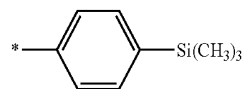
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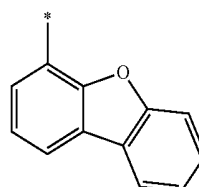
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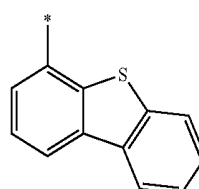
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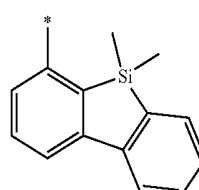
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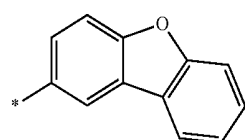
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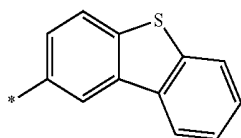


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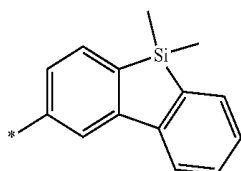


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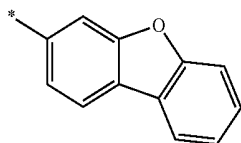
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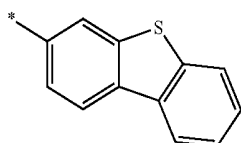
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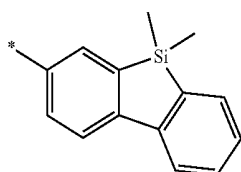
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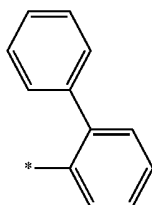
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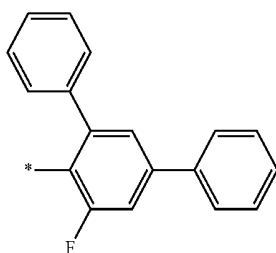
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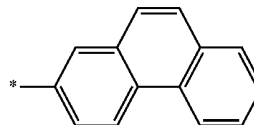


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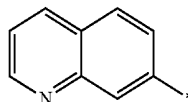


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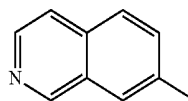
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5-51

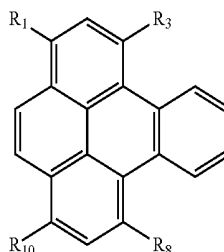


5-52

[0101] In Formulae 5-1 to 5-52, * represents a binding site at a neighboring atom.

[0102] In one embodiment, the amine-based compound represented by Formula 1 may be represented by Formula 1A:

Formula 1A



[0103] In Formula 1A,

[0104] R_1 , R_3 , R_8 , and R_{10} are as defined above in the present specification.

[0105] In another embodiment, the amine-based compound is represented by

[0106] Formula 1A, where, in Formula 1A, R_1 is the group represented by Formula 2; and R_3 , R_8 , and R_{10} are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a

quinazoliny group, a carbazoly group, a triazinyl group, and $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_3)(\text{Q}_4)(\text{Q}_5)$, where Q_3 to Q_5 are each independently selected from a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a phenyl group, and a naphthyl group, but the amine-based compound is not limited thereto:

[0107] In another embodiment, the amine-based compound is represented by Formula 1A, where, in Formula 1A, R₁ and R₁₀ are each independently the group represented by Formula 2; and R₃ and R₈ are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, and —Si(Q₃)(Q₄)(Q₅), where Q₃ to Q₅ are each independently selected from a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a phenyl group, and a naphthyl group, but the amine-based compound is not limited thereto.

[10108] In another embodiment, the amine-based compound may be represented by Formula 1A, where, in Formula 1A, R₁ and R₈ may be each independently a group represented by Formula 2; and R₃ and R₁₀ are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, and —Si(Q₃)(Q₄)(Q₅), where Q₃ to Q₅ are each independently selected from a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a phenyl group, and a naphthyl group, but the amine-based compound is not limited thereto.

[10109] In another embodiment, the amine-based compound may be represented by Formula 1A, where, in Formula 1A, R₃ may be a group represented by Formula 2; and R₁, R₈, and R₁₀ may be each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid

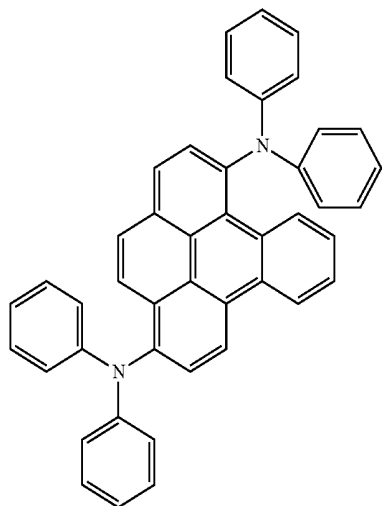
or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spirofluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazoyl group, a triazinyl group, and —Si(Q₃)(Q₄)(Q₅), where Q₃ to Q₅ may be each independently selected from a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a phenyl group, and a naphthyl group, but the amine-based compound is not limited thereto.

[0110] In another embodiment, the amine-based compound may be represented by Formula 1A, R_3 and R_8 may be each independently a group represented by Formula 2; and R_1 and R_{10} may be each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, and $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_3)(\text{Q}_4)(\text{Q}_5)$, where Q_3 to Q_5 are each independently selected from a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a phenyl group, and a naphthyl group.

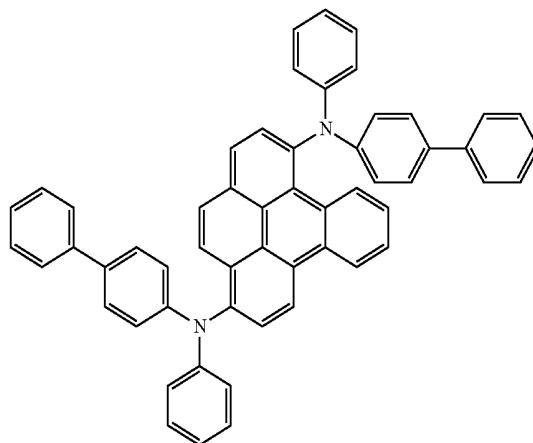
[0111] In another embodiment, the amine-based compound may be represented by Formula 1A, R_3 and R_{10} may be each independently a group represented by Formula 2; and R_1 and R_8 may be each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, and $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_3)(\text{Q}_4)(\text{Q}_5)$, where Q_3 to Q_5 are each independently selected from a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a phenyl group, and a naphthyl group, but the amine-based compound is not limited thereto.

[0112] In another embodiment, the amine-based compound may be represented by one selected from Compounds 1 to 153, but the amine-based compound is not limited thereto:

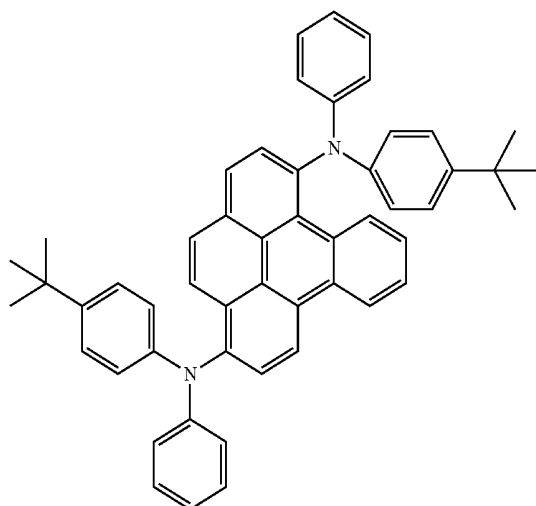
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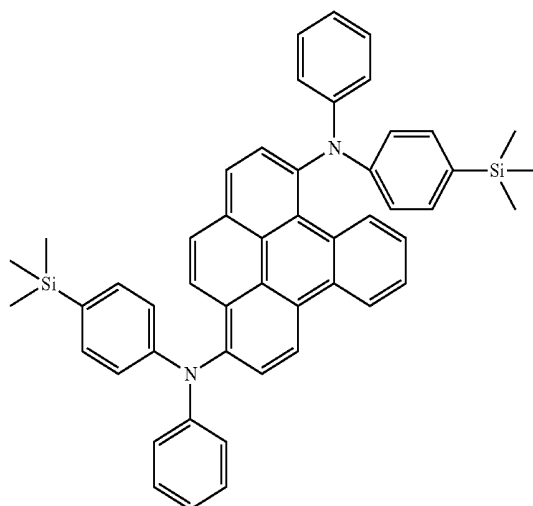
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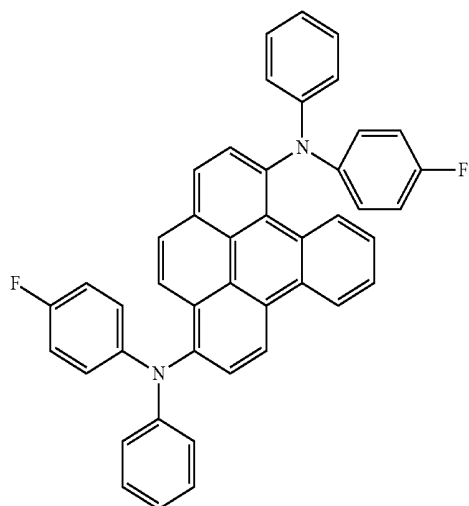
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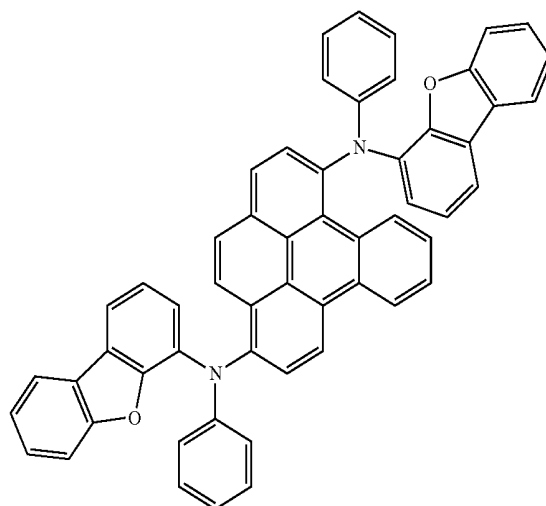
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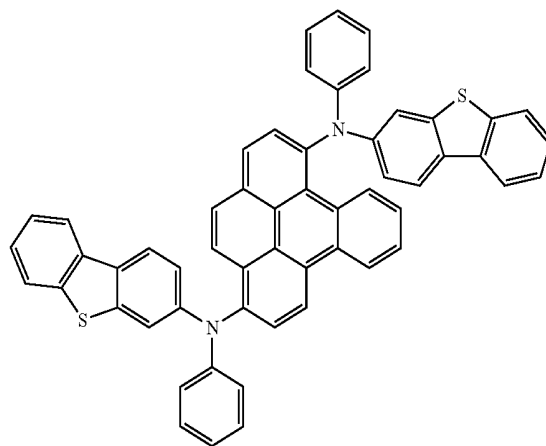
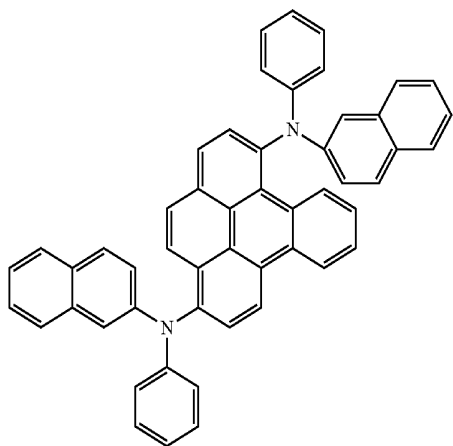
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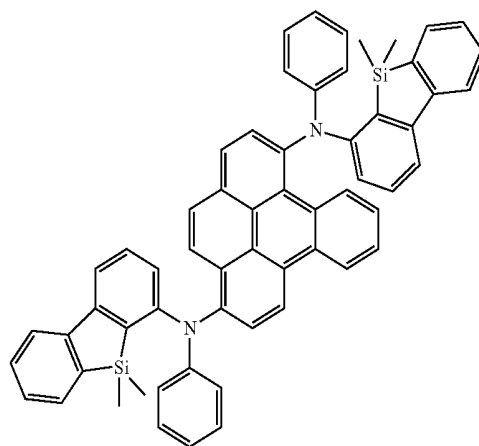
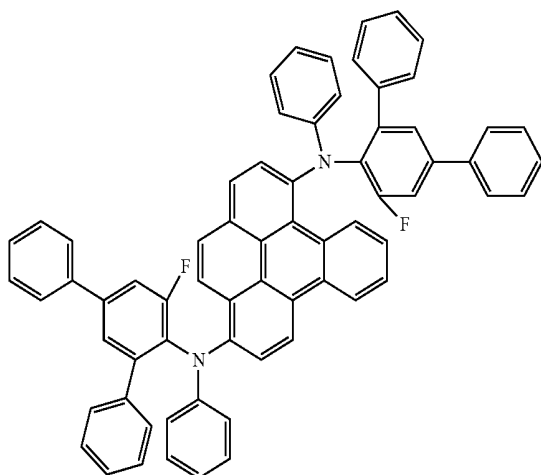
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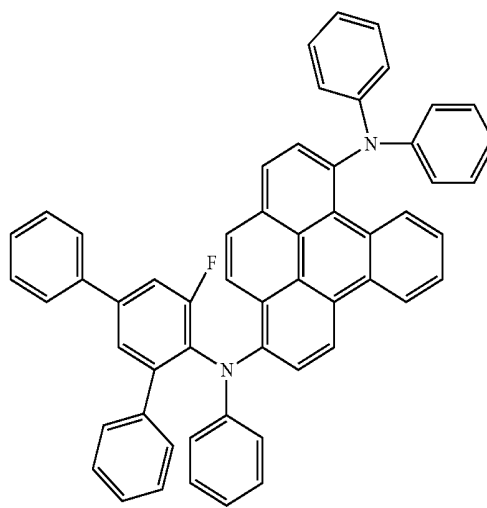
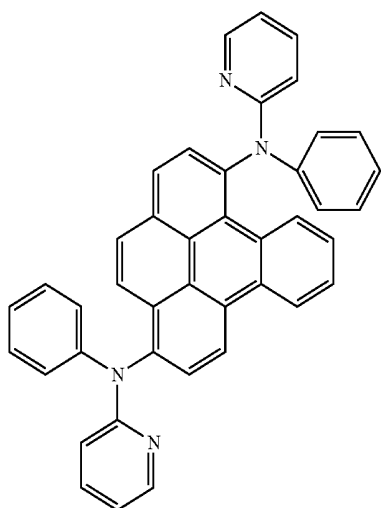
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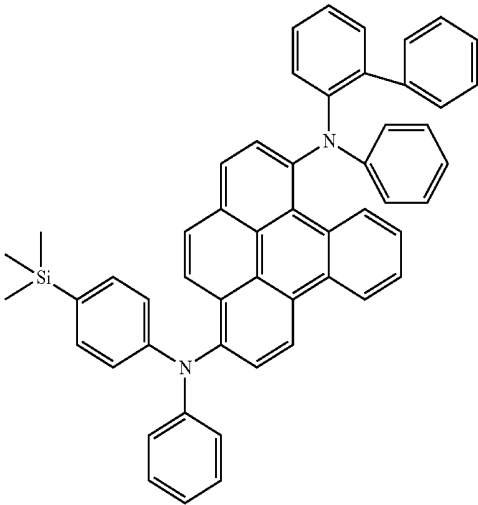


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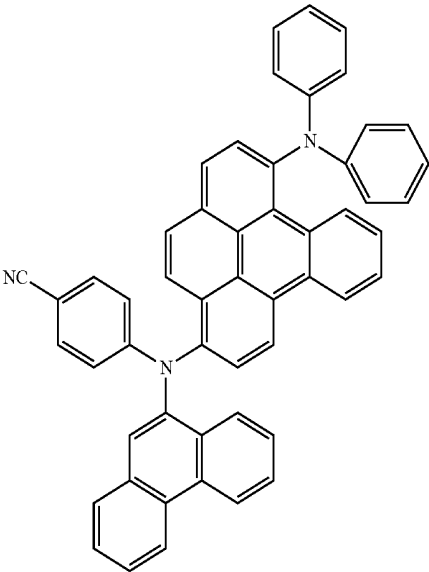
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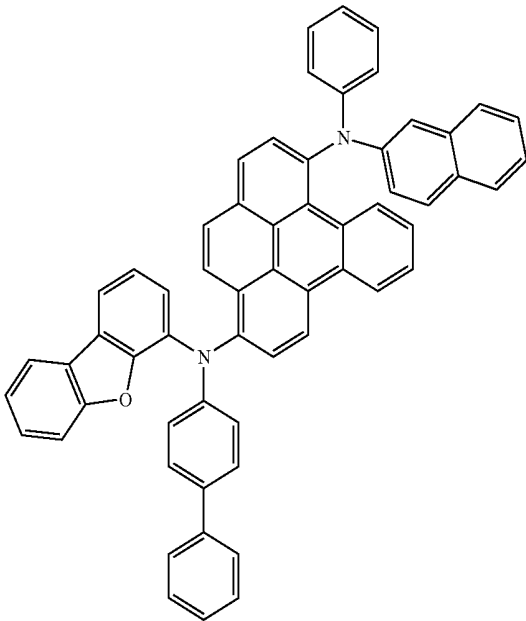
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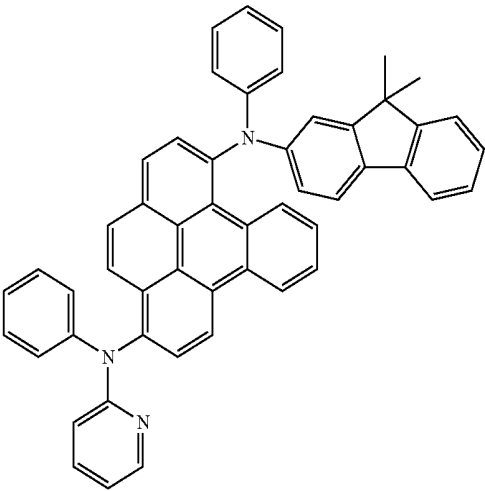
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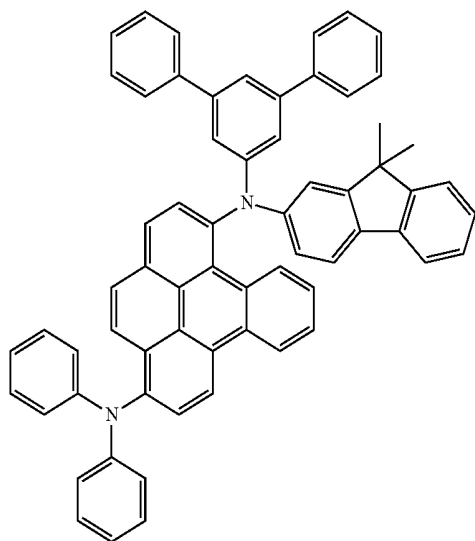


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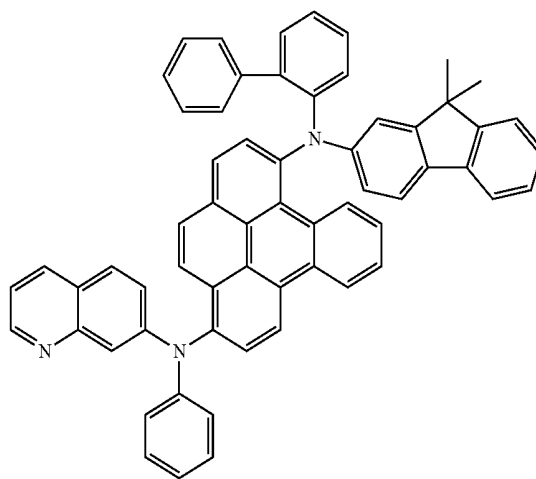


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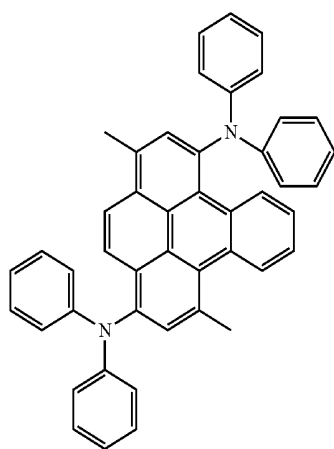
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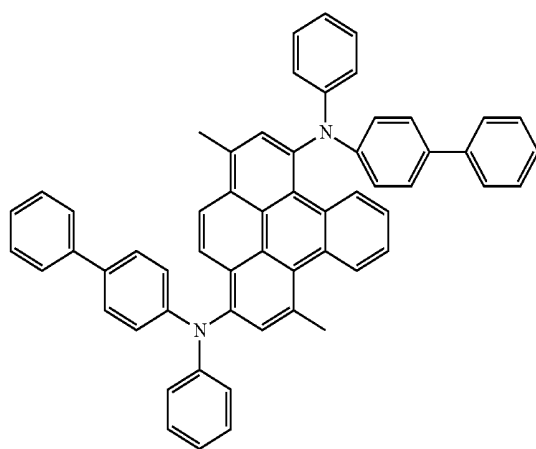
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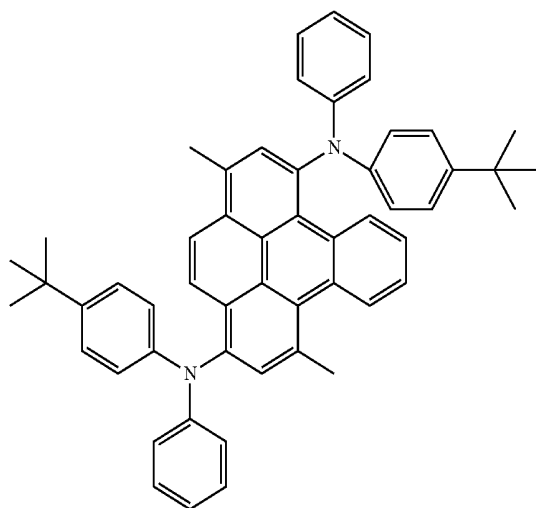
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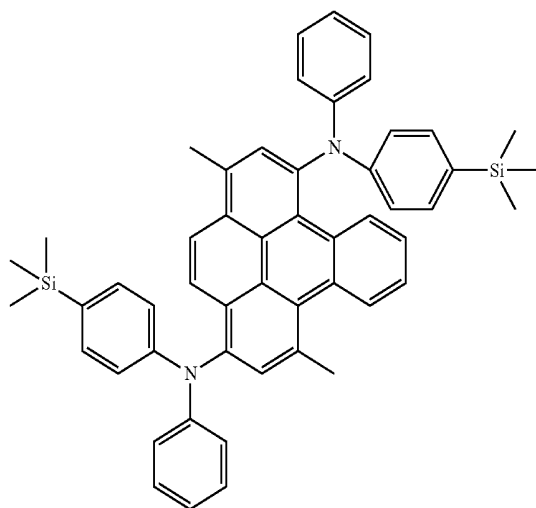
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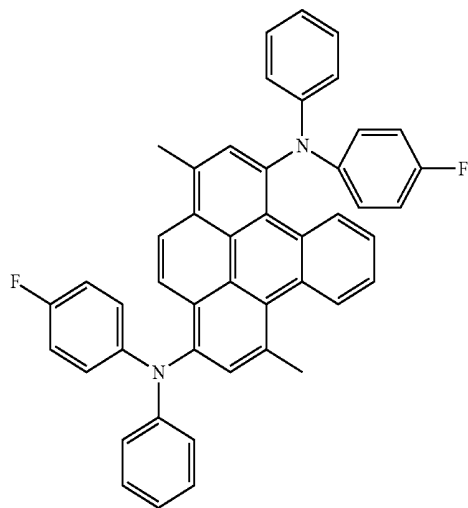
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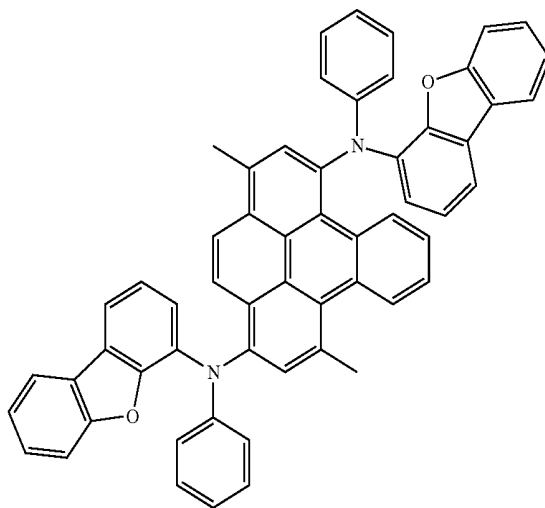
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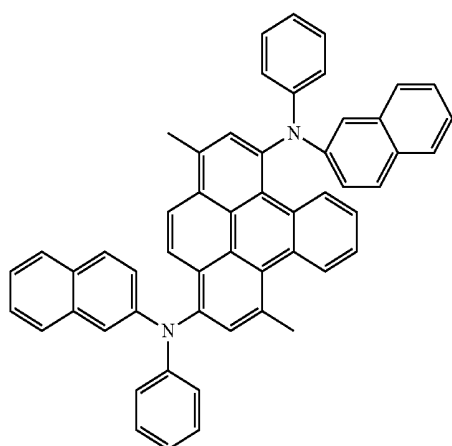
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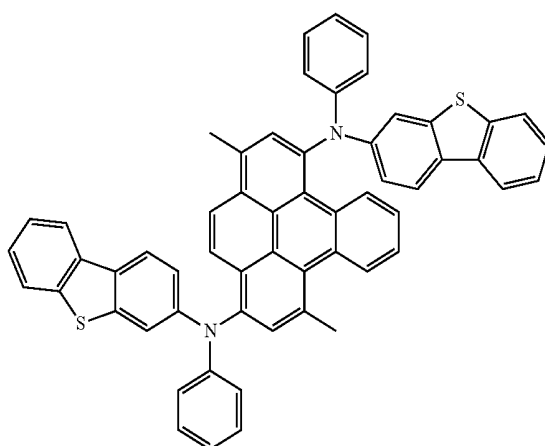
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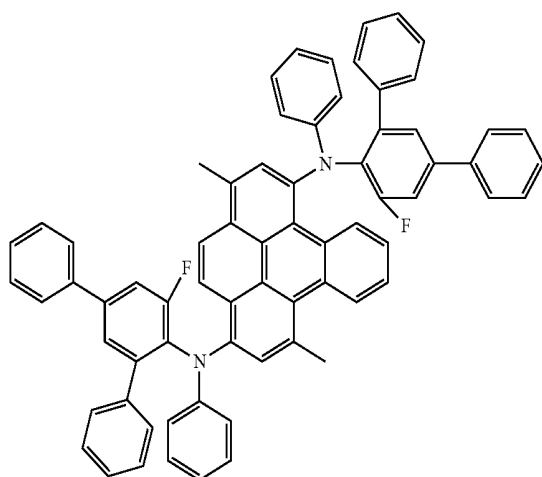
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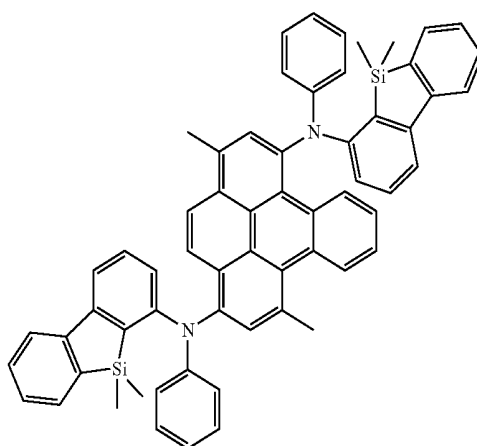
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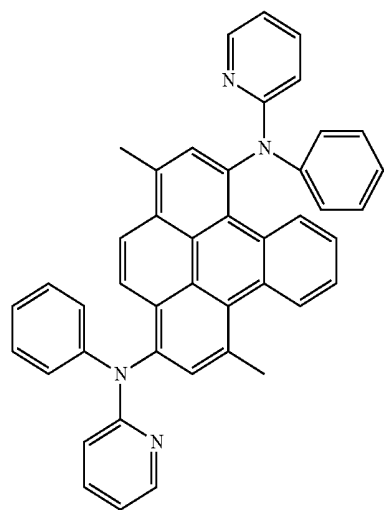


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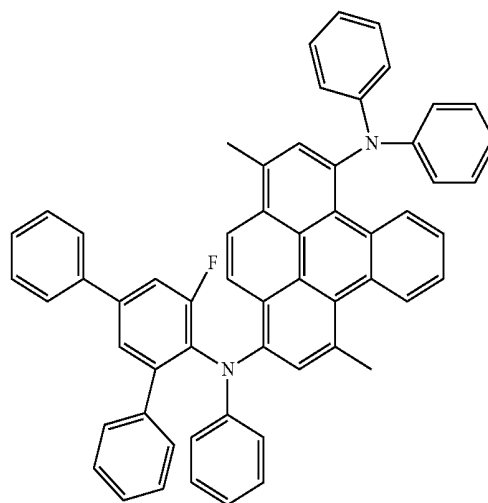


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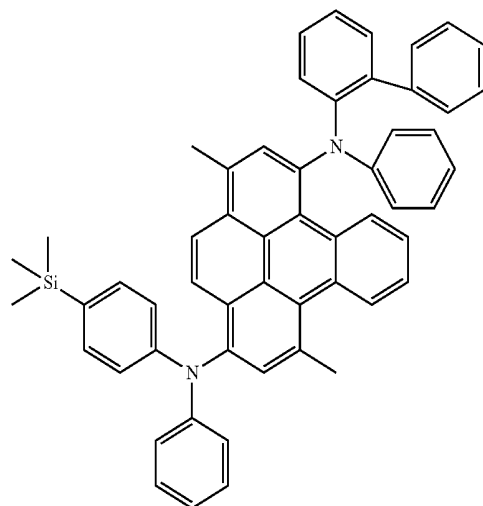
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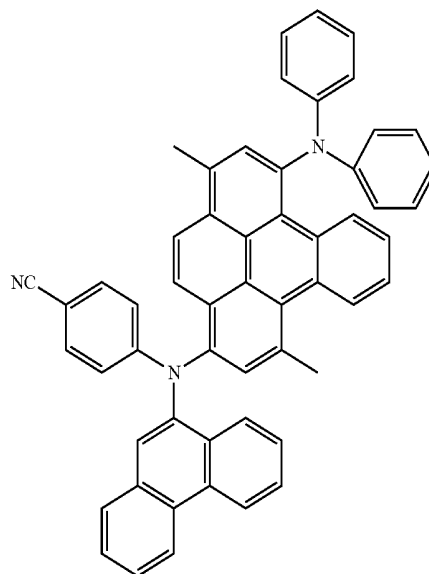
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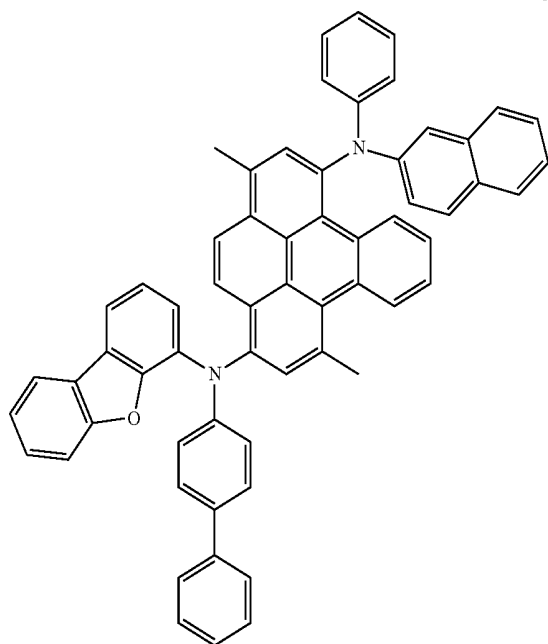


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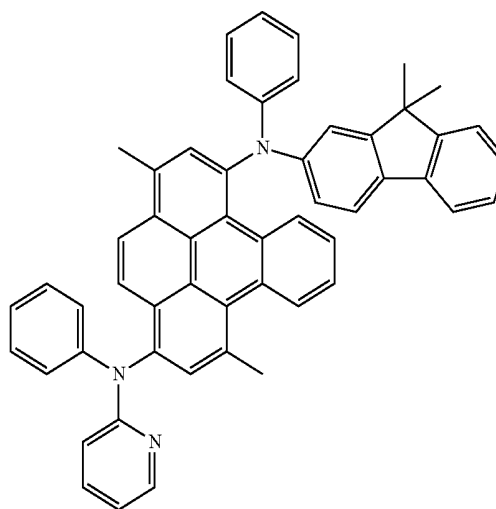


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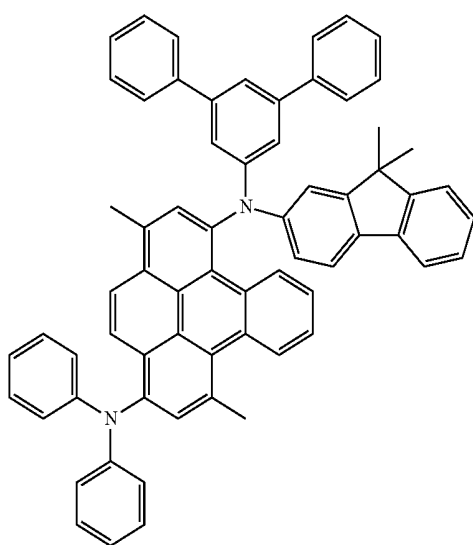
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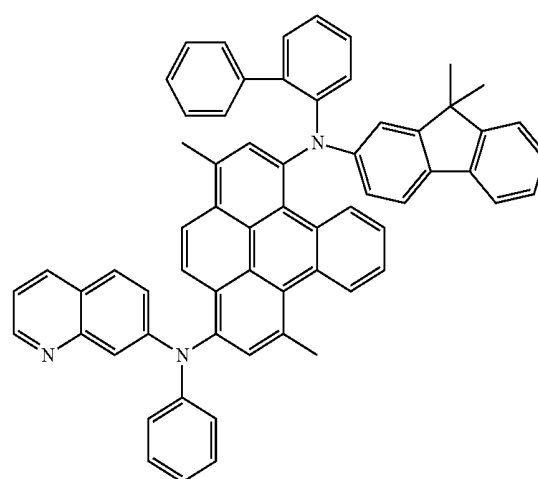
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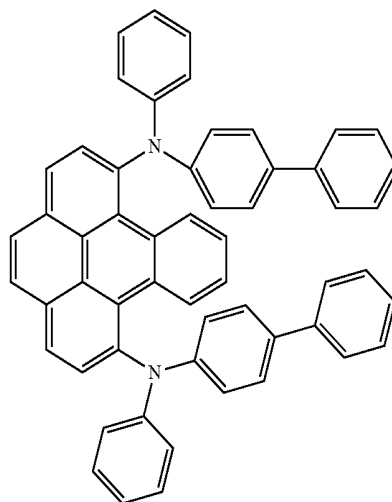
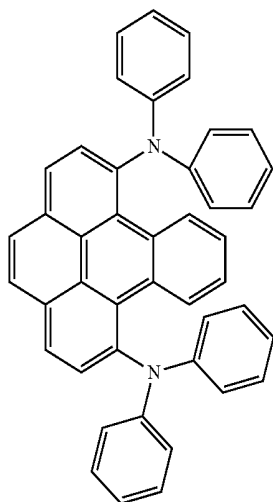
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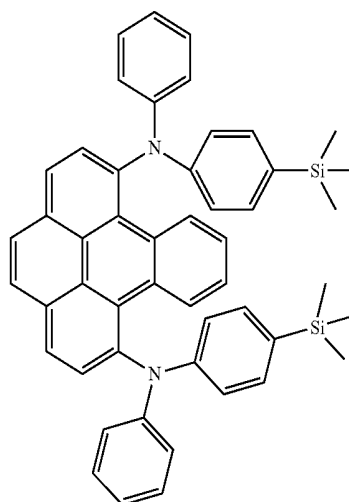
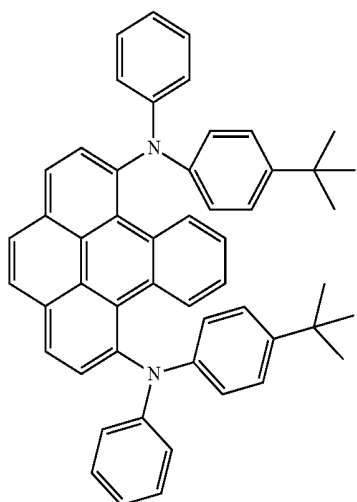
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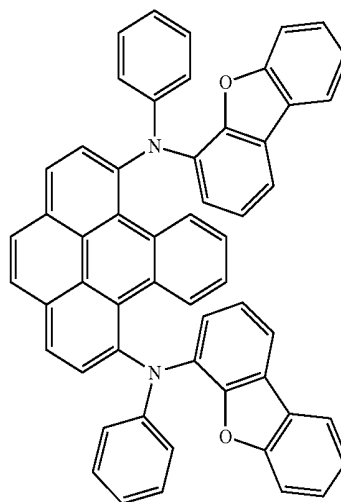
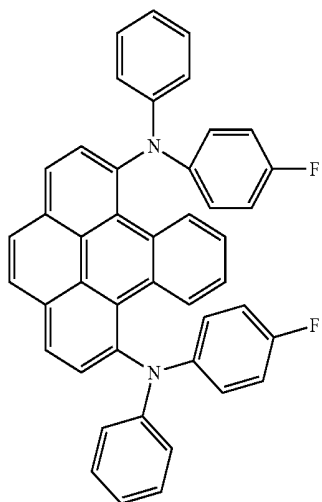
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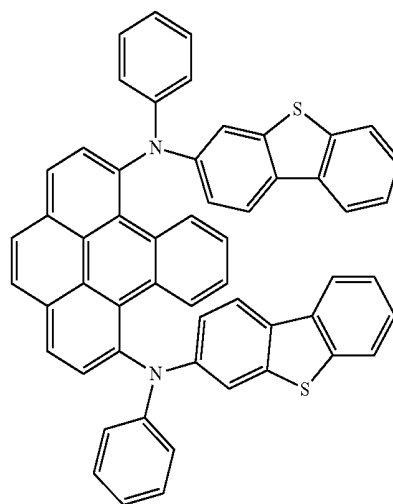
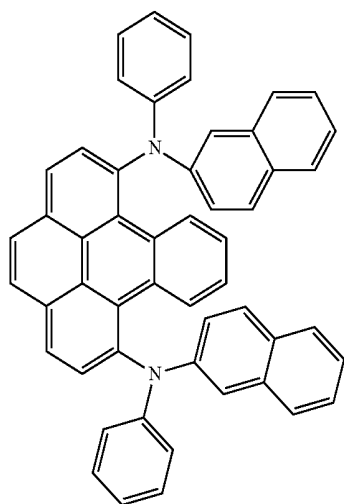
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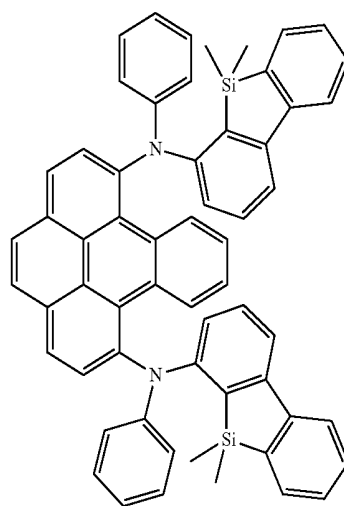
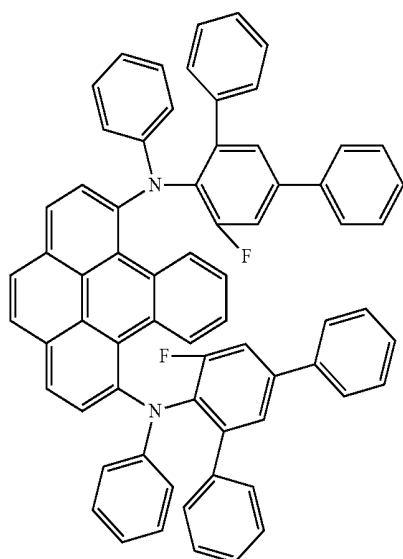
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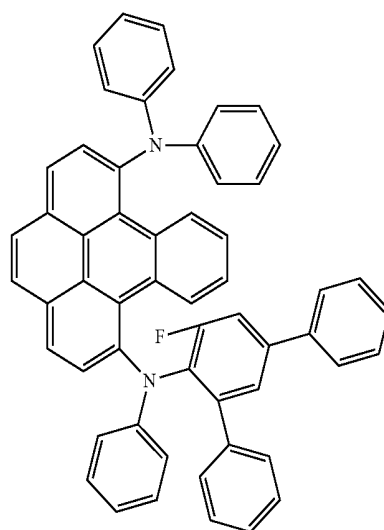
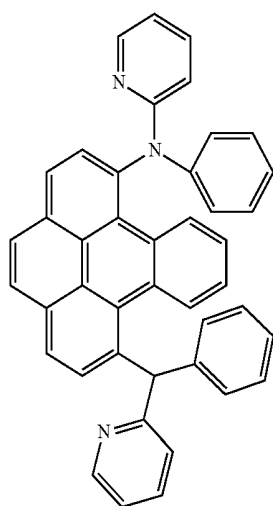
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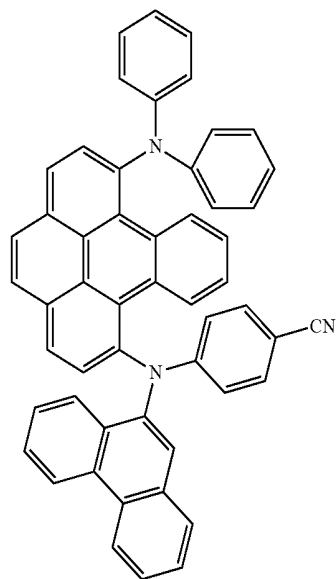
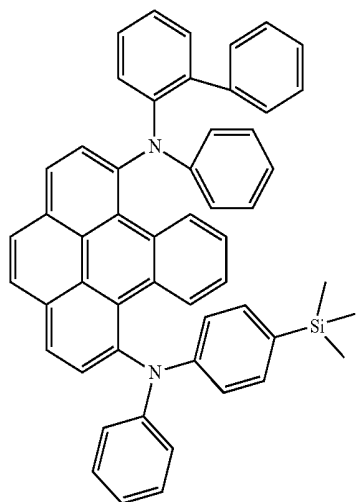


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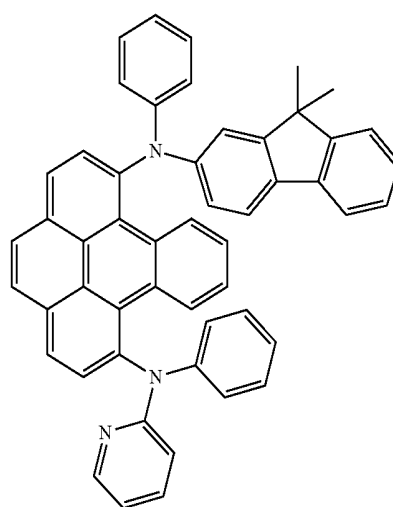
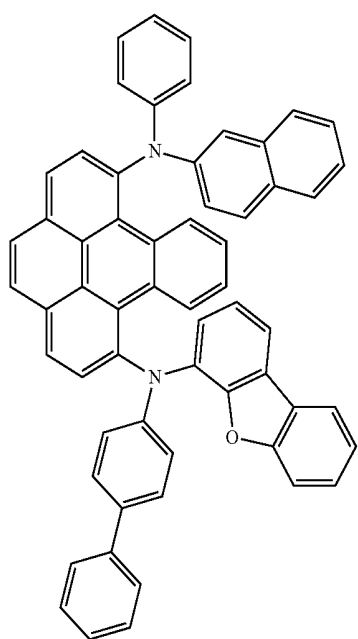
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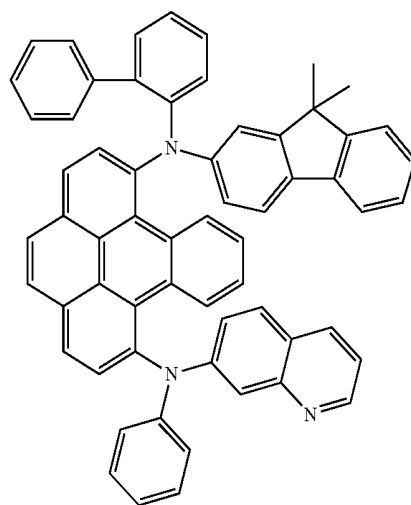
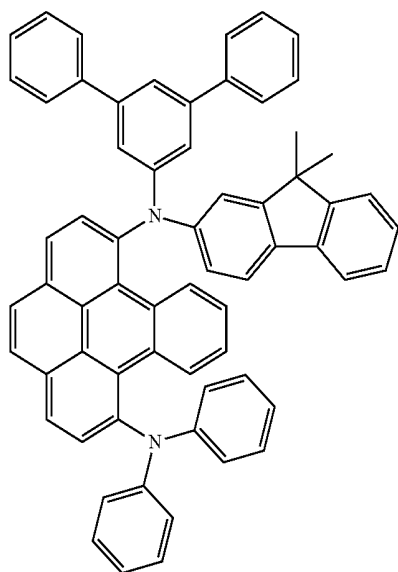
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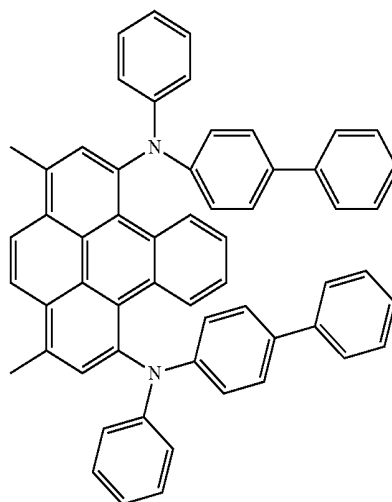
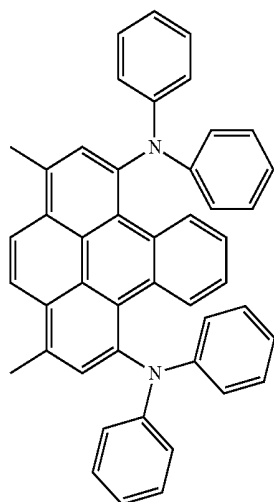
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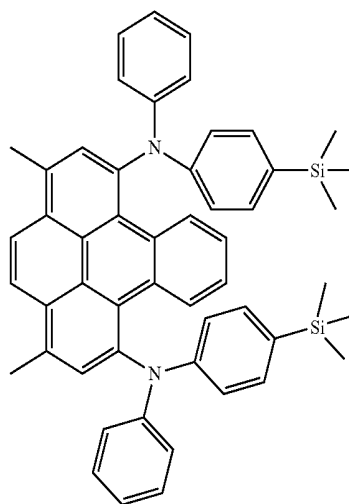
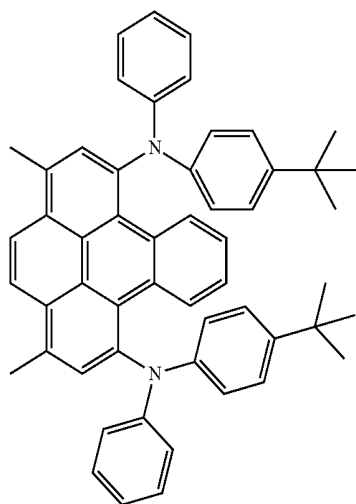
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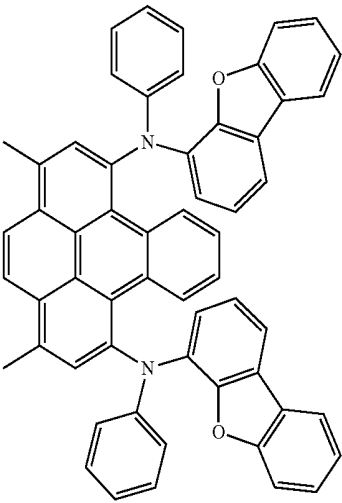
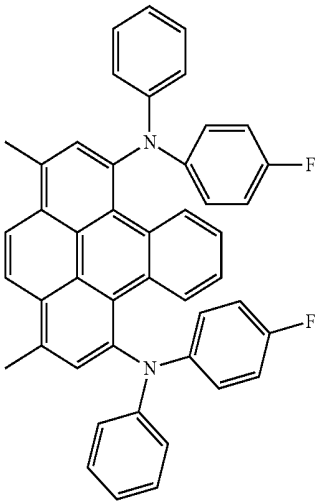
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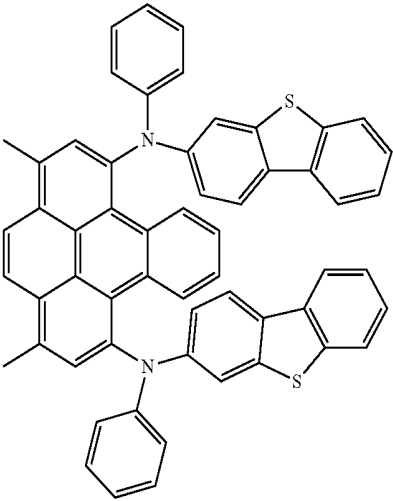
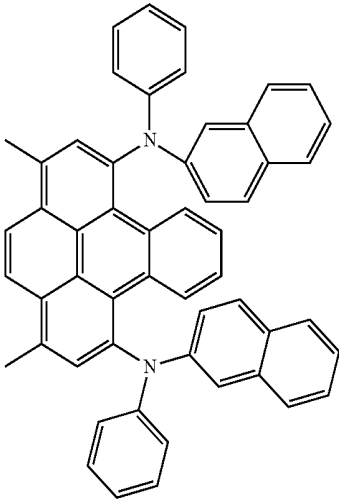
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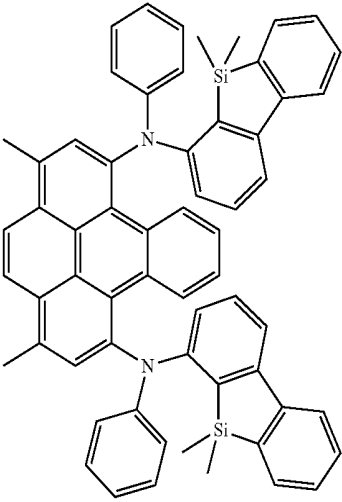
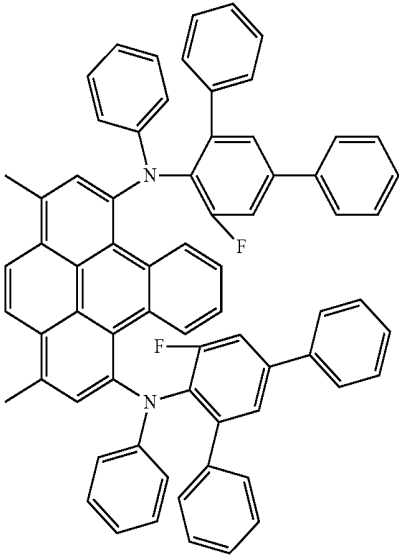
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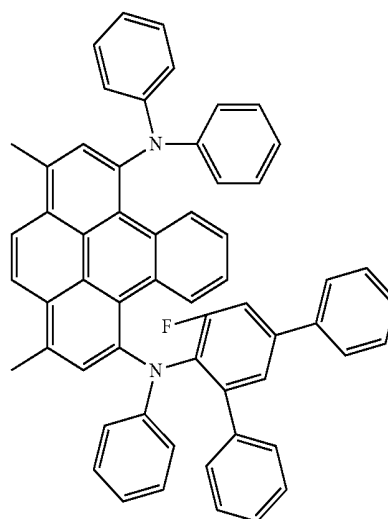
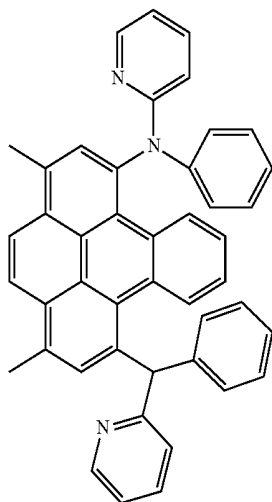
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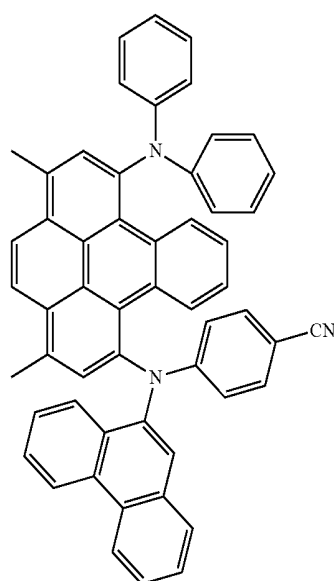
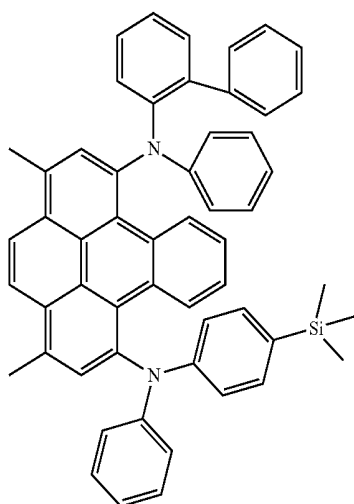
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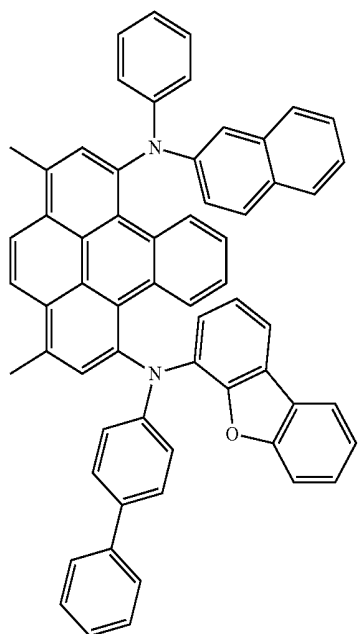
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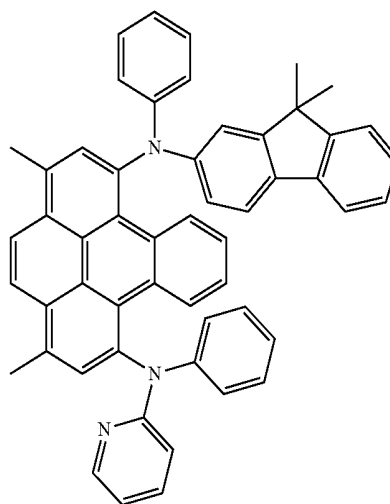
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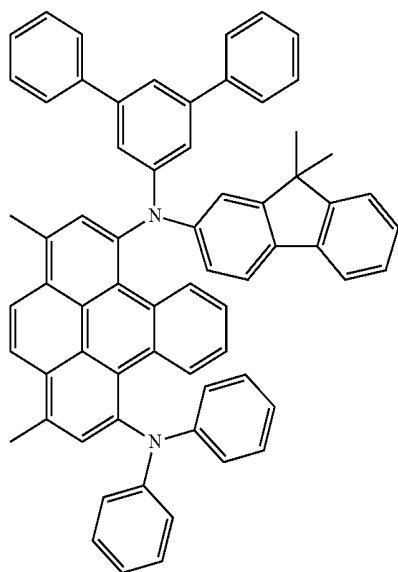
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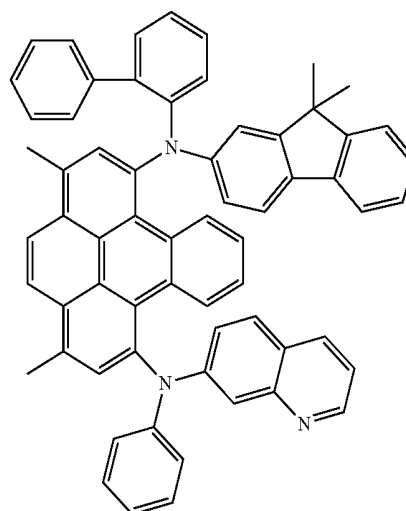
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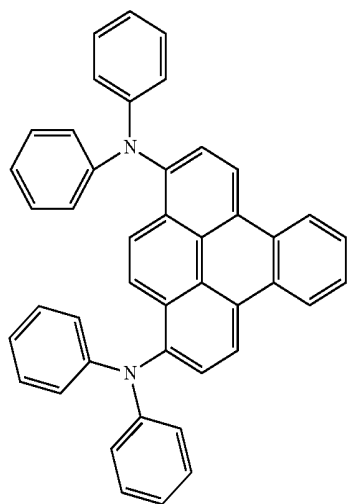


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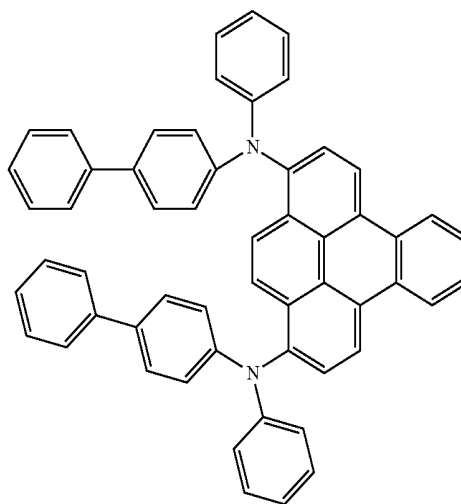


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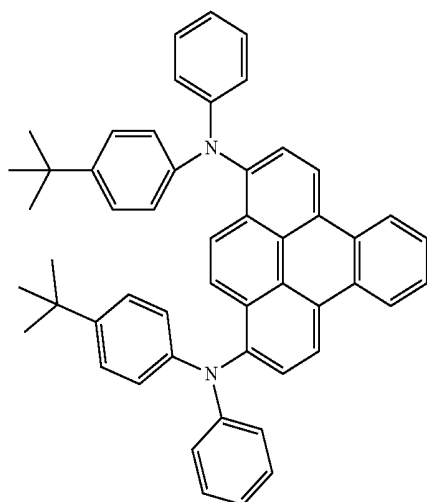
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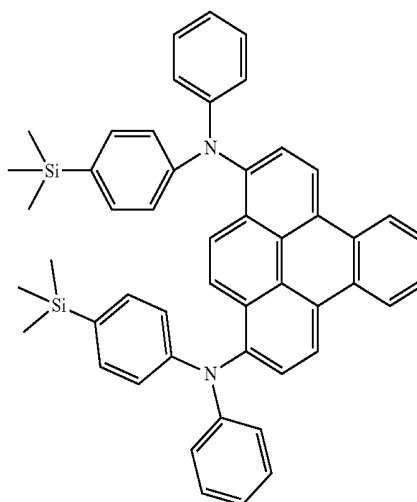
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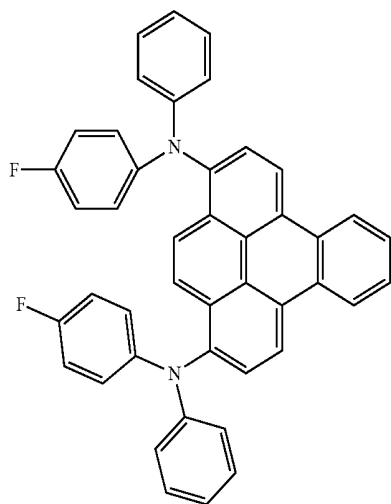
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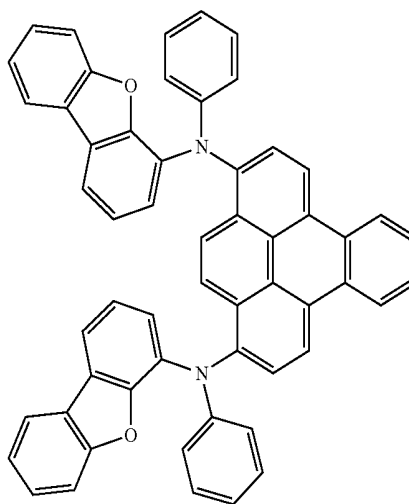
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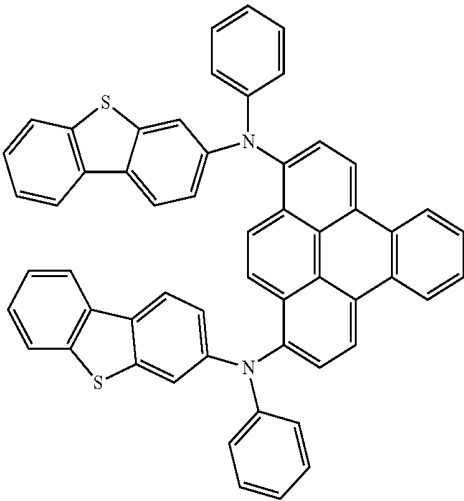
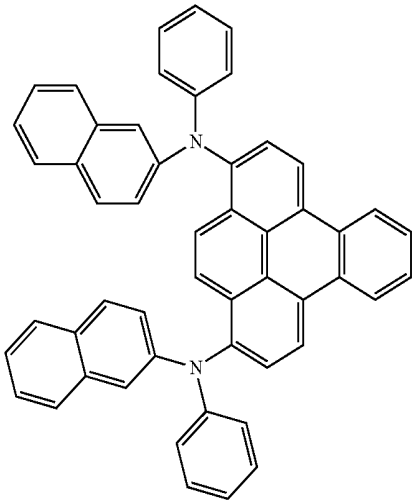
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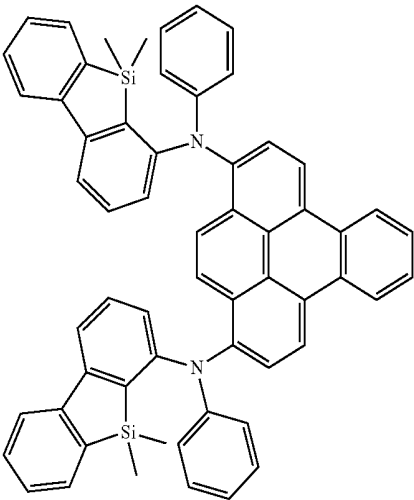
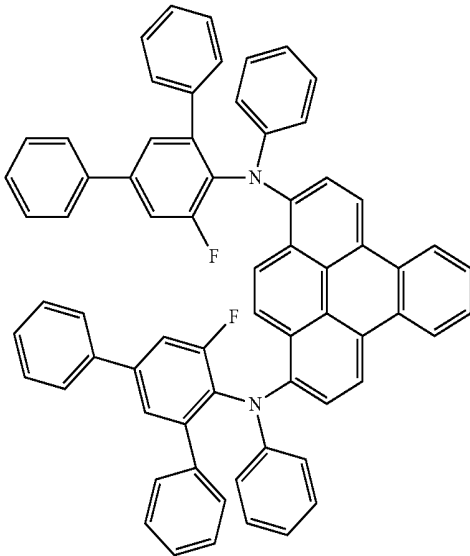
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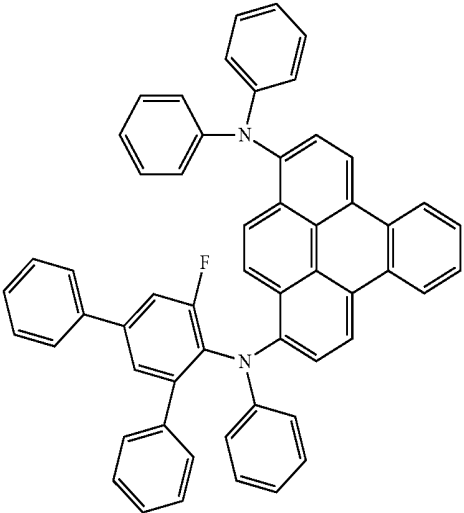
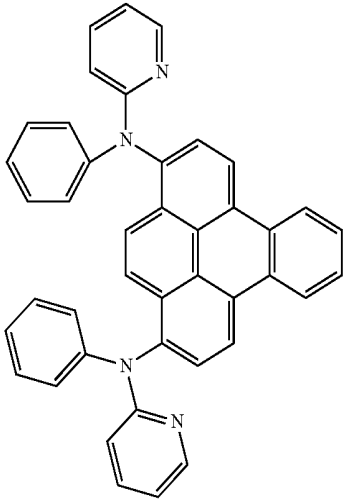
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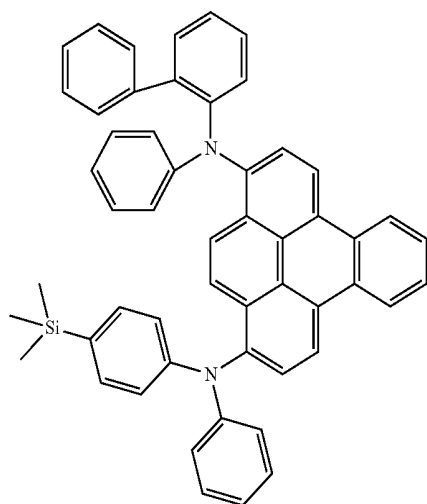
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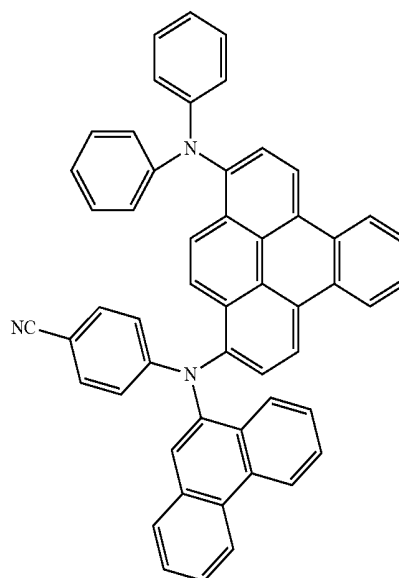


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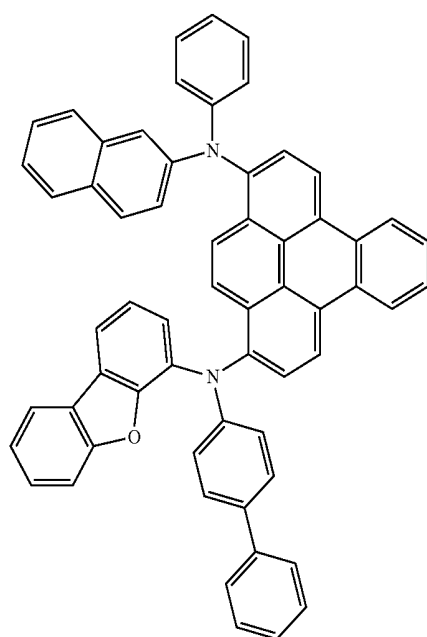
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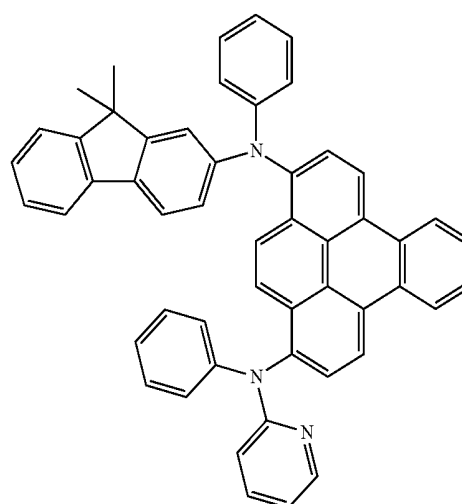
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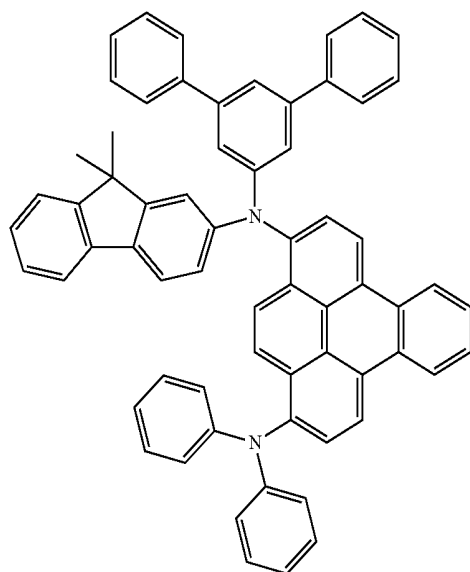


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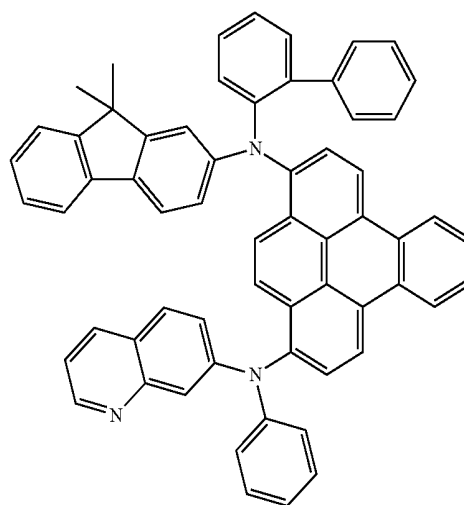


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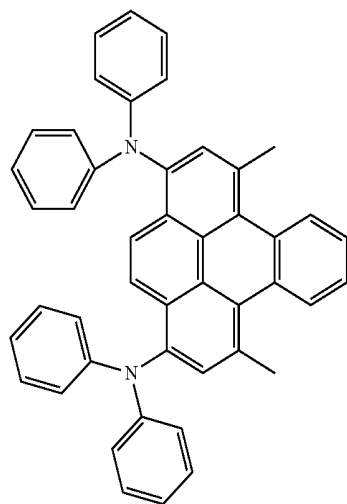
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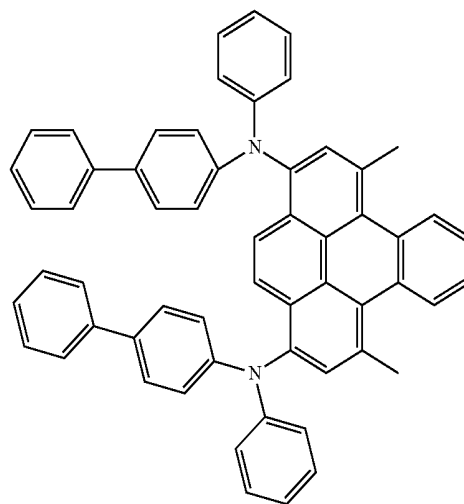
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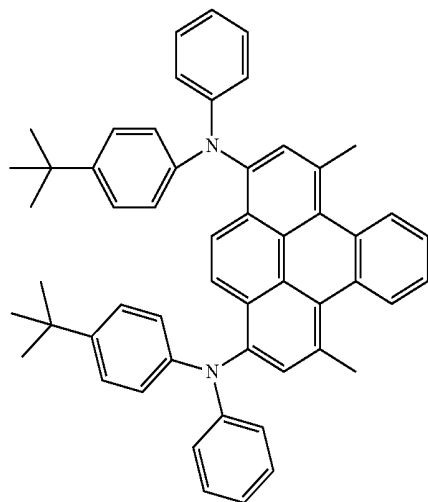
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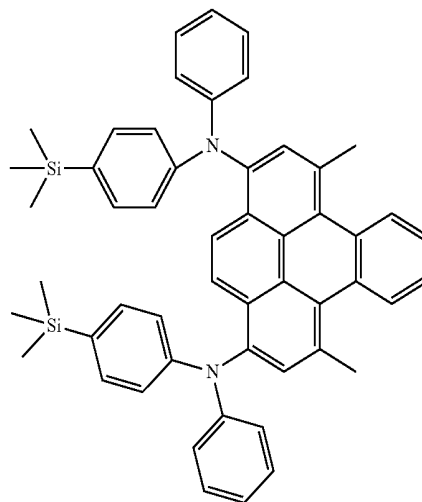
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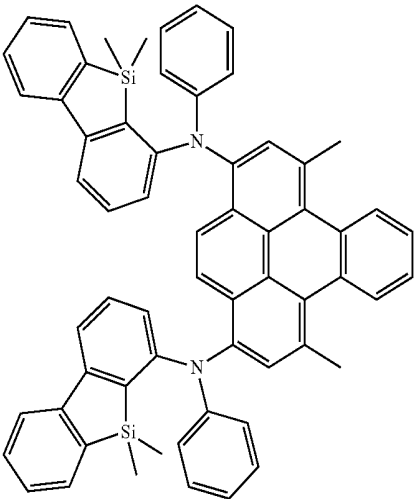
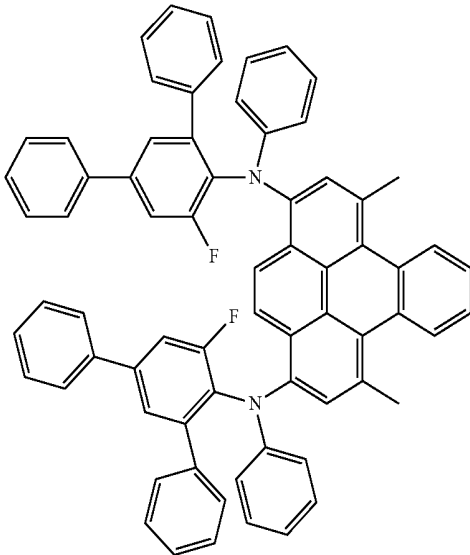
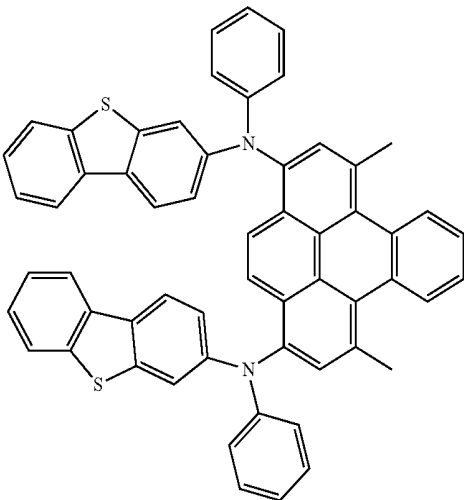
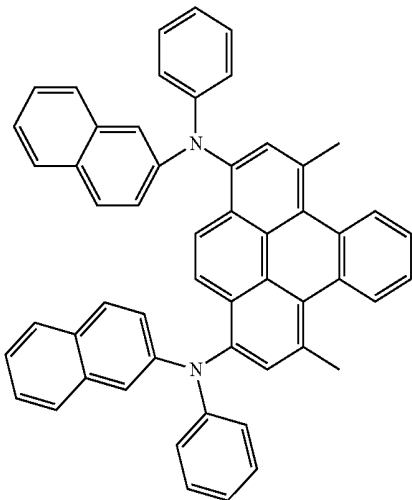
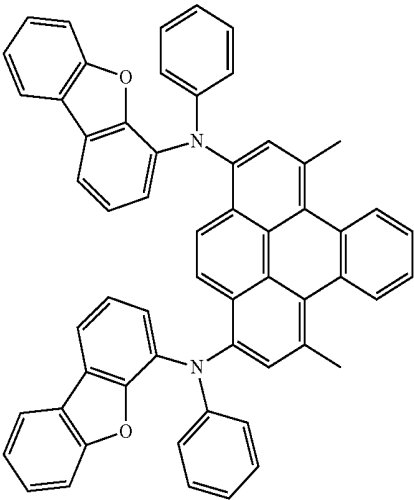
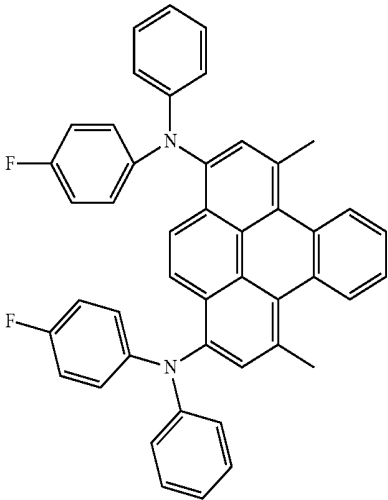
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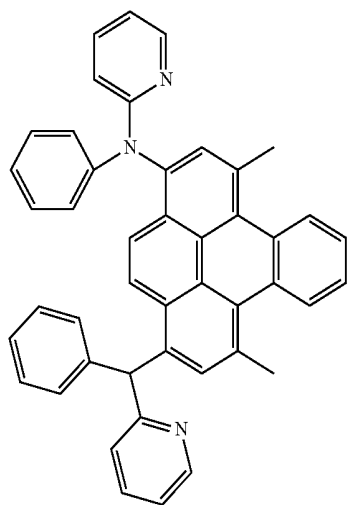


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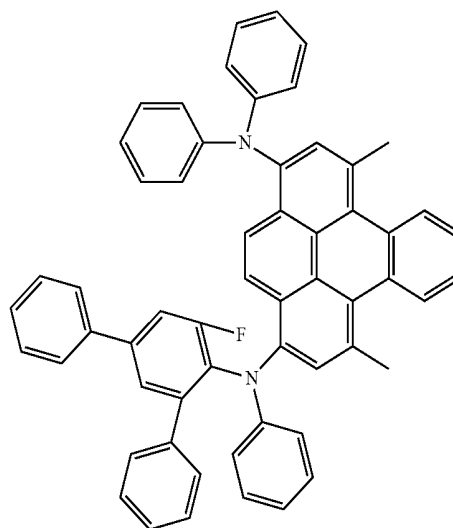


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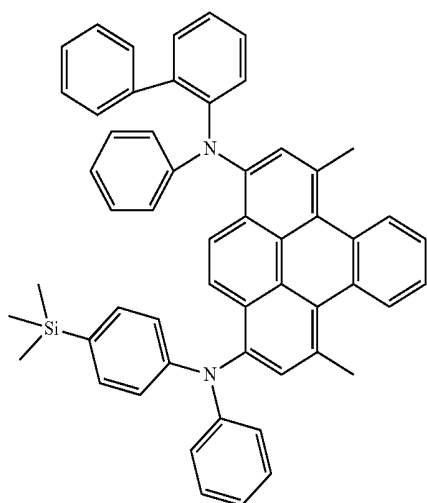
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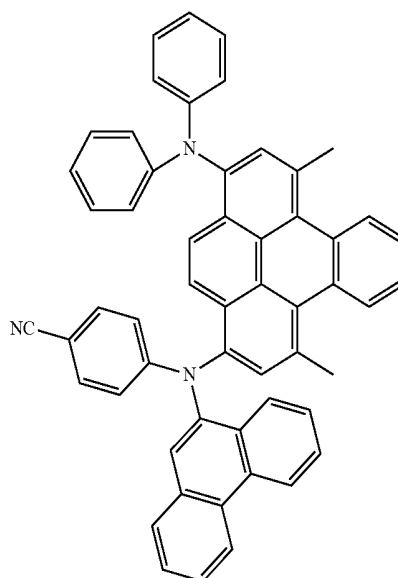
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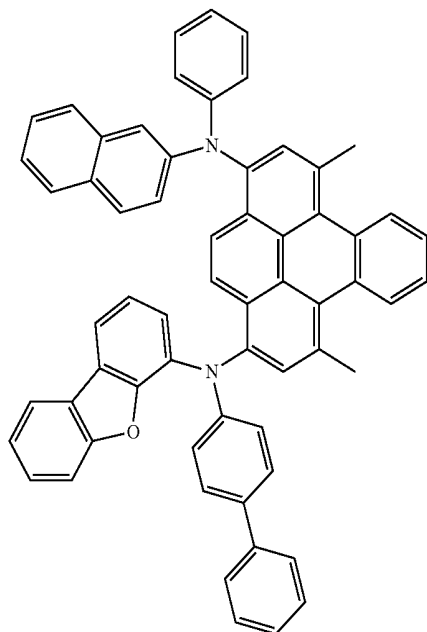


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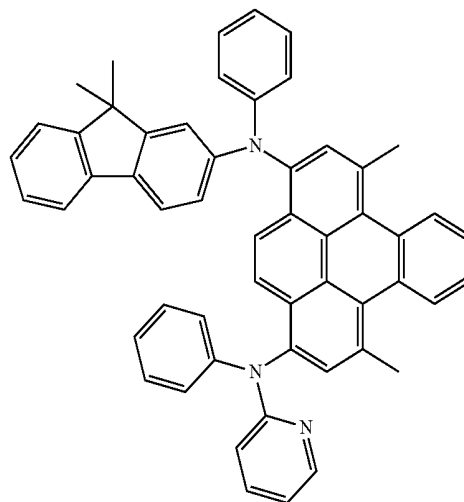


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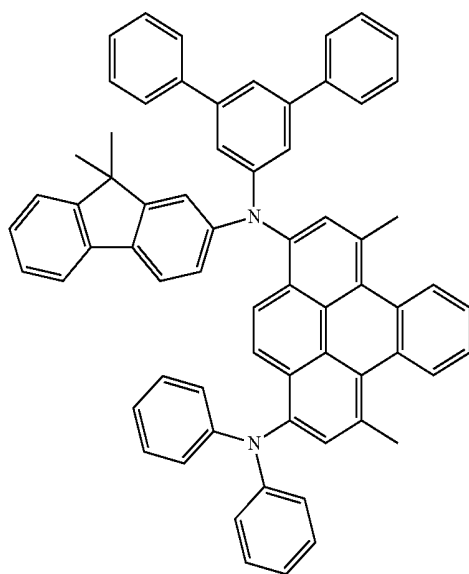
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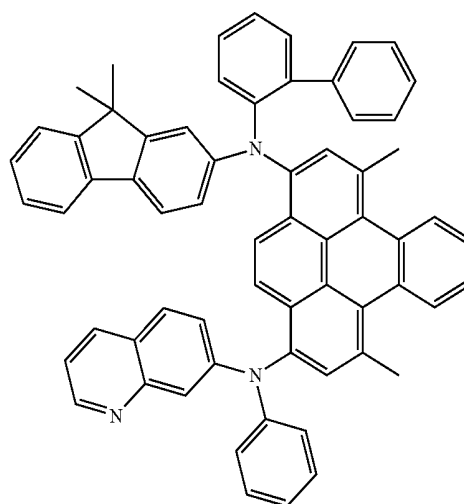
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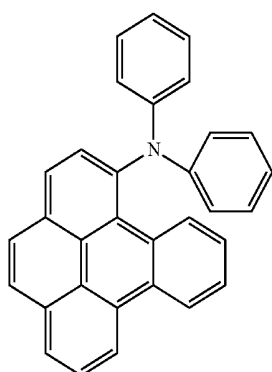
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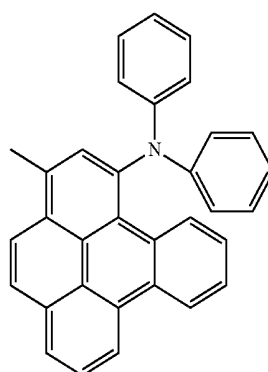
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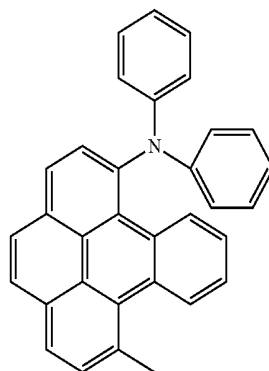
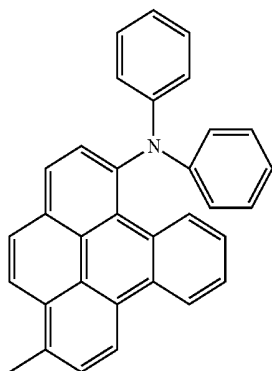
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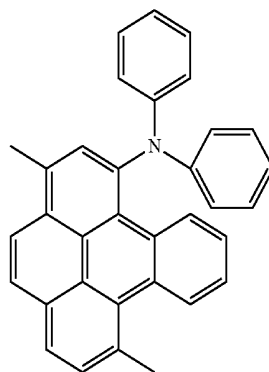
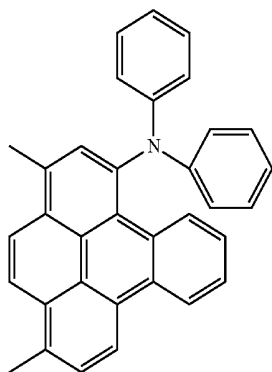
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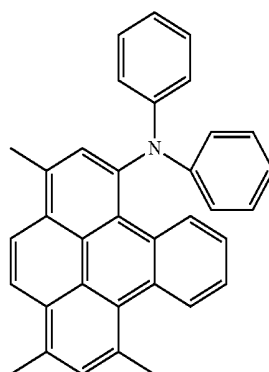
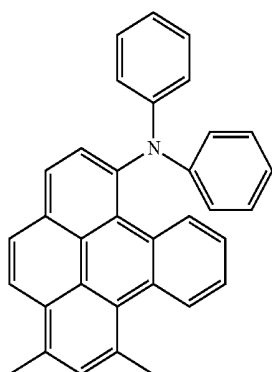
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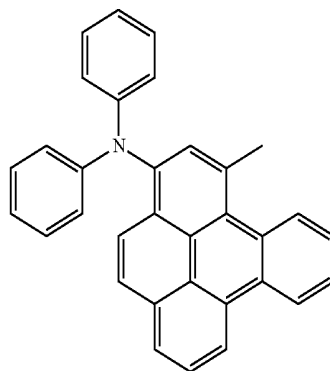
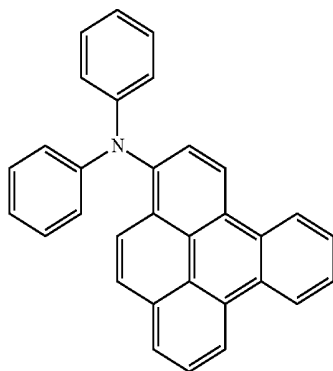
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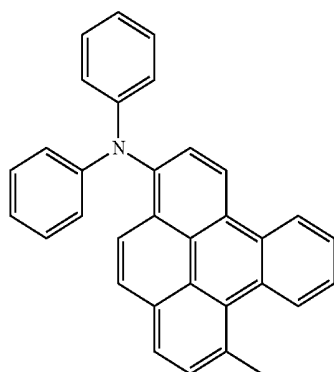
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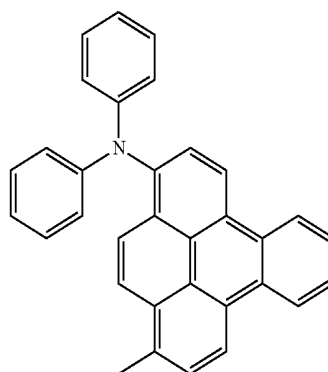


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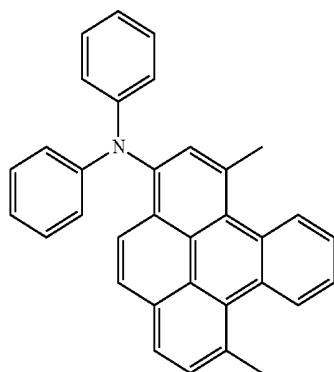
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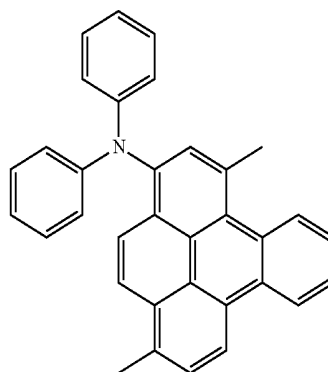
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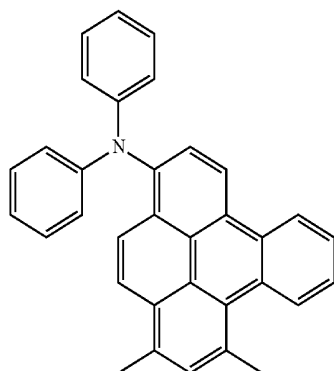
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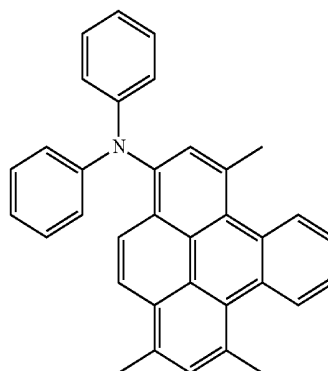
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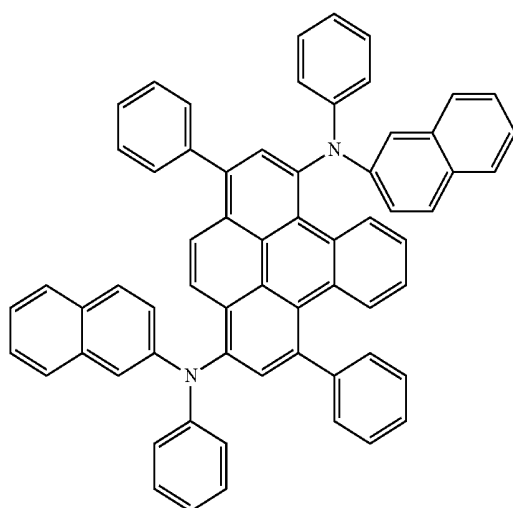
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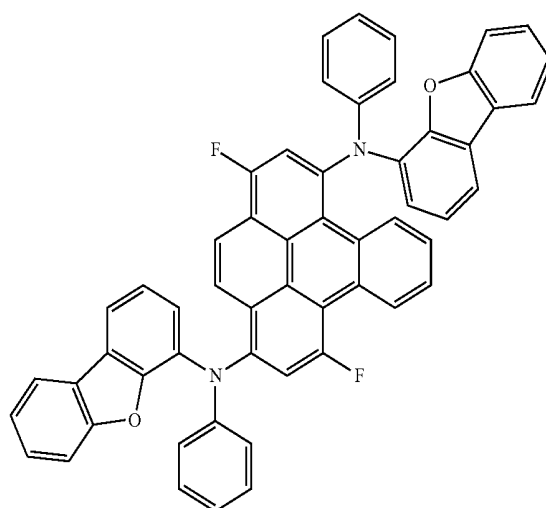
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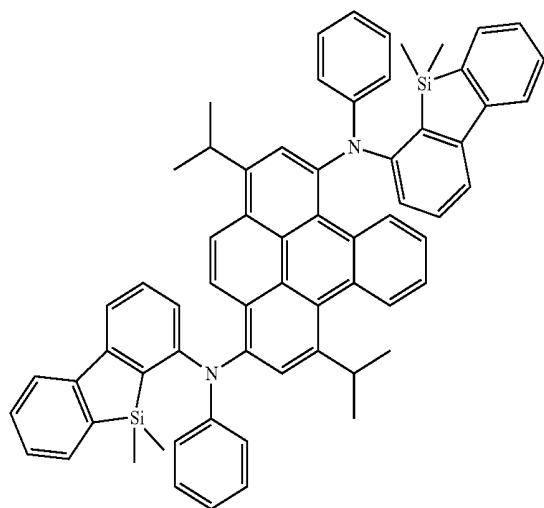


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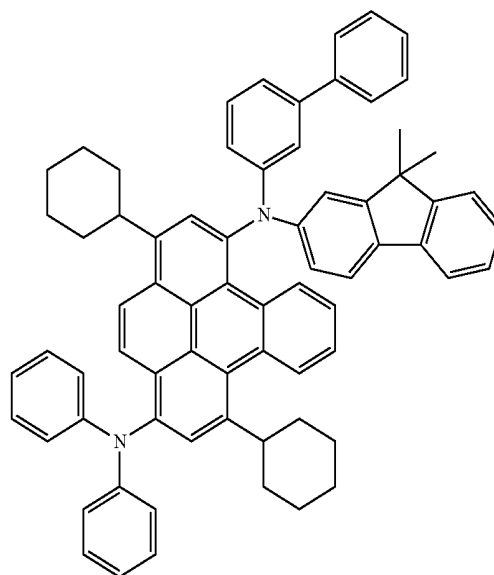


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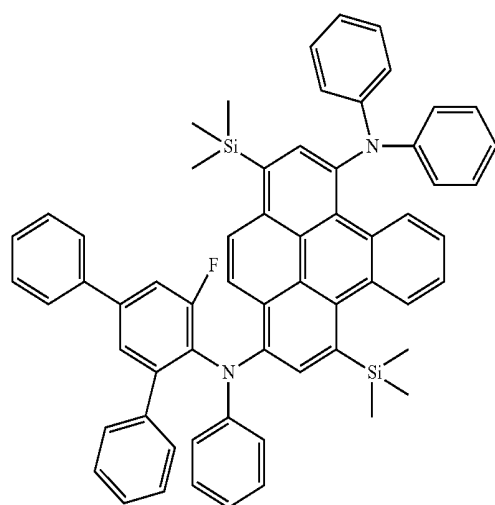
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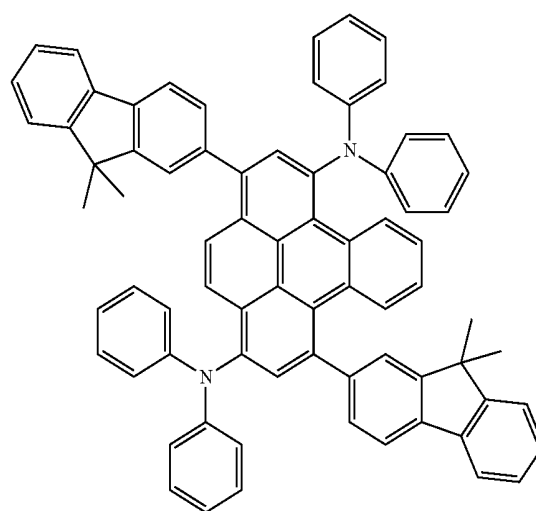
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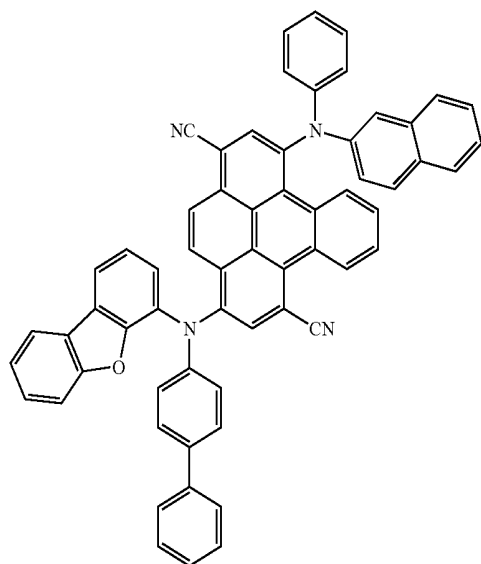


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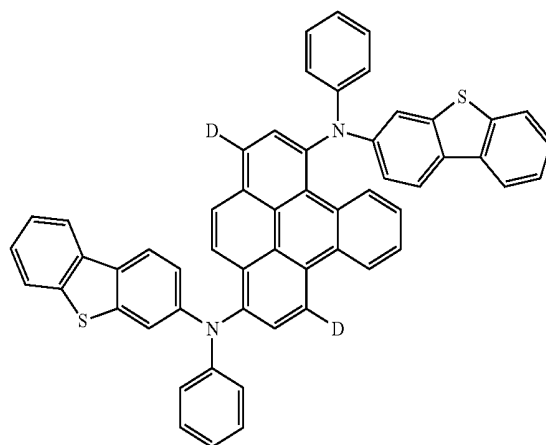


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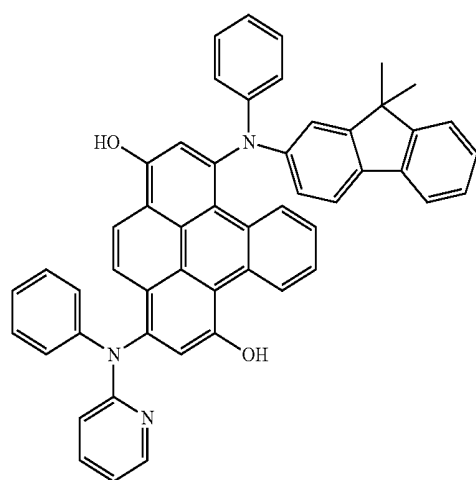
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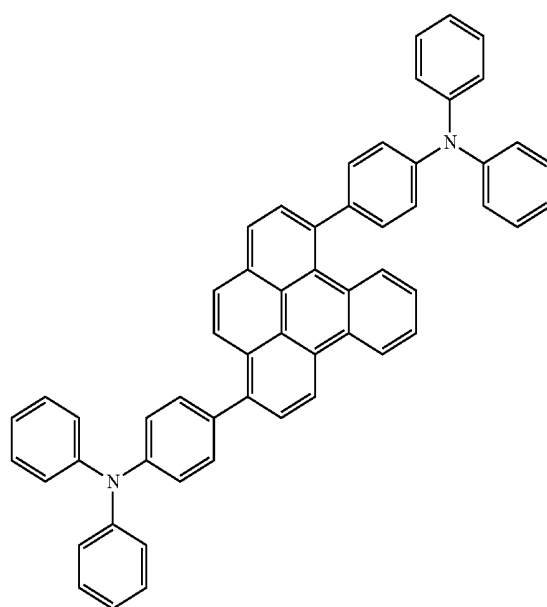
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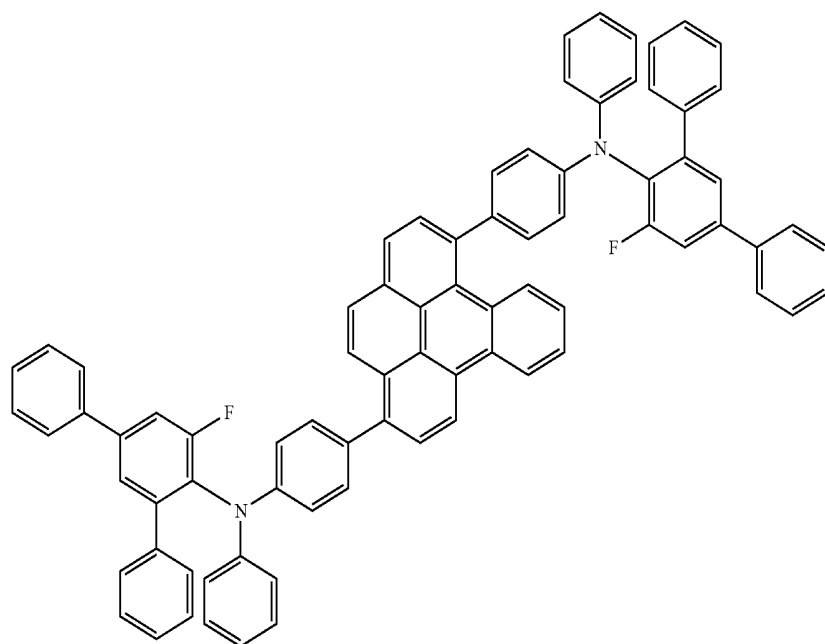


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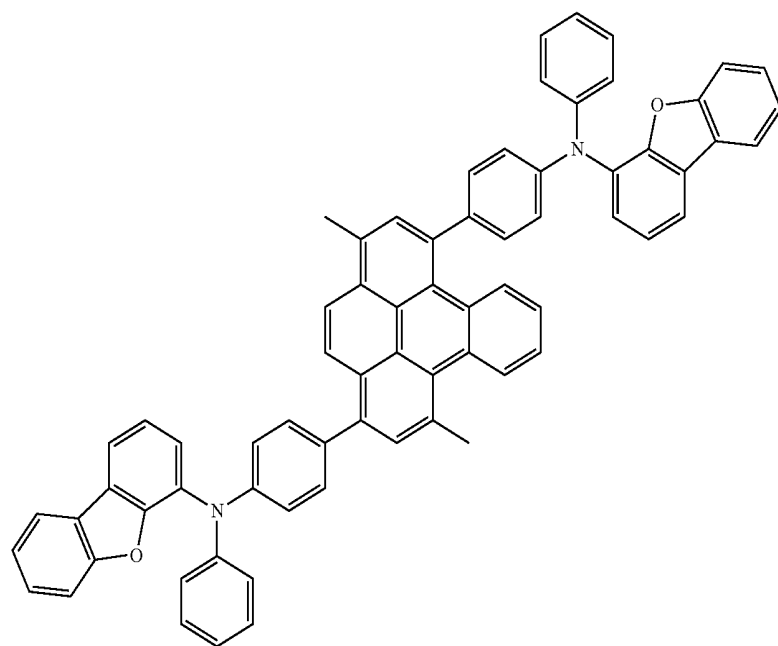


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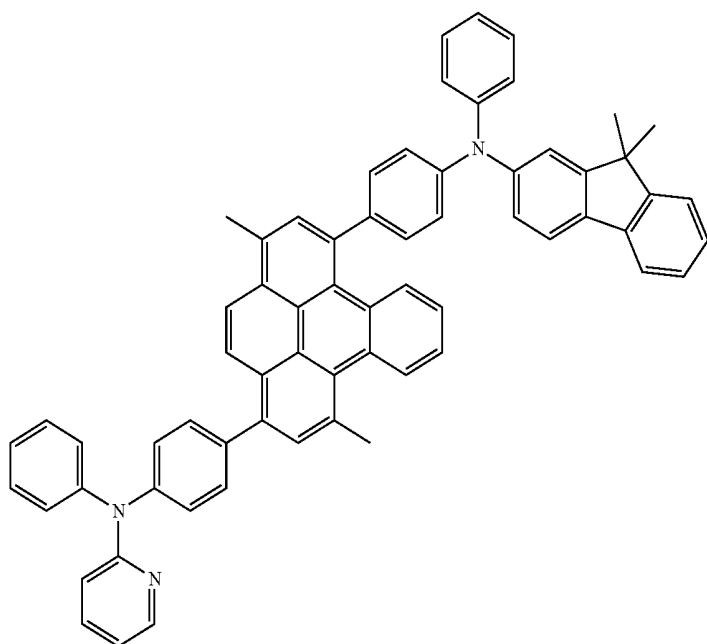


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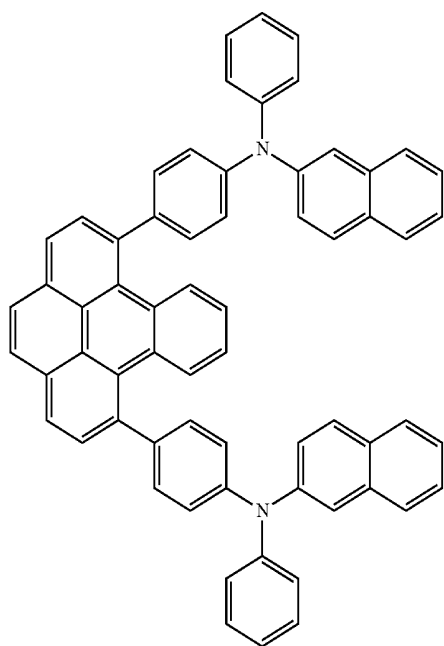


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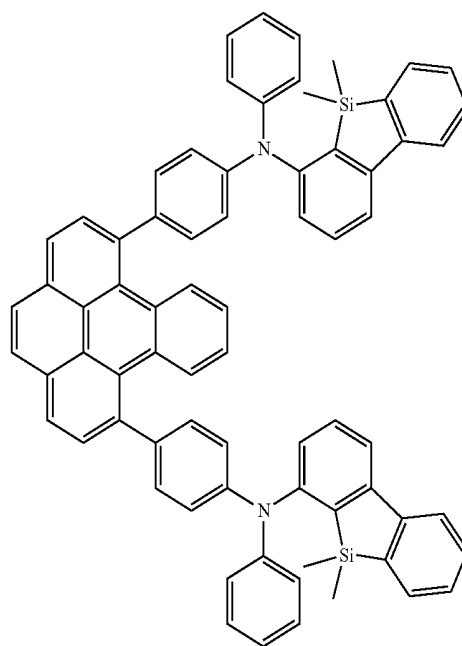
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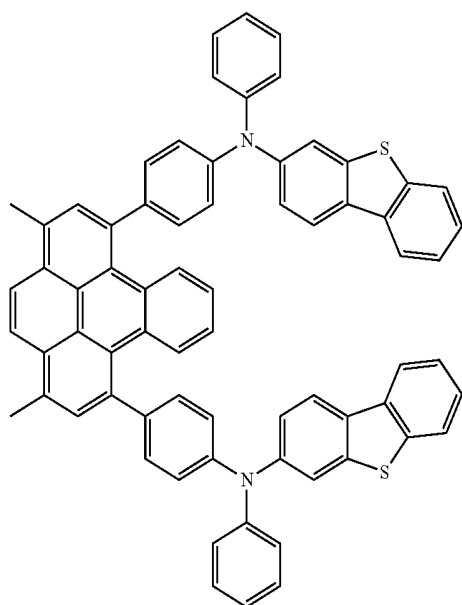


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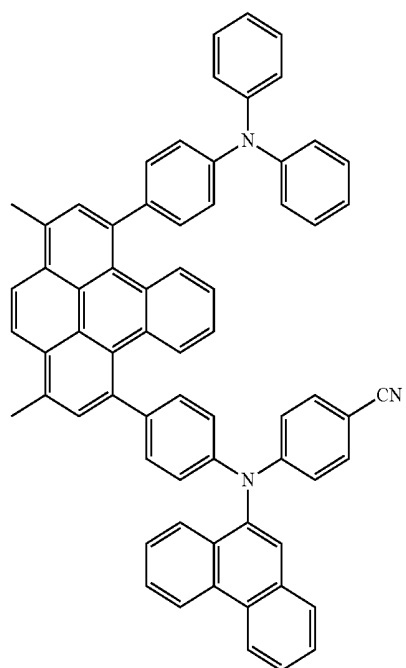


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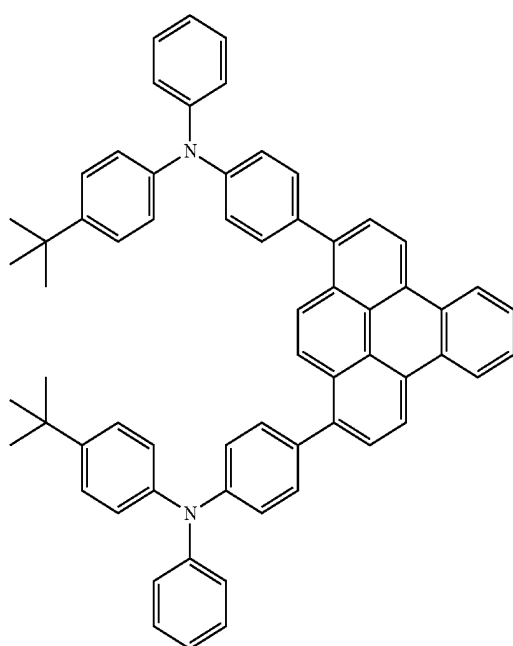
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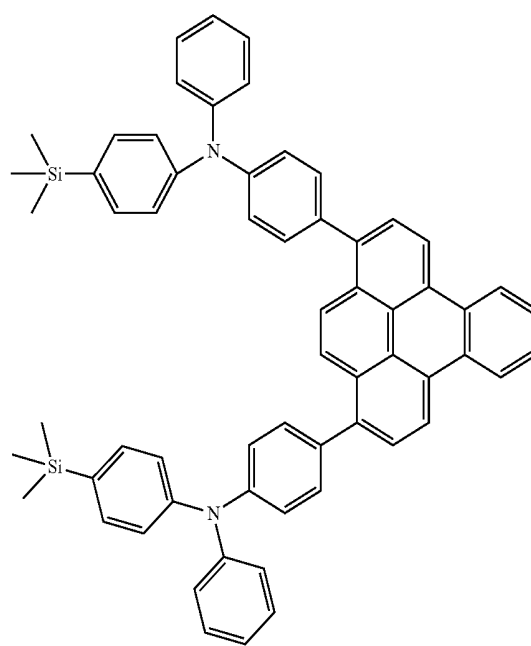
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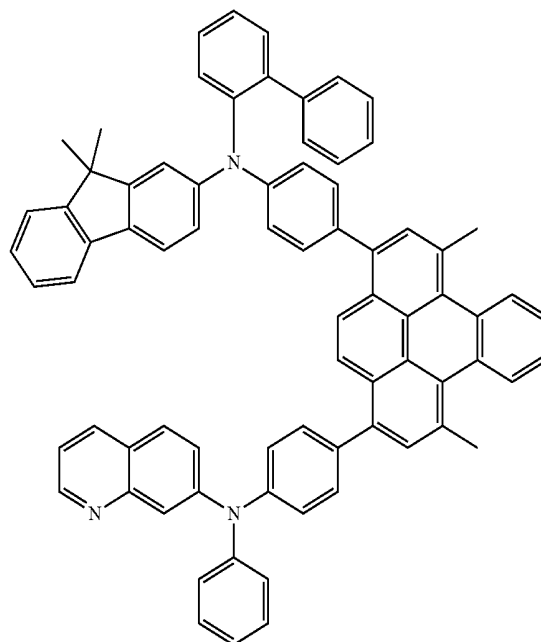
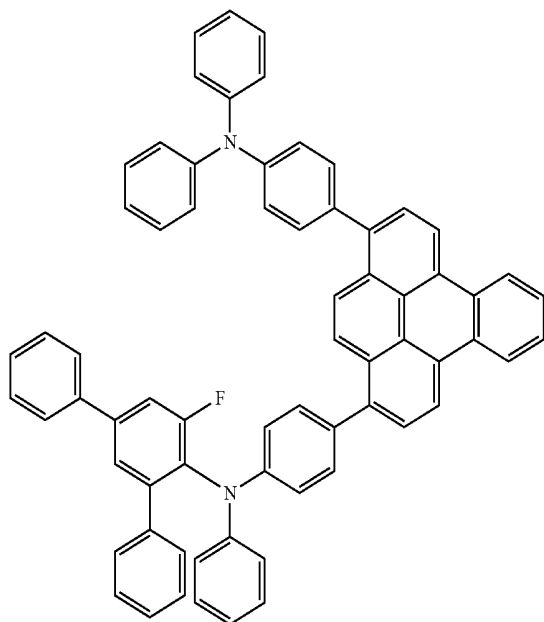
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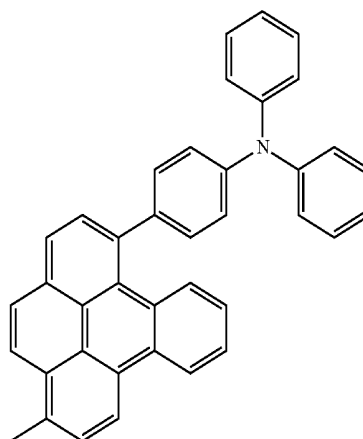
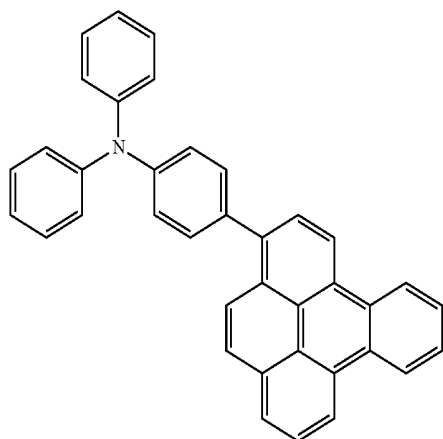
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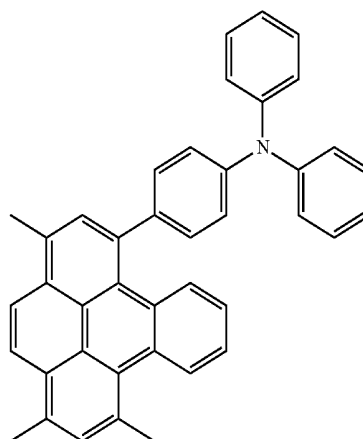
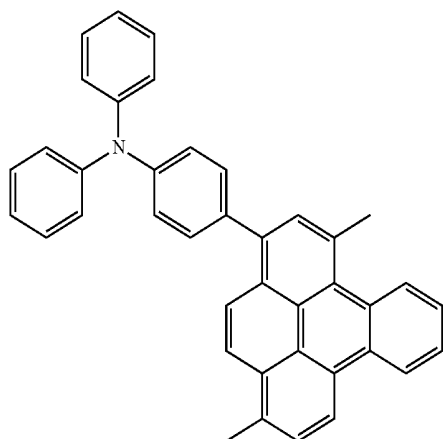
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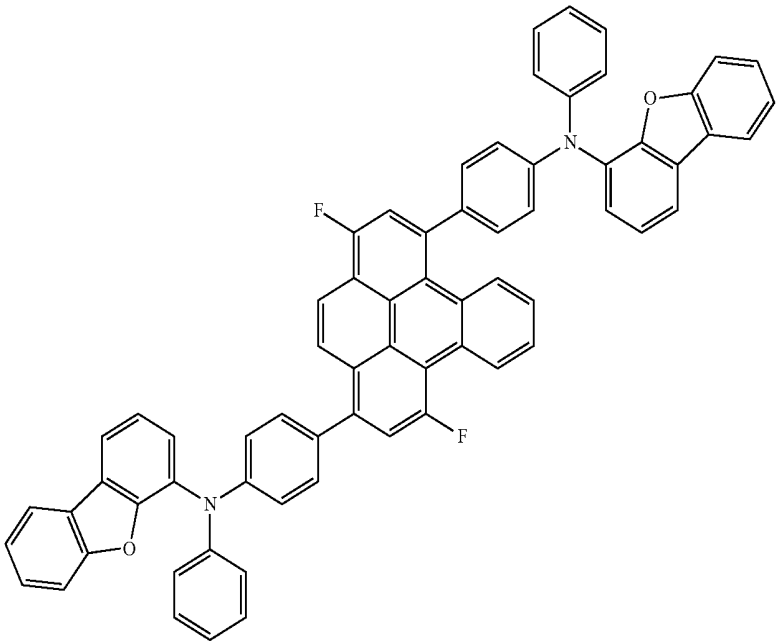
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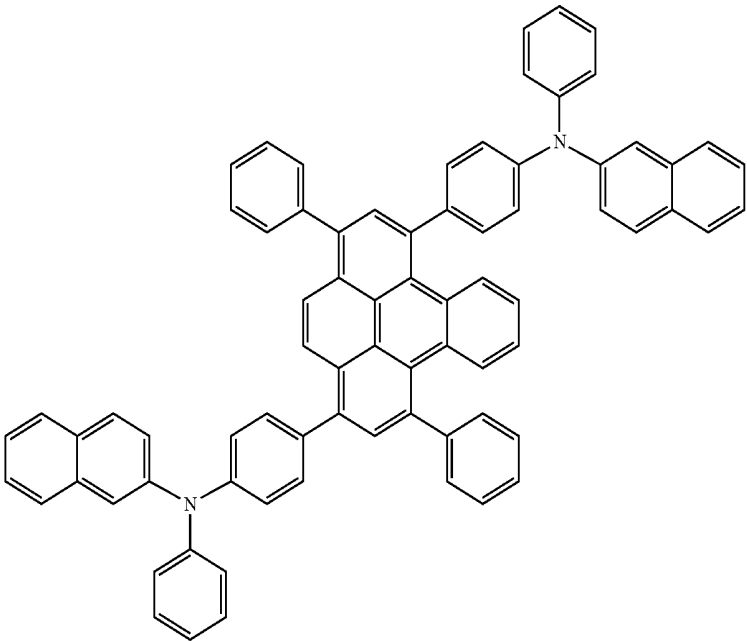


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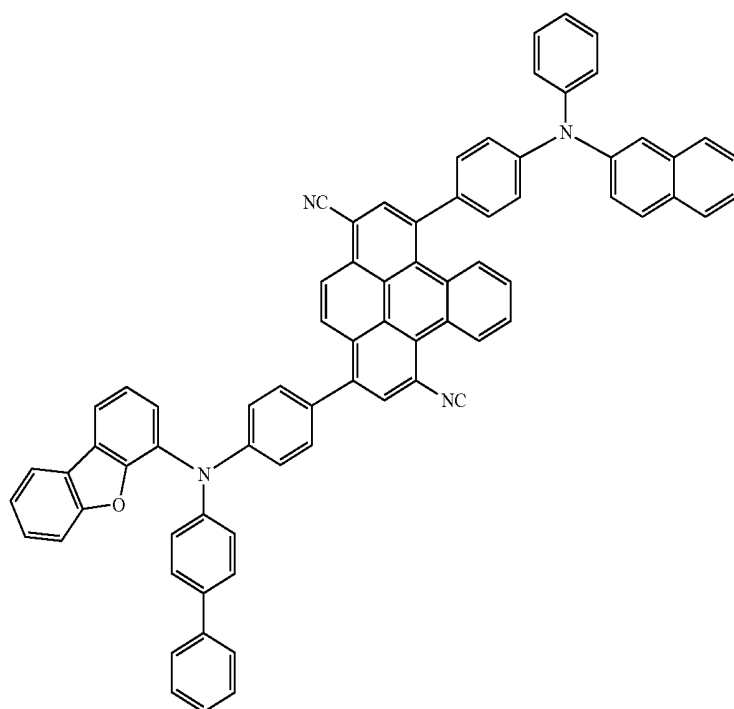


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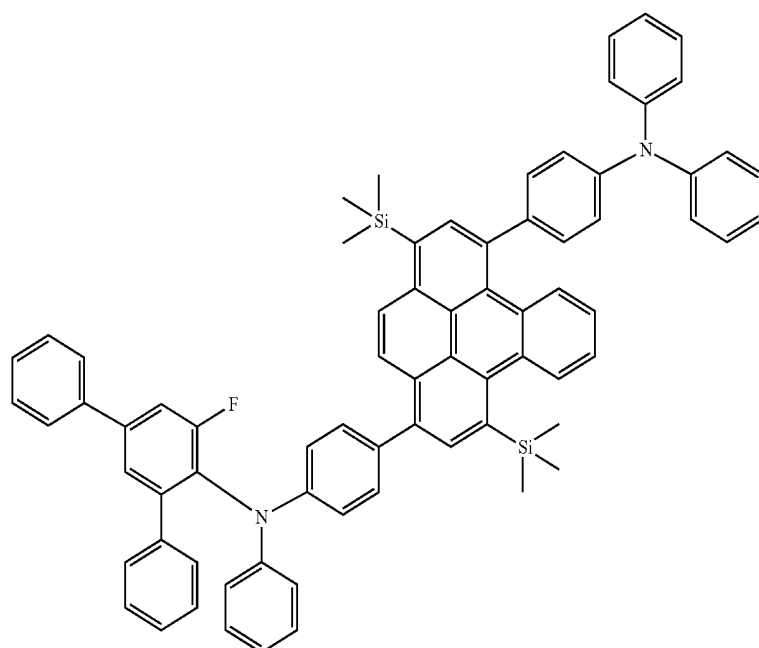


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152



153



[0113] The amine-based compound represented by Formula 1 includes a benzopyrene core. The amine-based compound represented by Formula 1 may strongly emit blue fluorescent light as a result of having the benzopyrene core.

[0114] In general, an amine-based compound having a pyrene core is capable of being synthesized into an amine derivative having a symmetrical structure. However, the amine-based compound represented by Formula 1 may be capable of being synthesized into an amine derivative having an asymmetrical structure by including the benzopyrene core.

[0115] The amine-based compound represented by Formula 1 may have various suitable substituents and thus may have various suitable electrical characteristics and light-emitting characteristics.

[0116] Therefore, an OLED including the amine-based compound represented by Formula 1 may have a low driving voltage, a high efficiency, a high brightness, a long lifespan, and a high color purity.

[0117] The amine-based compound represented by Formula 1 may be synthesized by using any suitable organic synthesis method available in the art. The synthesis method

for synthesizing the amine-based compound may be understood by (or be apparent to) one of ordinary skill in the art by referring to the examples described herein.

[0118] The amine-based compound represented by Formula 1 may be included between a pair of electrodes of an OLED. In some embodiments, the amine-based compound may be included in an emission layer (EML). Thus, in some embodiments, an OLED includes a first electrode, a second electrode facing the first electrode, and an organic layer that is disposed between the first electrode and the second electrode and includes an EML, where the organic layer includes the amine-based compound represented by Formula 1.

[0119] As used herein, the expression “(the organic layer) may include at least one amine-based compound of Formula 1” may be understood as meaning “(the organic layer) may include one amine-based compound represented by Formula 1 or at least two different compounds selected from amine-based compounds represented by Formula 1”.

[0120] In some embodiments, the organic layer may only include Compound 1 as the amine-based compound. Here, Compound 1 may be included in the EML of the OLED. In some embodiments, the organic layer may include Compound 1 and Compound 2 as the amine-based compound. Here, Compound 1 and Compound 2 may be included in the same layer (e.g., both Compound 1 and Compound 2 may be included in an EML) or respectively included in two different layers (e.g., Compound 1 may be included in an EML and Compound 2 may be included in an electron transport layer (ETL)).

[0121] The organic layer may further include at least one of i) a hole transport region that is disposed between the first electrode and the EML and includes at least one of a hole injection layer (HIL), a hole transport layer (HTL), a buffer layer, and an electron blocking layer (EBL) and ii) an electron transport region that is disposed between the EML and the second electrode and includes at least one of a hole blocking layer (HBL), an electron transport layer (ETL), and an electron injection layer (EIL).

[0122] As used herein, the expression “organic layer” refers to a single layer and/or multiple layers disposed between a first electrode and a second electrode of an OLED. However, a material included in the “organic layer” is not limited to an organic material (e.g., the organic layer may include inorganic materials or compounds).

[0123] The accompanying drawing is a schematic cross-sectional view of an OLED 10 according to an embodiment of the present disclosure. The OLED 10 includes a first electrode 110, an organic layer 150, and a second electrode 190.

[0124] Hereinafter, a structure the OLED 10 and a method of manufacturing the OLED 10 according to an embodiment of the present disclosure will be described with reference to the accompanying drawing.

[0125] A substrate may be additionally disposed on a lower part of the first electrode 110 and/or on an upper part of the second electrode 190 as shown in the accompanying drawing. The substrate may be a glass substrate or a transparent plastic substrate having excellent mechanical strength, thermal stability, transparency, surface smoothness, ease of handling, and waterproofness.

[0126] The first electrode 110 may be formed by applying a first electrode material on the substrate by deposition or sputtering. When the first electrode 110 is an anode, the first electrode material may be selected from materials having a high work function to facilitate hole injection. The first elec-

trode 110 may be a reflective electrode, a semitransparent electrode, or a transparent electrode. Examples of the first electrode material may include indium-tin oxide (ITO), indium-zinc oxide (IZO), tin oxide (SnO₂), and zinc oxide (ZnO). Also, when magnesium (Mg), aluminum (Al), aluminum-lithium (Al—Li), calcium (Ca), magnesium-indium (Mg—In), or magnesium-silver (Mg—Ag) is used as the first electrode material, the first electrode 110 may be formed as a semitransparent electrode or a reflective electrode.

[0127] The first electrode 110 may be formed as a single layer or have a multi-layered structure having at least two layers. For example, the first electrode 110 may have a three-layered structure, e.g., ITO/Ag/ITO, but the first electrode is not limited thereto.

[0128] The organic layer 150 is formed on the first electrode 110. The organic layer 150 includes an EML.

[0129] The organic layer 150 may further include a hole transport region disposed between the first electrode and the EML. The organic layer 150 may further include an electron transport region disposed between the EML and the second electrode.

[0130] The hole transport region may include at least one of a HIL, a HTL, a buffer layer, and an EBL, and the electron transport region may include at least one of a HBL, an ETL, and an EIL.

[0131] The hole transport region may have a structure of a single layer formed of one material, a single layer formed of multiple different materials, or multiple layers formed of multiple different materials.

[0132] For example, the hole transport region may have a structure of a single layer formed of multiple different materials or a structure of HIL/HTL, HIL/HTL/buffer layer, HIL/buffer layer, HTL/buffer layer, or HIL/HTL/EBL sequentially stacked on the first electrode 110, but the structure of the hole transport region is not limited thereto.

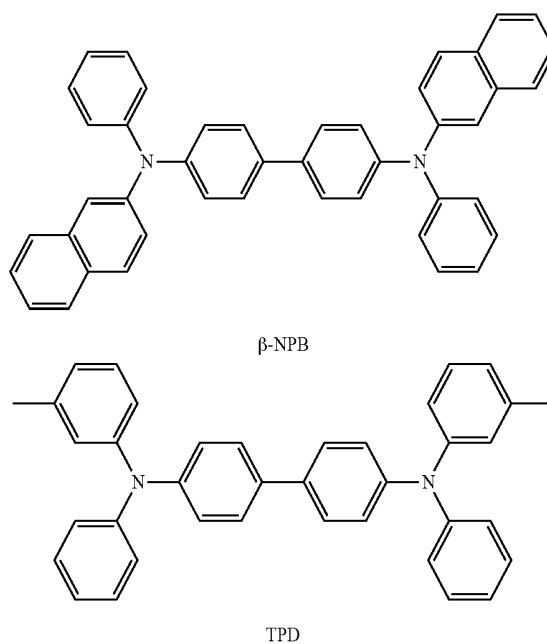
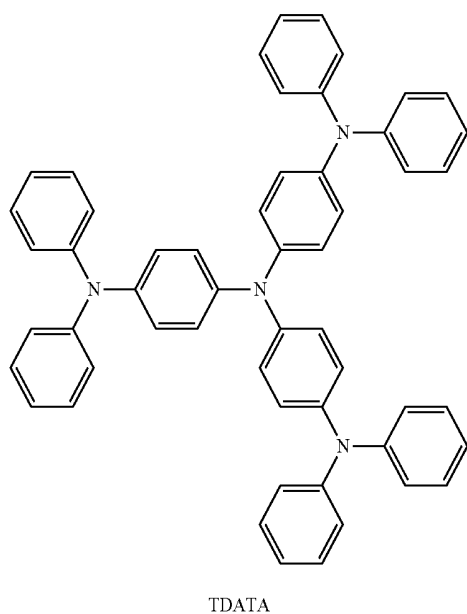
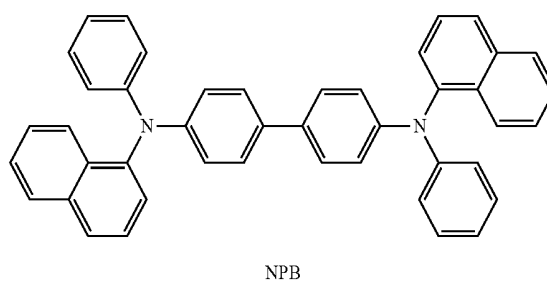
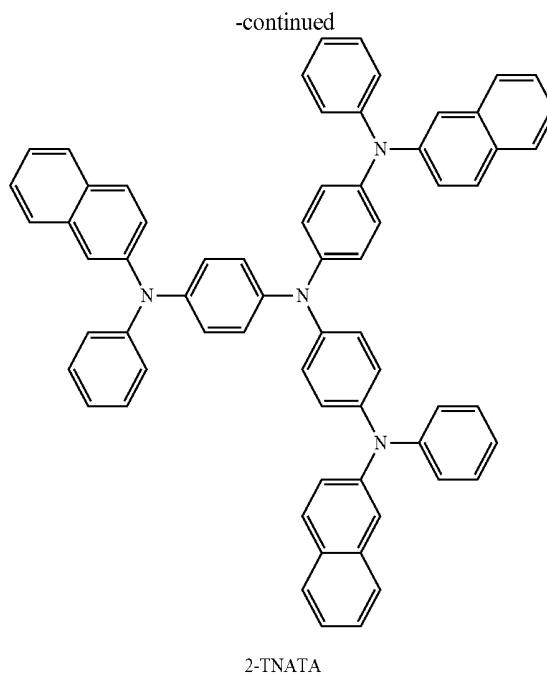
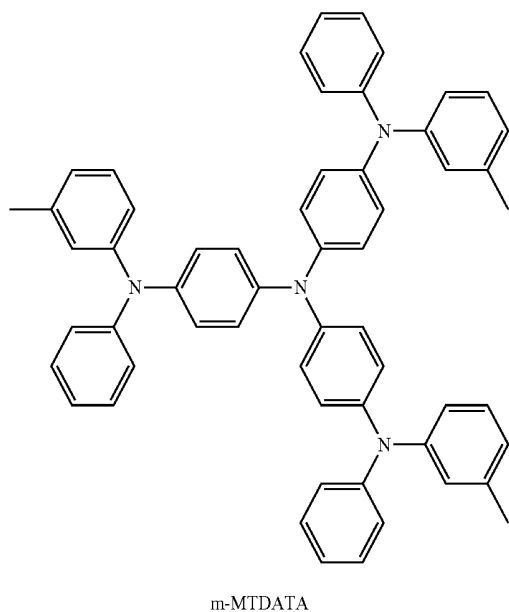
[0133] When the hole transport region includes the HIL, the HIL may be formed on the first electrode 110 by using various suitable methods such as vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) deposition, inkjet printing, laser printing, or laser induced thermal imaging (LITI).

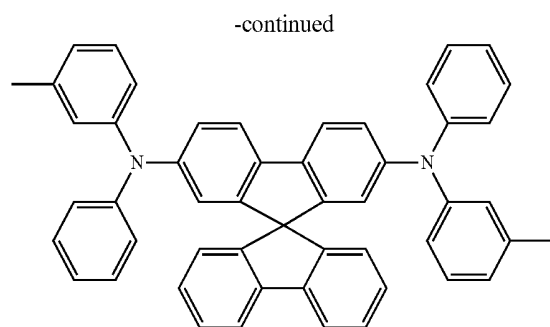
[0134] When the HIL is formed by vacuum deposition, the deposition conditions may be selected from ranges of, for example, a deposition temperature of about 100° C. to about 500° C., a degree of vacuum of about 10⁻⁸ to about 10⁻³ torr, and a deposition speed of about 0.01 to about 100 Å/sec in consideration of a suitable (or desired) compound for an HIL (e.g., in consideration of the material used for the deposition) and a suitable (or desired) structure of the HIL.

[0135] When the HIL is formed by spin coating, the deposition conditions may be selected from ranges of, for example, a coating speed of about 2,000 rpm to about 5,000 rpm and a heat treatment temperature of about 80° C. to about 200° C. in consideration of a suitable (or desired) compound for an HIL (e.g., in consideration of the material used for the spin coating) and a suitable (or desired) structure of the HIL.

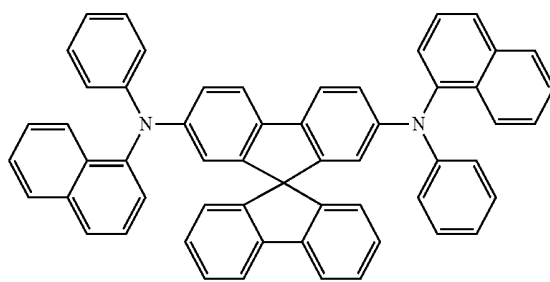
[0136] When the hole transport region includes the HTL, the HTL may be formed on the first electrode 110 or the HIL by using various suitable methods such as vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, LB deposition, inkjet printing, laser printing, or LITI. When the HTL is formed by vacuum deposition and spin coating, the deposition conditions and the coating conditions of the HTL may be the same as the deposition conditions and the coating conditions described with respect to the HIL.

[0137] The hole transport region may include at least one of m-MTDATA, TDATA, 2-TNATA, NPB, β -NPB, TPD, Spiro-TPD, Spiro-NPB, α -NPB, TAPC, HMTPD, 4,4',4''-tris(N-carbazolyl)triphenylamine (TCTA), polyaniline/Dodecylbenzenesulfonic acid (Pani/DBSA), poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene)/poly(4-styrenesulfonate) (PEDOT/PSS), polyaniline/camphor sulfonic acid (Pani/CSA), polyaniline/poly(4-styrenesulfonate) (PANI/PSS), a compound represented by Formula 201, and a compound represented by Formula 202:

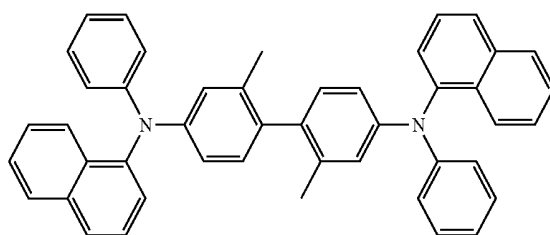




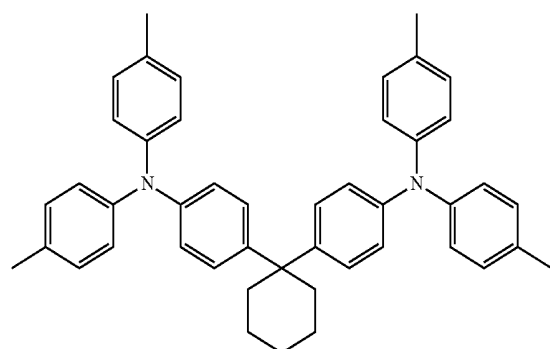
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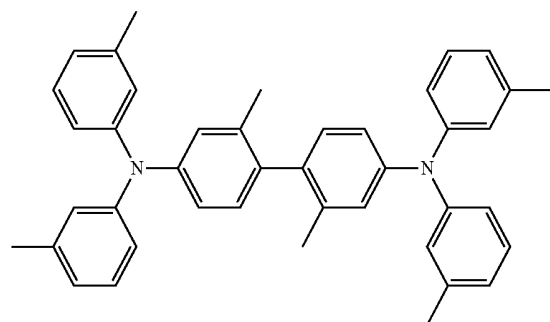
Spiro-NPB



α-NPB



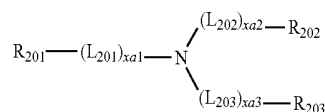
TAPC



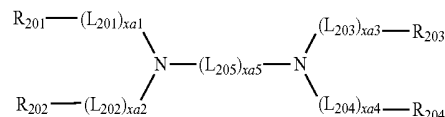
HMTPD

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Formula 201



Formula 202



[0138] In Formulae 201 and 202,

[0139] L_{201} to L_{205} are each independently as defined in the description of L_1 in the present specification;[0140] xa1 to xa4 are each independently an integer selected from 0, 1, 2, and 3;[0141] xa5 is an integer selected from 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5; and[0142] R_{201} to R_{204} are each independently as defined in the description of R_{21} in the present specification.

[0143] In some embodiments, in Formulae 201 and 202,

[0144] L_{201} to L_{205} are each independently selected from:

[0145] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysénylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylene group, a pyridazinylene group, a quinolinylene group, an isoquinolinylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, and a triazinylene group; and

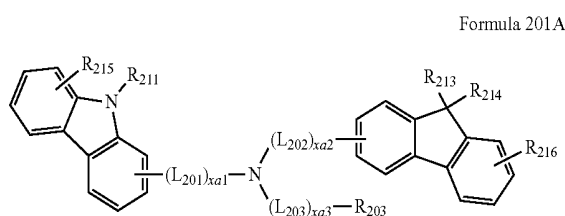
[0146] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysénylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylene group, a pyridazinylene group, a quinolinylene group, an isoquinolinylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, and a triazinylene group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysényl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;[0147] xa1 to xa4 are each independently an integer selected from 0, 1, and 2;[0148] xa5 is an integer selected from 1, 2, and 3;[0149] R_{201} to R_{204} are each independently selected from:

[0150] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysényl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a

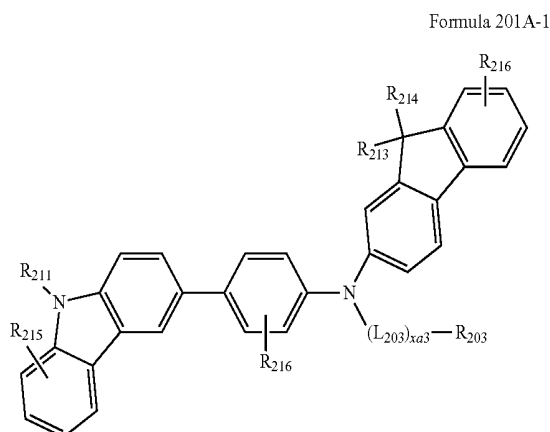
quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxaliny group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group and a triazinyl group; and

[0151] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxaliny group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxaliny group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group and a triazinyl group, but R₂₀₁ to R₂₀₄ are not limited thereto.

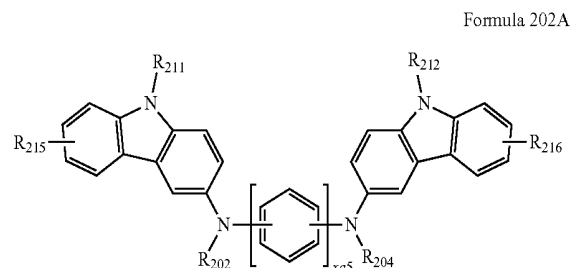
[0152] The compound represented by Formula 201 may be represented by Formula 201A:



[0153] In some embodiments, the compound represented by Formula 201 may be represented by Formula 201A-1:



[0154] In some embodiments, the compound represented by Formula 202 may be represented by Formula 202A:



[0155] In Formulae 201A, 201A-1, and 202A, L₂₀₂ to L₂₀₃, xa1 to xa3, xa5, and R₂₀₂ to R₂₀₄ are as defined in the descriptions thereof in the present specification, where R₂₁₁ is as defined in the descriptions of R₂₀₃, and R₂₁₃ to R₂₁₆ may be each independently selected from a hydrogen, a deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic heterocondensed polycyclic group.

[0156] In Formulae 201, 201A-1, and 202A, L₂₀₂ to L₂₀₃, xa1 to xa3, xa5, and R₂₀₂ to R₂₀₄ may be as defined in the present specification, R₂₁₁ may be as defined in R₂₀₃, and R₂₁₃ to R₂₁₆ may be each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), and a non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group.

[0157] For example, in Formulae 201A, 201A-1, and 202A,

[0158] L₂₀₂ to L₂₀₃ may be each independently selected from:

[0159] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylenylene group, a pyridazinylene group, a quinolinylene group, an isoquinolinylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, and a triazinylene group; and

[0160] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthre-

pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0174] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group and a triazinyl group; and

[0175] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; where:

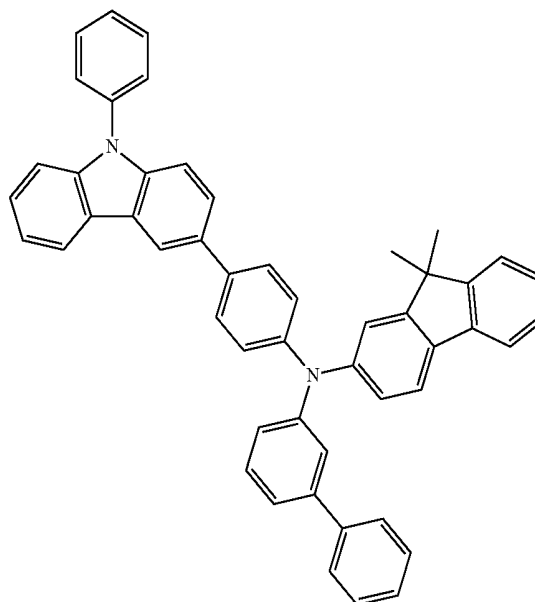
[0176] xa5 may be an integer of 1 or 2.

[0177] In Formulae 201A and 201A-1, R₂₁₃ and R₂₁₄ may link to each other (e.g., combine together) and form a saturated or unsaturated ring.

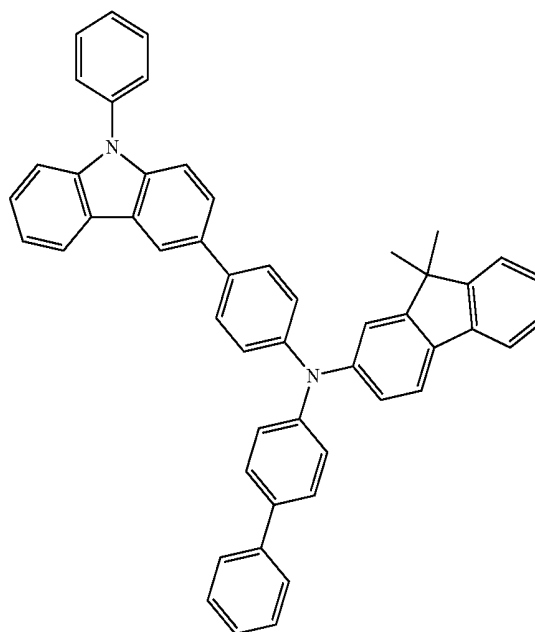
[0178] The compound represented by Formula 201 and the compound represented by Formula 202 may include Compounds HT1 to HT20 below, but are not limited thereto:

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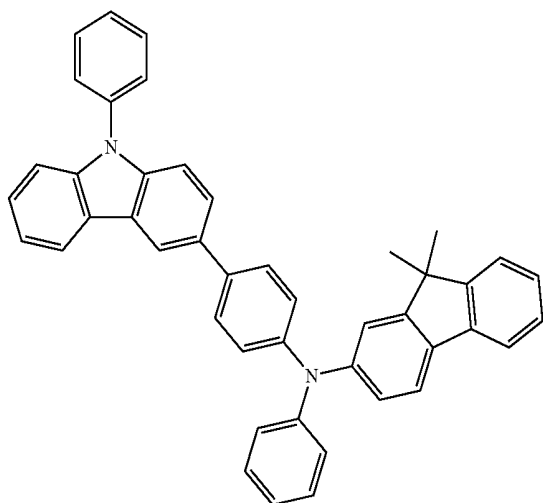
HT2



HT3

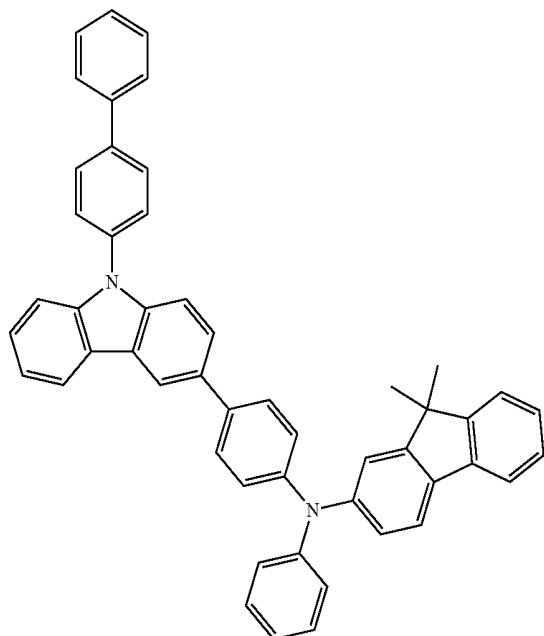


HT1



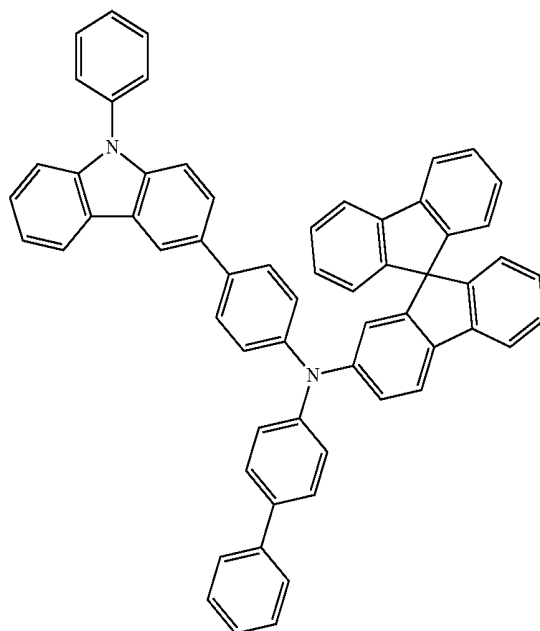
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HT4

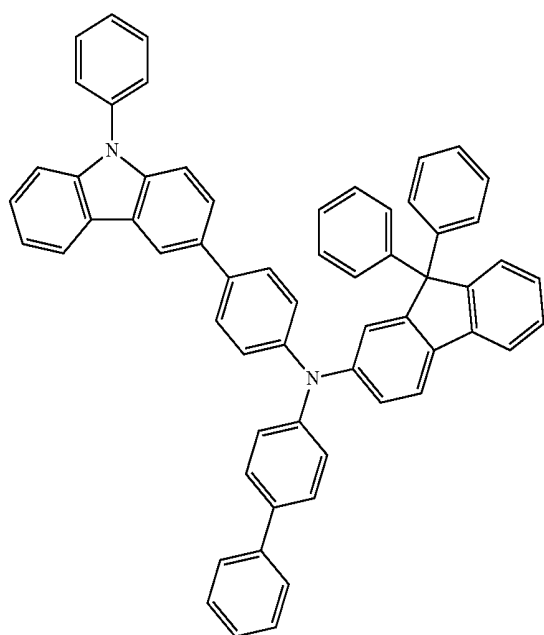


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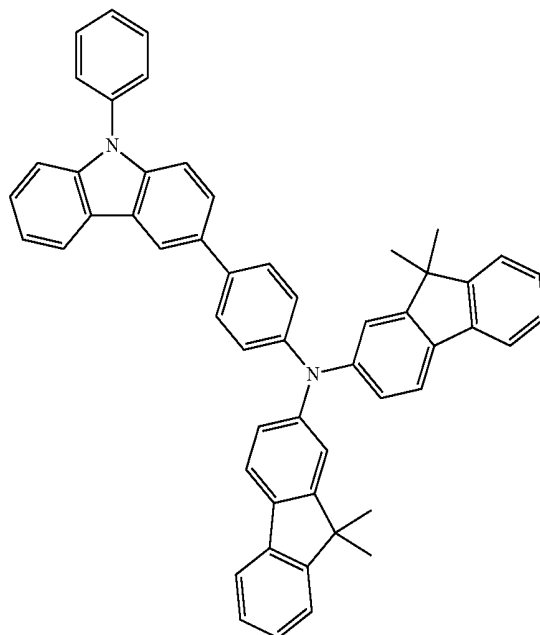
HT6



HT5

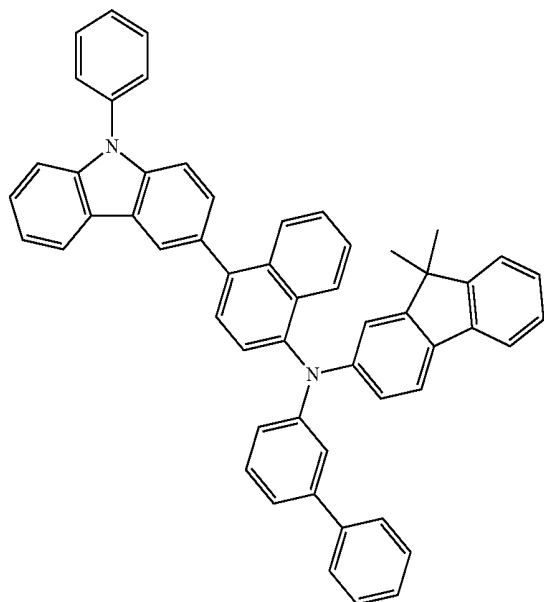


HT7



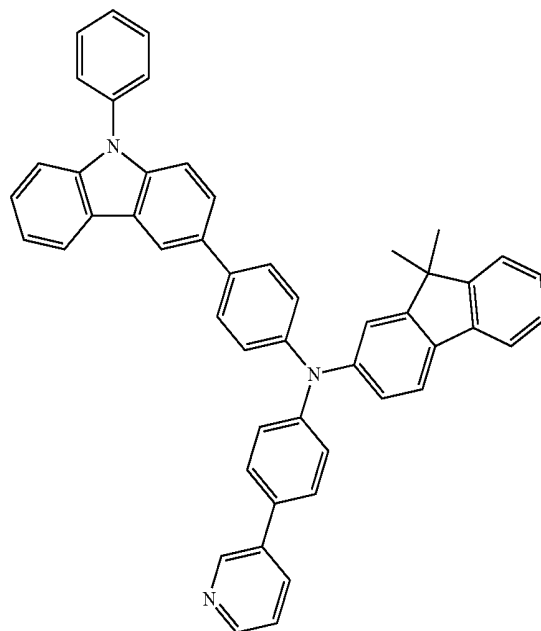
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HT8

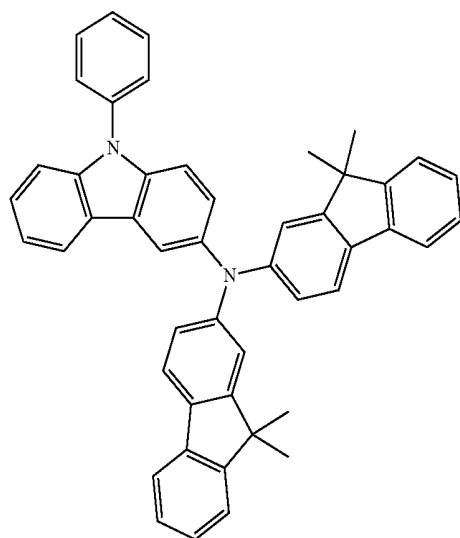


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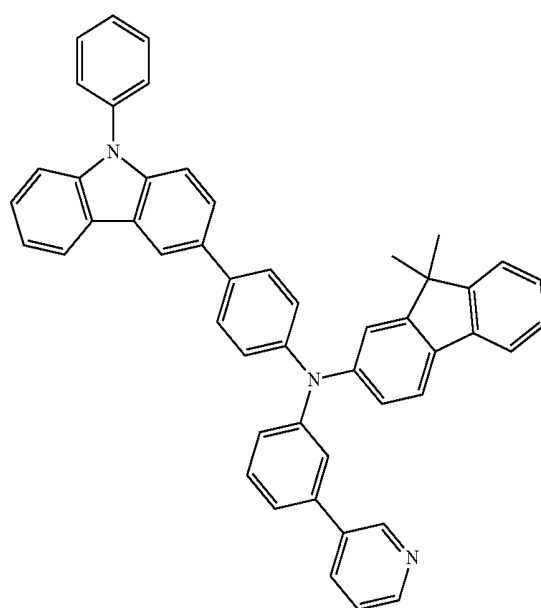
HT10



HT9

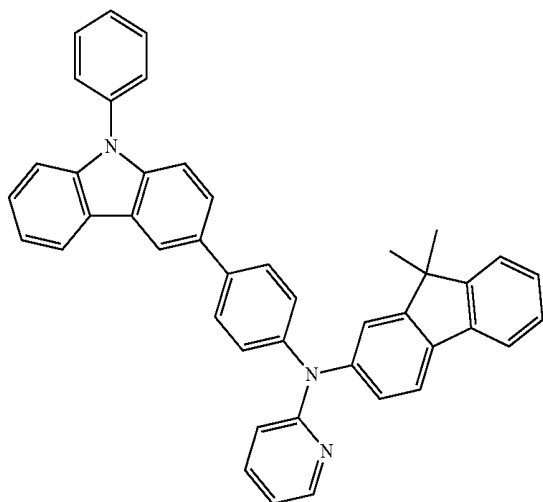


HT11



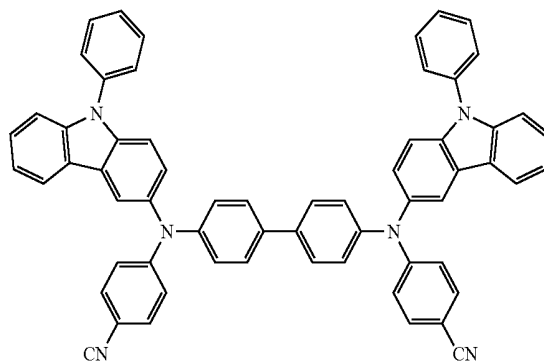
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HT12

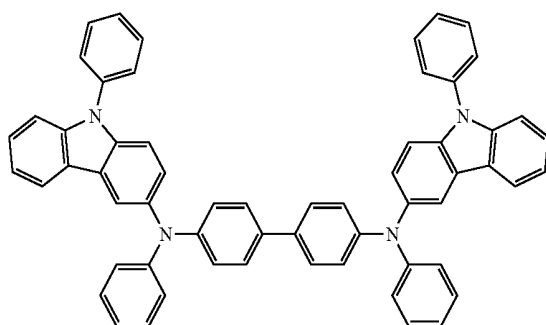


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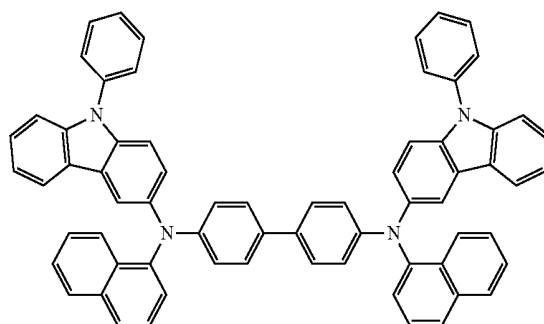
HT16



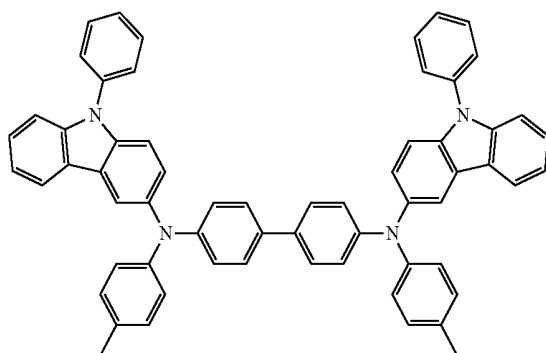
HT13



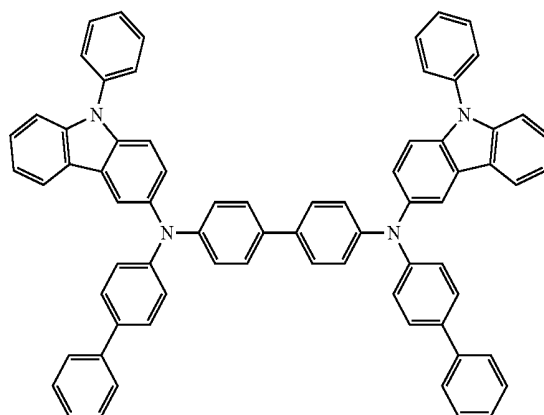
HT17



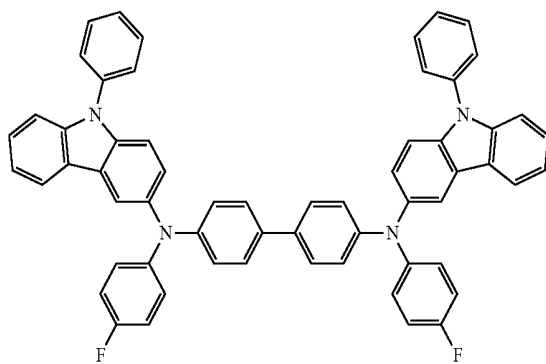
HT14



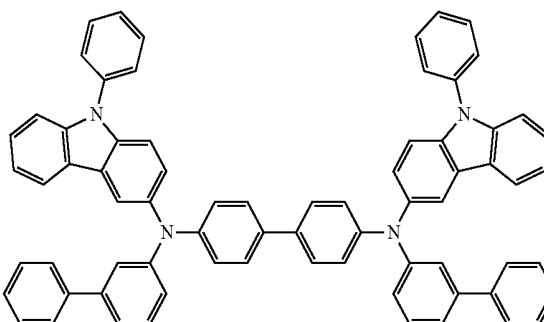
HT18



HT15

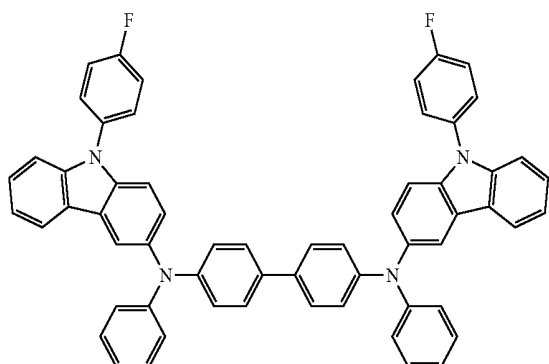


HT19



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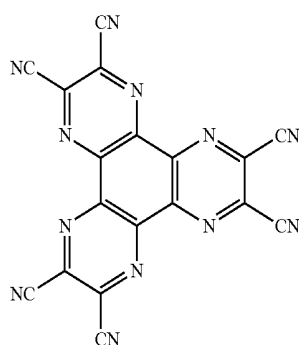
HT20



[0179] A thickness of the hole transport region may be in a range of about 100 Å to about 10,000 Å, for example, about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å. When the hole transport region includes both the HIL and the HTL, a thickness of the HIL may be in a range of about 100 Å to about 10,000 Å, for example, about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å, and a thickness of the HTL may be in a range of about 50 Å to about 2,000 Å, for example, about 100 Å to about 1,500 Å. When thicknesses of the hole transport region, the HIL, and the HTL are within any of the foregoing ranges, satisfactory hole transporting properties may be obtained without substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0180] The hole transport region may further include a charge-generating material in addition to the materials above to improve conductivity. The charge-generating material may be homogeneously or unhomogeneously (e.g., inhomogeneously or heterogeneously) dispersed in the hole transport region.

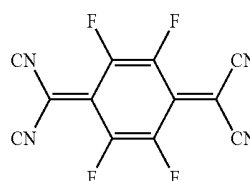
[0181] The charge-generating material may be, for example, a p-dopant. The p-dopant may be one of quinone derivative, metal oxide, and cyano group-containing compounds, but the p-dopant is not limited thereto. Examples of the p-dopant may include quinone derivative, such as a tetracyanoquinonodimethane (TCNQ) and 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-tetracyano-1,4-benzoquinonodimethane (F4-TCNQ); metal oxides, such as a tungsten oxide and a molybdenum oxide; and Compound HT-D1 below, but the p-dopant is not limited thereto:



compound HT-D1

-continued

F4-TCNQ



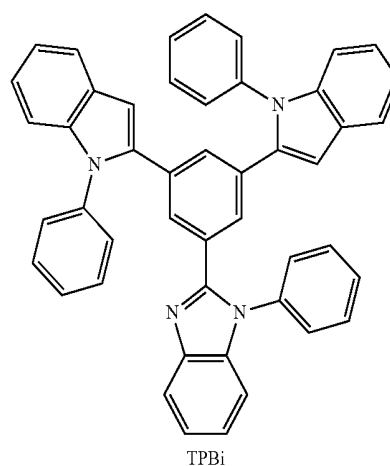
[0182] The hole transport region may further include at least one of a buffer layer or an EBL in addition to the HIL and the HTL. The buffer layer may increase light-emitting efficiency by compensating an optical resonance distance according to the wavelength of light emitted from the EML. The buffer layer may include a material that may be included in the hole transport region. The EBL may block injection of electrons from the electron transport region.

[0183] The EML may be formed on the first electrode 110 or the hole transport region by using various suitable methods such as vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, LB deposition, inkjet printing, laser printing, or LITI. When the EML is formed by vacuum deposition and spin coating, the deposition conditions and the coating conditions of the EML may be the same as the deposition conditions and the coating conditions described with respect to the HIL.

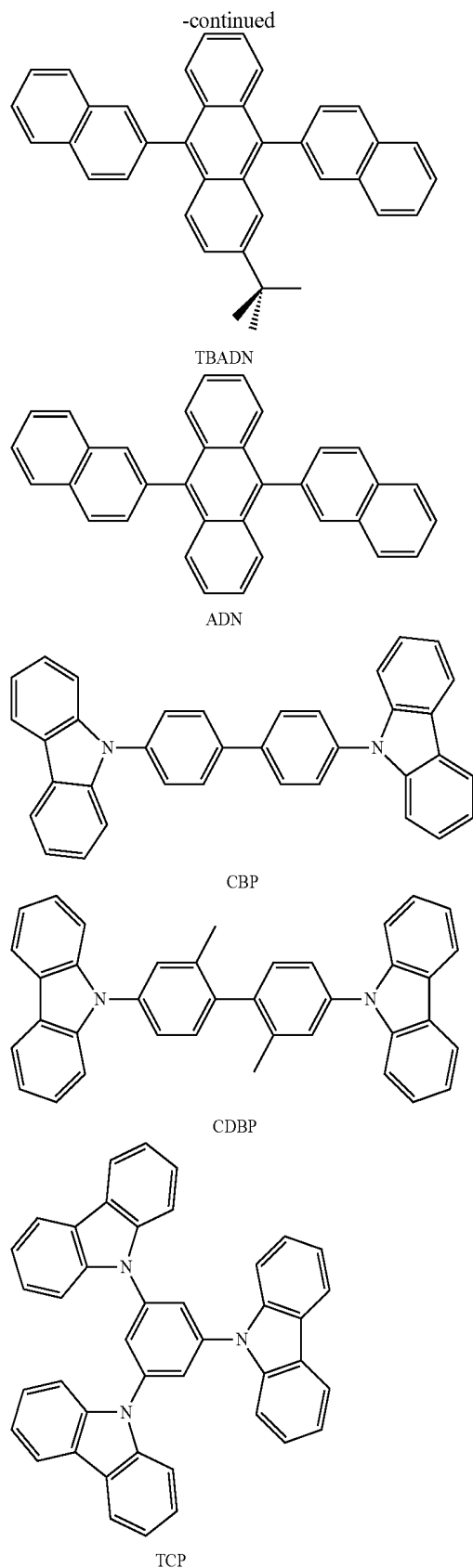
[0184] When the OLED 10 is a full-color OLED, the EML may be patterned as a red EML, a green EML, and a blue EML depending on a red pixel, a green pixel, and a blue pixel. Alternatively, the EML may have a multiple-layered structure, in which a red EML, a green EML, and a blue EML are stacked or a single-layered structure including all of a red light-emitting material, a green light-emitting material, and a blue light-emitting material mixed therein so as to emit white light. Alternatively, the EML may be a white light EML, and the OLED 10 may further include a color converting layer that converts the white light into light of a suitable (or desired) color or a color filter.

[0185] The EML may include a host or a dopant.

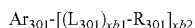
[0186] The host may include at least one of TPBi, TBADN, AND (also, referred to as "DNA"), CBP, CDBP, and TCP below:



TPBi



[0187] Also, the host may include a compound represented by Formula 301.



Formula 301

[0188] In Formula 301,

[0189] Ar_{301} is selected from:

[0190] a naphthalene group, a heptalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-fluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, a naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, and an indenoanthracene group;

[0191] a naphthalene group, a heptalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-fluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, a naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, and an indenoanthracene group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ alkyl group, a $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_{60}$ alkenyl group, a $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_{60}$ alkynyl group, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ alkoxy group, a $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10}$ cycloalkyl group, a $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10}$ heterocycloalkyl group, a $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10}$ cycloalkenyl group, a $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10}$ heterocycloalkenyl group, a $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ aryl group, a $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ aryloxy group, a $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ arylthio group, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ heteroaryl group (e.g., a $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_{60}$ heteroaryl group), a non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_{301})(\text{Q}_{302})(\text{Q}_{303})$, where Q_{301} to Q_{303} are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ alkyl group, a $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_{60}$ alkenyl group, a $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ aryl group, and a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ heteroaryl group (e.g., a $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_{60}$ heteroaryl group);

[0192] L_{301} is as defined in the description of L_{201} in the present specification;

[0193] R_{301} is selected from:

[0194] a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkyl group and a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkoxy group;

[0195] a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkyl group and a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0196] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

[0197] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl

group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0198] $xb1$ is an integer selected from 0, 1, 2, and 3; and

[0199] $xb2$ is an integer selected from 1, 2, 3, and 4.

[0200] In some embodiments, in Formula 301,

[0201] L_{301} is selected from:

[0202] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, and a chrysenylene group; and

[0203] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, and a chrysenylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzo-fluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, and a chrysenyl group;

[0204] R_{301} is selected from:

[0205] a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

[0206] a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzo-fluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, and a chrysenyl group;

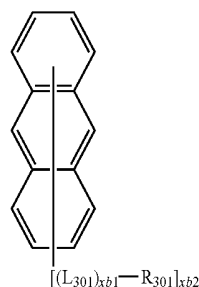
[0207] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzo-fluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, and a chrysenyl group; and

[0208] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzo-fluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, and a chrysenyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl

group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzo-fluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, and a chrysenyl group, but L_{301} and R_{301} are not limited thereto.

[0209] In some embodiments, the host may include a compound represented by Formula 301A:

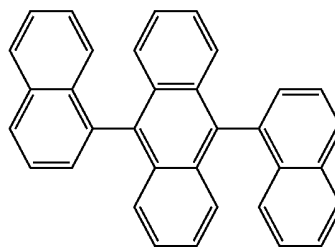
Formula 301A



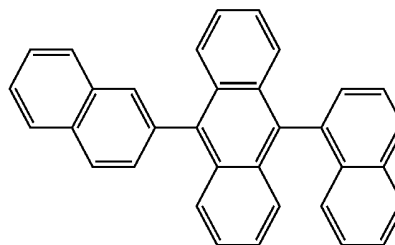
[0210] The descriptions of the substituents in the compound represented by Formula 301A may be the same as the corresponding descriptions provided elsewhere in the present specification.

[0211] The compound represented by Formula 301 may include at least one of Compounds H1 to H42 below, but the compound represented by Formula 301 is not limited thereto:

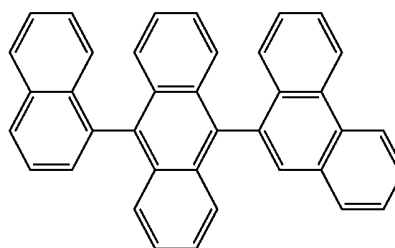
H1



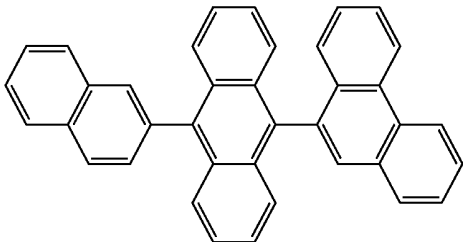
H2



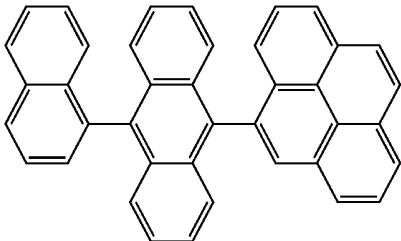
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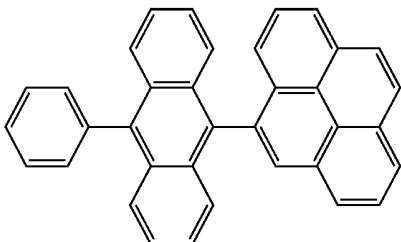
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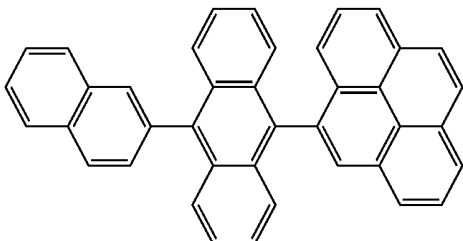
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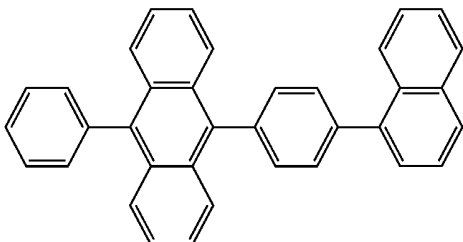
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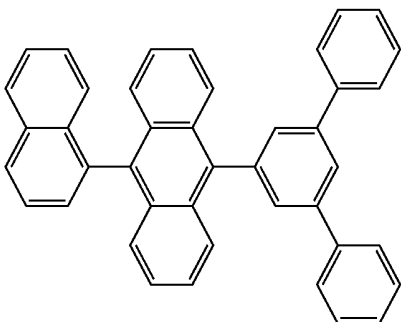
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H7

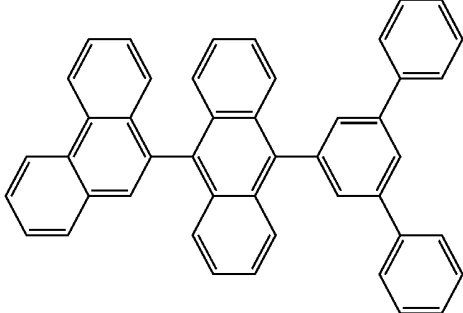


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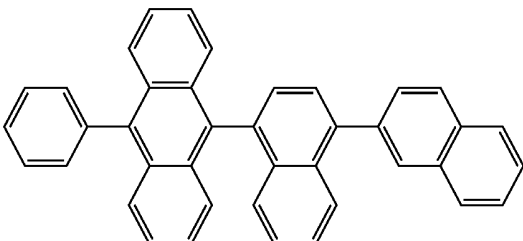


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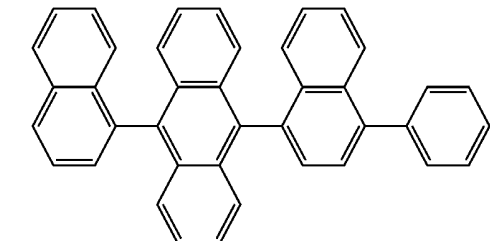
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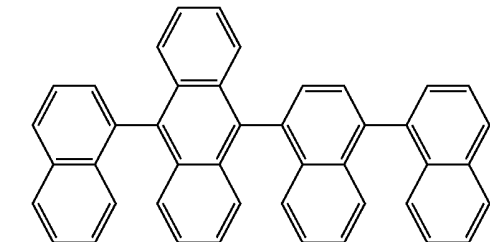
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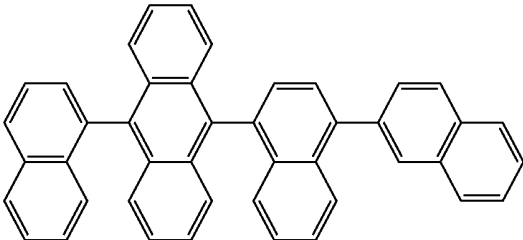
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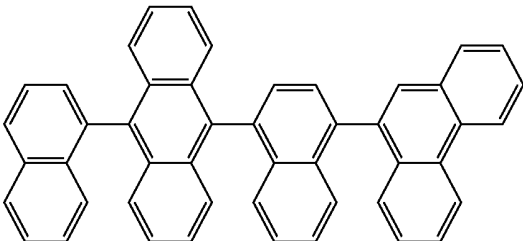
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H13

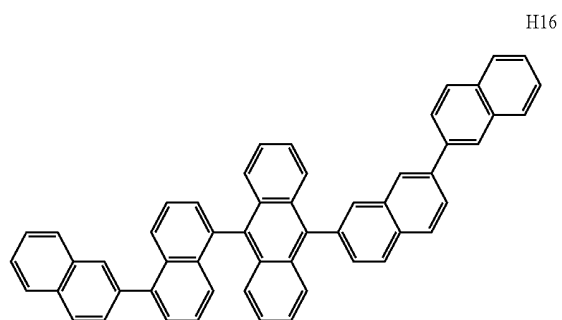


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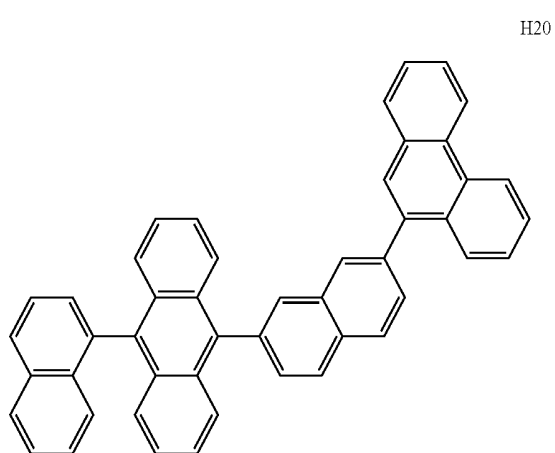
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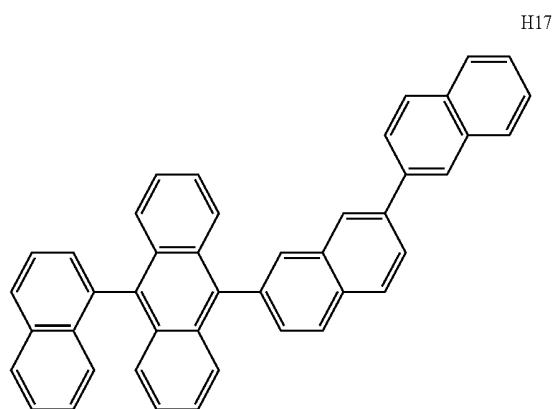


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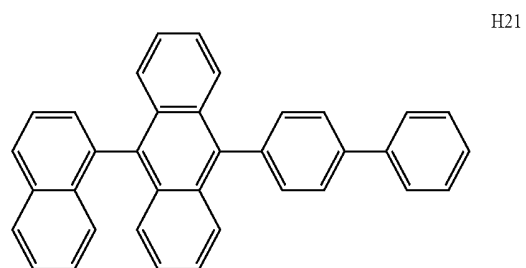
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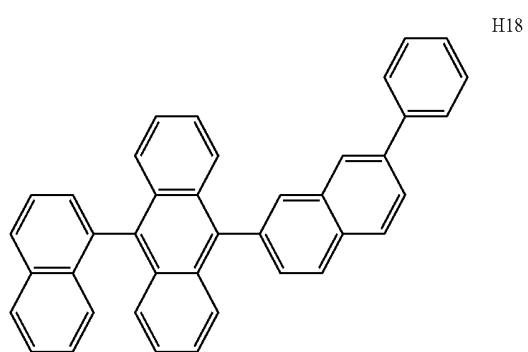
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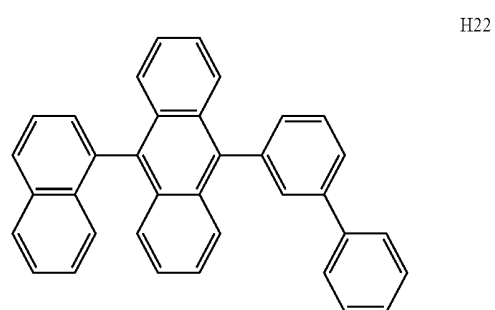
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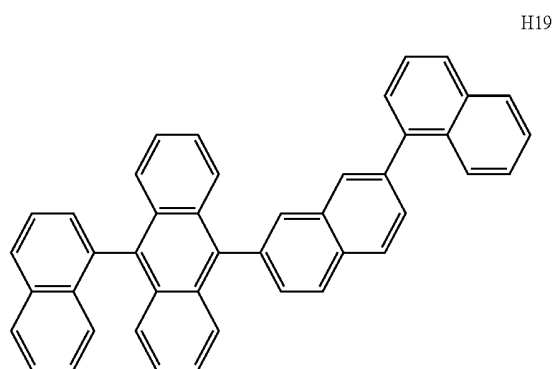
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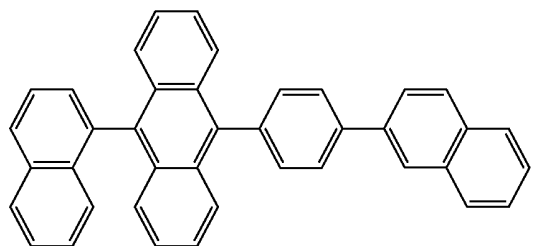
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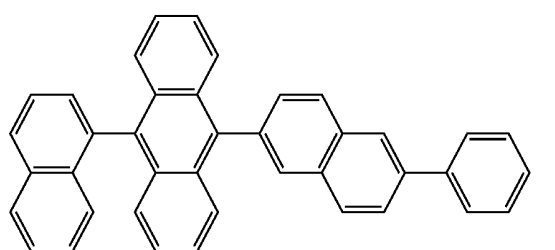
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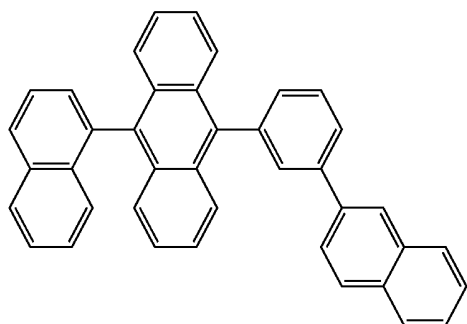


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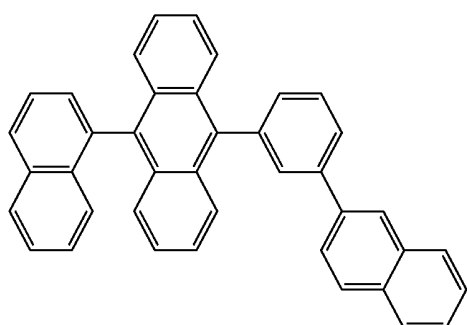


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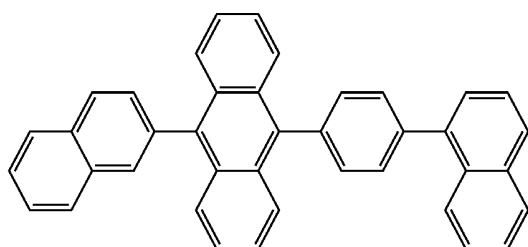
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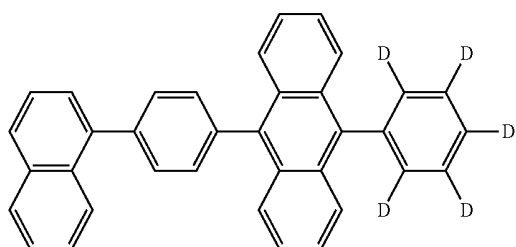
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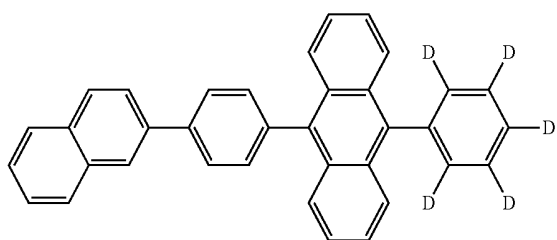
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H27

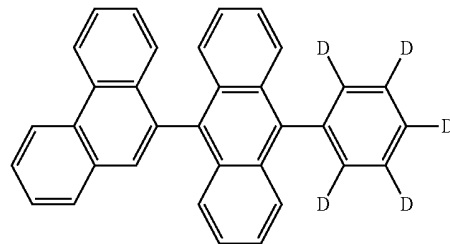


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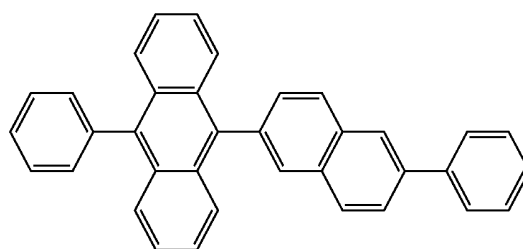


H29

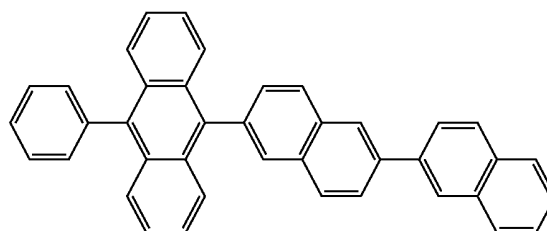
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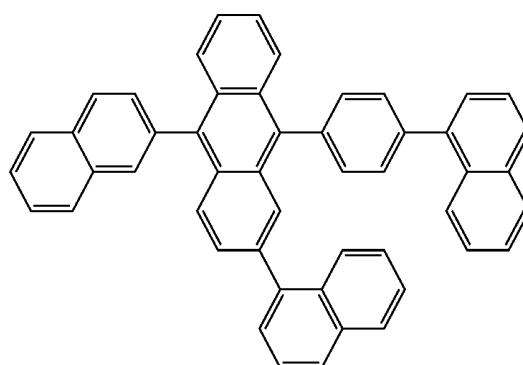
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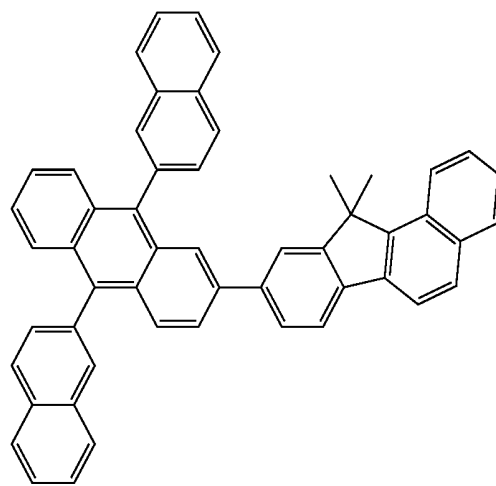
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H32

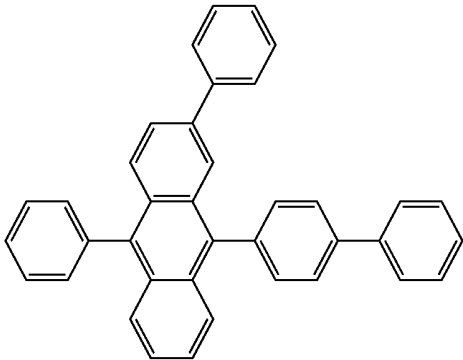


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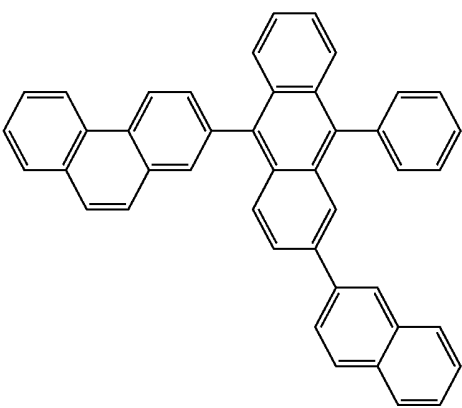
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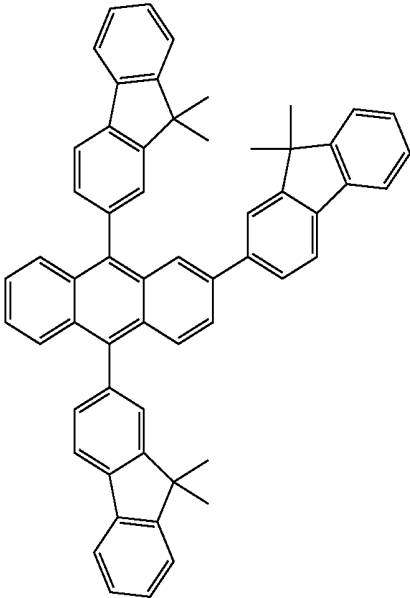
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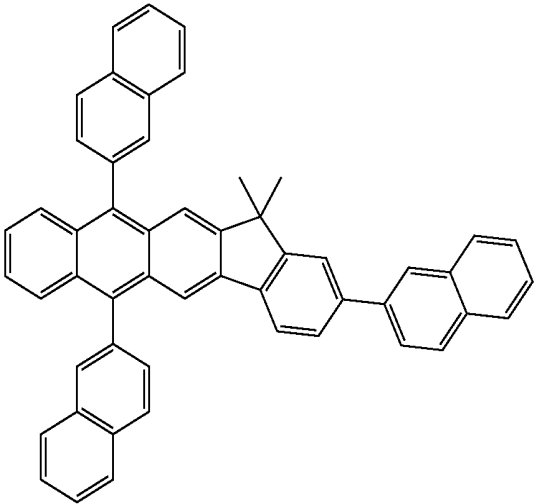


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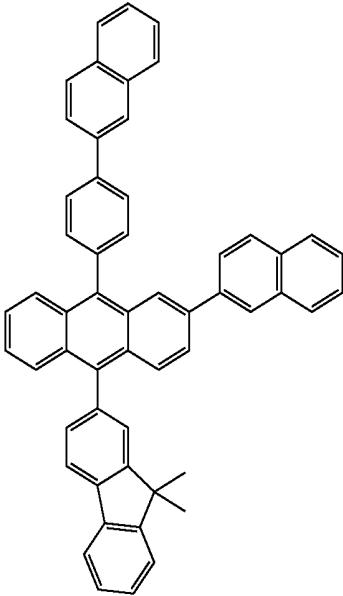
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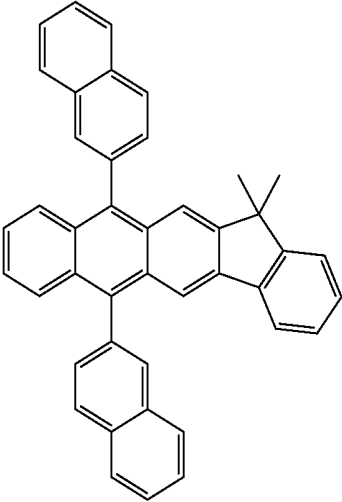
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H37

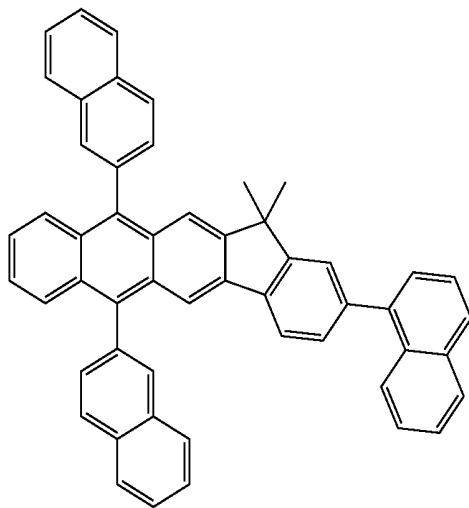


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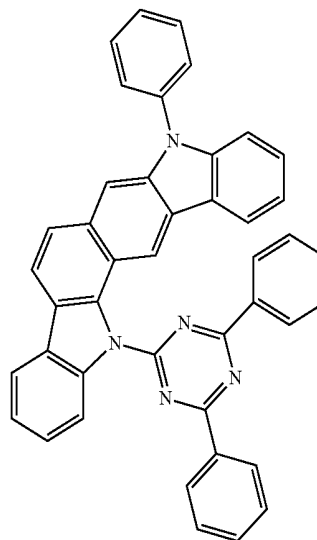
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H41

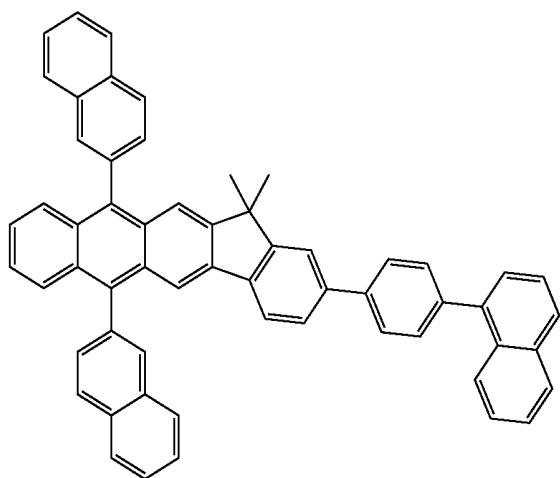


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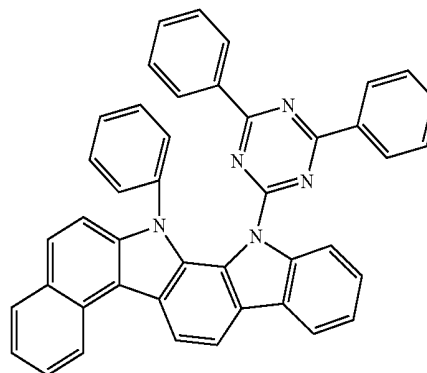
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H42

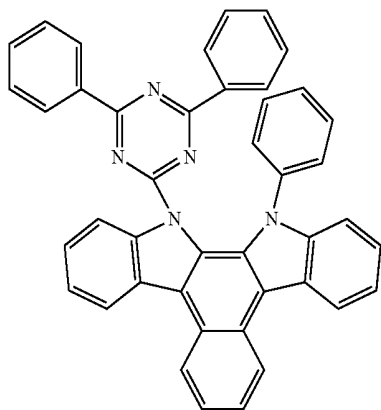


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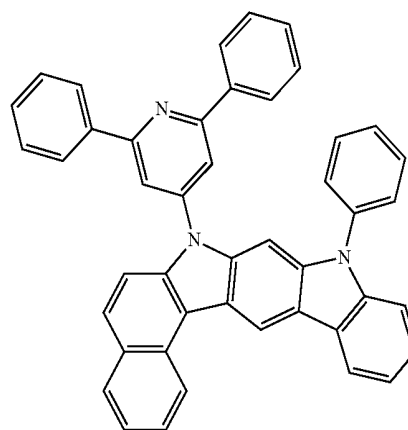


[0212] Also, the host may include at least one of Compounds H43 to H49 below, but the host is not limited thereto:

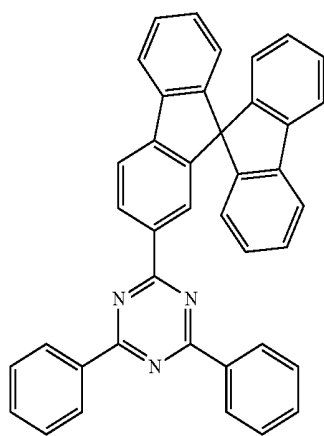
H43



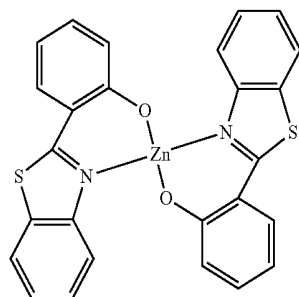
H46



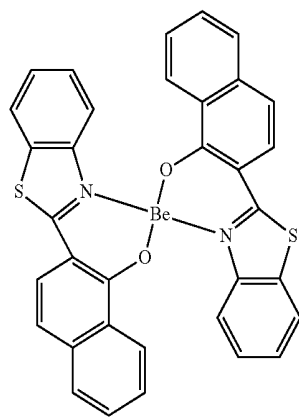
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H47



H48

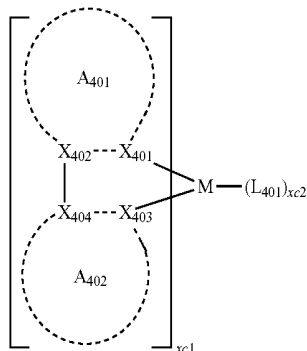


H49

[0213] The dopant may include the amine-based compound represented by Formula 1. The dopant may further include at least one of a fluorescent dopant and a phosphorescent dopant in addition to the amine-based compound represented by Formula 1.

[0214] The phosphorescent dopant may include an organic metal complex represented by Formula 401 below:

Formula 401



[0215] In Formula 401,

[0216] M may be selected from iridium (Ir), platinum (Pt), osmium (Os), titanium (Ti), zirconium (Zr), hafnium (Hf), europium (Eu), terbium (Tb), and thulium (Tm);

[0217] X_{401} to X_{404} may be each independently nitrogen or carbon;

[0218] A_{401} and A_{402} rings may be each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted benzene, a substituted or unsubstituted naphthalene, a substituted or unsubstituted fluorene, a substituted or unsubstituted spiro-fluorene, a substituted or unsubstituted indene, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrrole, a substituted or unsubstituted thiophene, a substituted or unsubstituted furan, a substituted or unsubstituted imidazole, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrazole, a substituted or unsubstituted thiazole, a substituted or unsubstituted isothiazole, a substituted or unsubstituted oxazole, a substituted or unsubstituted isoxazole, a substituted or unsubstituted pyridine, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrazine, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrimidine, a substituted or unsubstituted pyridazine, a substituted or unsubstituted quinoline, a substituted or unsubstituted isoquinoline, a substituted or unsubstituted benzoquinoline, a substituted or unsubstituted quinoxaline, a substituted or unsubstituted quinazoline, a substituted or unsubstituted carbazole, a substituted or unsubstituted benzimidazole, a substituted or unsubstituted benzofuran, a substituted or unsubstituted benzothiophene, a substituted or unsubstituted isobenzothiophene, a substituted or unsubstituted benzoxazole, a substituted or unsubstituted isobenzoxazole, a substituted or unsubstituted triazole, a substituted or unsubstituted oxadiazole, a substituted or unsubstituted triazine, a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzofuran, and a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzothiophene;

[0219] at least one substituent of the substituted benzene, the substituted naphthalene, the substituted fluorene, the substituted spiro-fluorene, the substituted indene, the substituted pyrrole, the substituted thiophene, the substituted furan, the substituted imidazole, the substituted pyrazole, the substituted thiazole, the substituted isothiazole, the substituted oxazole, the substituted isoxazole, the substituted pyridine, the substituted pyrazine, the substituted pyrimidine, the substituted pyridazine, the substituted quinoline, the substituted isoquinoline, the substituted benzoquinoline, the substituted quinoxaline, the substituted quinazoline, the substituted carbazole, the substituted benzimidazole, the substituted benzofuran, the substituted benzothiophene, the substituted isobenzothiophene, the substituted benzoxazole, the substituted isobenzoxazole, the substituted triazole, the substituted oxadiazole, the substituted triazine, the substituted dibenzofuran, and the substituted dibenzothiophene may be selected from:

[0220] a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy;

[0221] a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid

or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, —N(Q₄₀₁)(Q₄₀₂), —Si(Q₄₀₃)(Q₄₀₄)(Q₄₀₅), and —B(Q₄₀₆)(Q₄₀₇);

[0222] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), and a non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group;

[0223] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), and a non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ heteroaryl group), a non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, —N(Q₄₁₁)(Q₄₁₂), —Si(Q₄₁₃)(Q₄₁₄)(Q₄₁₅), and —B(Q₄₁₆)(Q₄₁₇); and

[0224] —N(Q₄₂₁)(Q₄₂₂), —Si(Q₄₂₃)(Q₄₂₄)(Q₄₂₅), and —B(Q₄₂₆)(Q₄₂₇), and where Q₄₀₁ to Q₄₀₇, Q₄₁₁ to Q₄₁₇, and Q₄₂₁ to Q₄₂₇ are the same as Q₁ to Q₇, Q₁₁ to Q₁₇, and Q₂₁ to Q₂₇ as described with respect to Formulae 1 and 2;

[0225] L₄₀₁ is an organic ligand;

[0226] xc1 is 1, 2, or 3; and

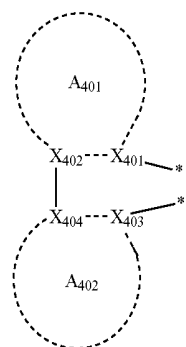
[0227] xc2 is 0, 1, 2, or 3.

[0228] L₄₀₁ may be any one selected from a monovalent, a divalent, or a trivalent organic ligand. For example, L₄₀₁ may be a halogen ligand (for example, Cl or F), a diketone ligand (for example, acetylacetonate, 1,3-diphenyl-1,3-propanedione, 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-3,5-heptanedione, and hexafluoroacetonate), a carboxylic acid ligand (for example, picolinate, dimethyl-3-pyrazolecarboxylate, and benzoate), a carbon monoxide ligand, an isonitrile ligand, a cyano ligand, and a phosphorus ligand (for example, may be selected from phosphine and phosphite), but it is not limited thereto.

[0229] In Formula 401, when A₄₀₁ has two or more substituents, the two or more substituents of A₄₀₁ may be coupled to each other to form a saturated or an unsaturated ring.

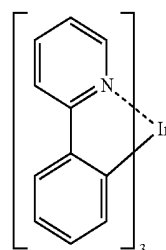
[0230] In Formula 401, when A₄₀₂ has two or more substituents, the two or more substituents of A₄₀₂ may be coupled to each other to form a saturated or an unsaturated ring.

[0231] In Formula 401, when xc1 is two or greater, a plurality of ligands

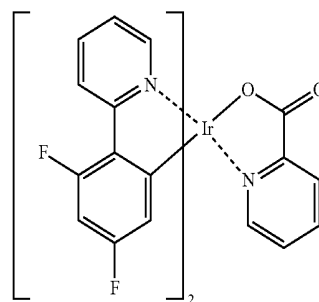


in Formula 401 may be the same or different. In Formula 401, when xc1 is two or greater, A₄₀₁ and A₄₀₂ may be respectively connected to A₄₀₁ and A₄₀₂ of a neighboring ligand either directly or via a linking group (for example, a C₁-C₅ alkylene group and —N(R')— (where, R' is a C₁-C₁₀ alkyl group or a C₆-C₂₀ aryl group) or —C(=O)—) disposed therebetween.

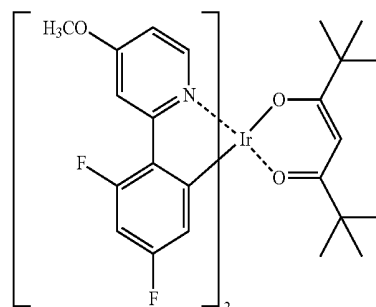
[0232] The phosphorescent dopant may include at least one selected from Compounds PD1 to PD74, but it is not limited thereto:



PD1

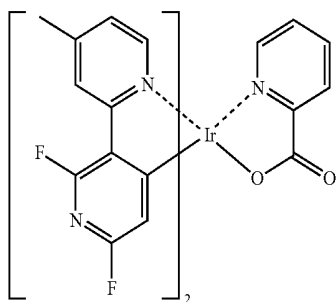
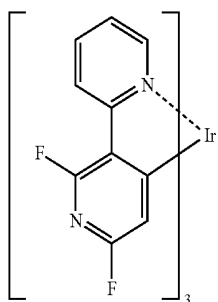
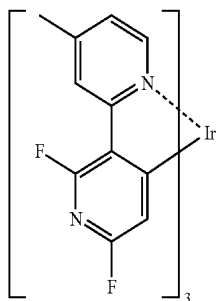
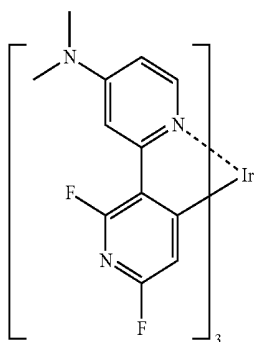
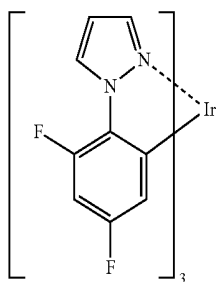


PD2



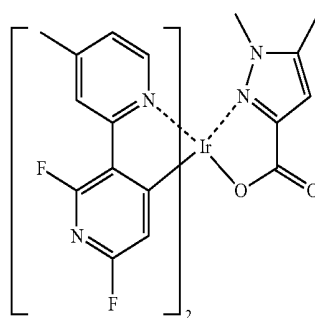
PD3

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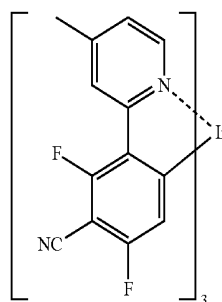
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PD4



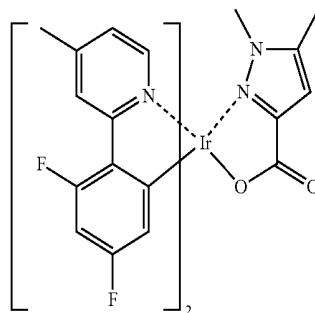
PD9

PD5



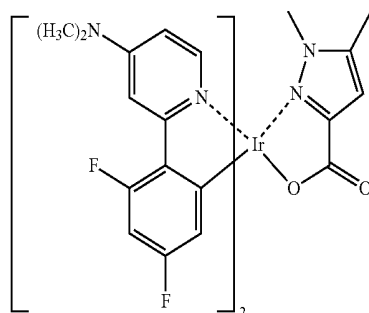
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PD6



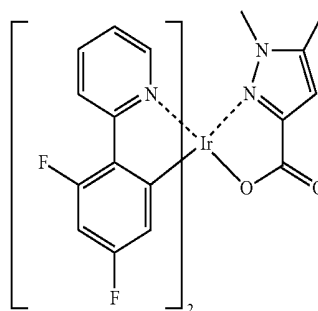
PD11

PD7



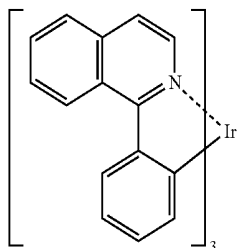
PD12

PD8

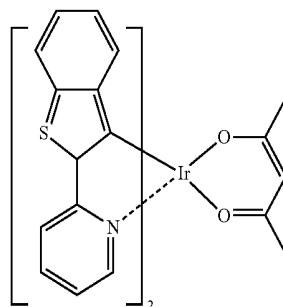


PD13

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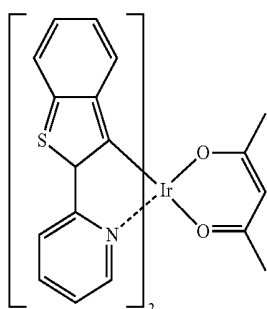


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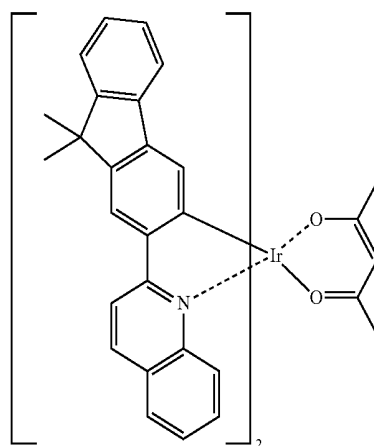


PD14

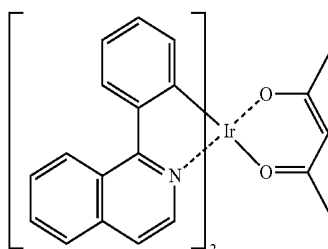
PD19



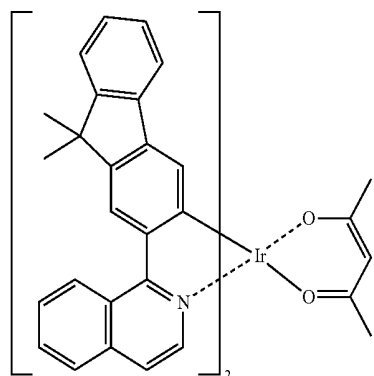
PD15



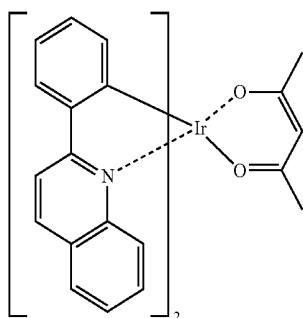
PD20



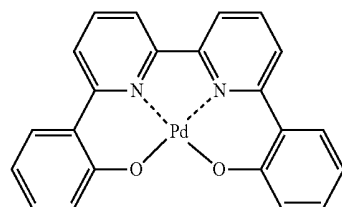
PD16



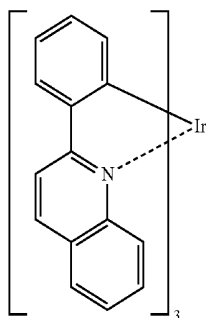
PD21



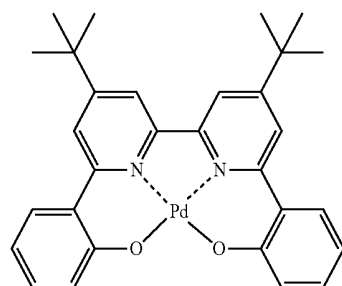
PD17



PD22



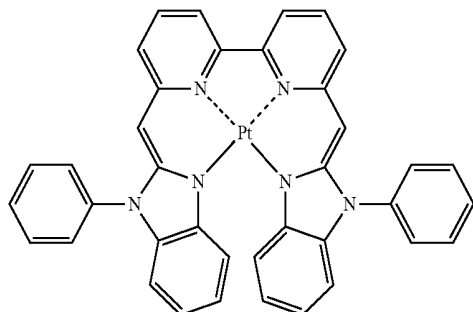
PD18



PD23

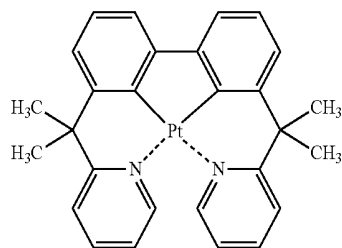
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PD24



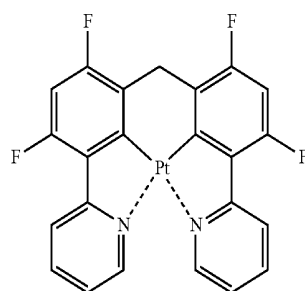
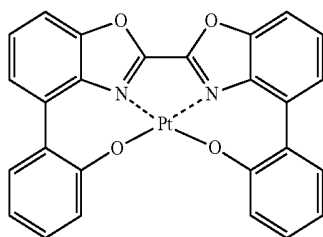
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PD29



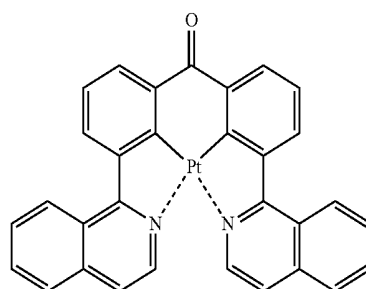
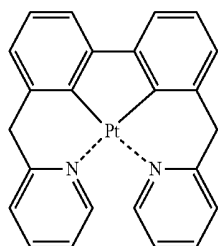
PD30

PD25



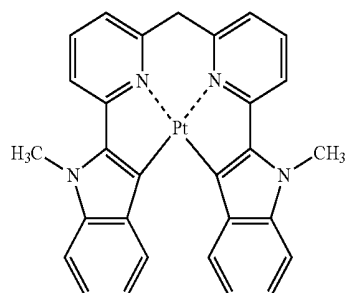
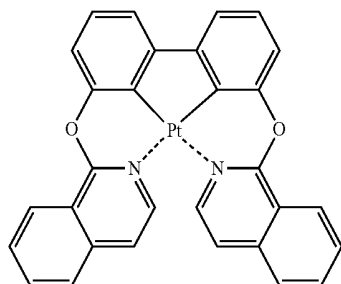
PD31

PD26



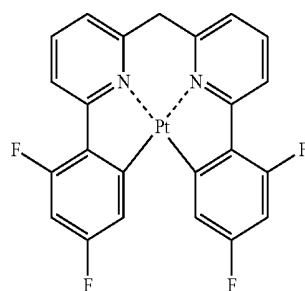
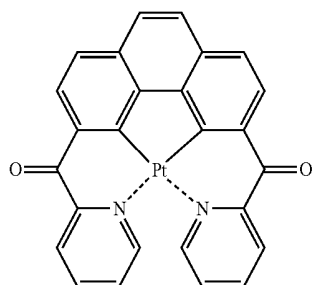
PD27

PD32

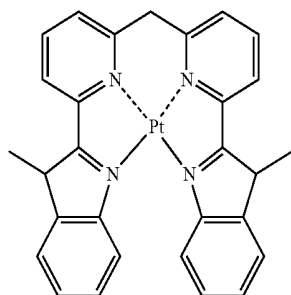


PD28

PD33

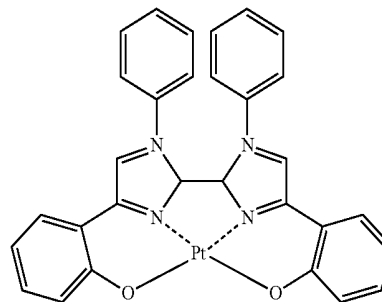


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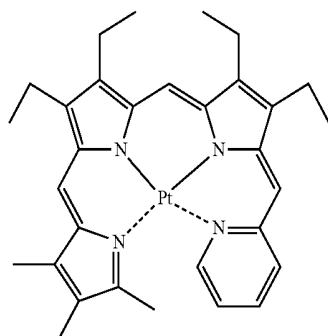


PD34

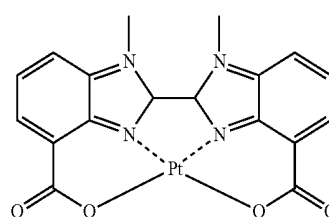
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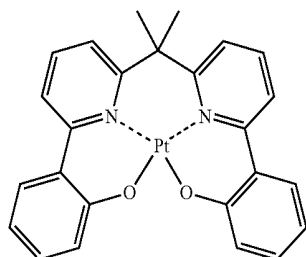
PD39



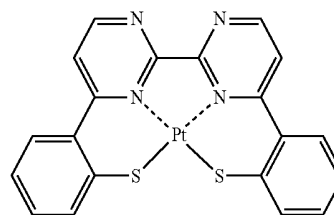
PD35



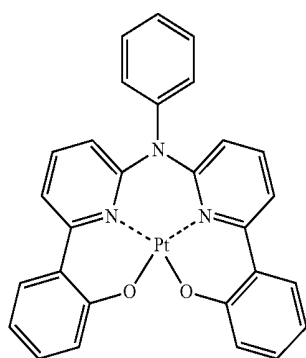
PD40



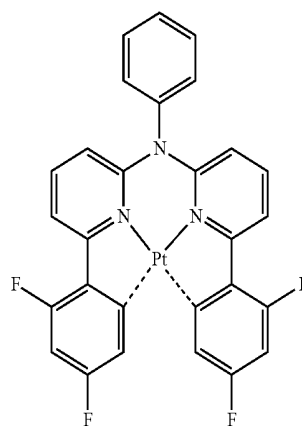
PD36



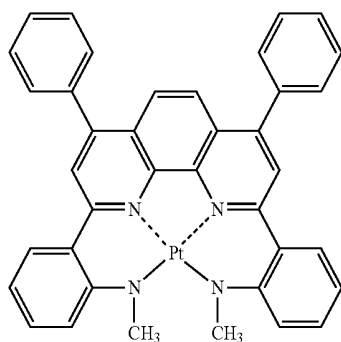
PD41



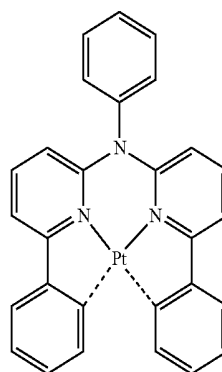
PD37



PD42

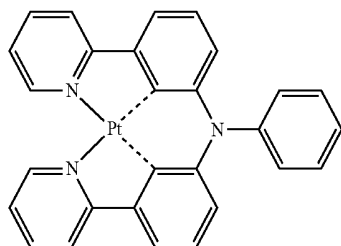
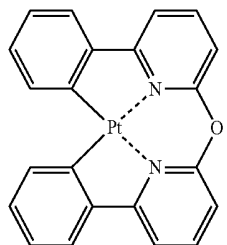
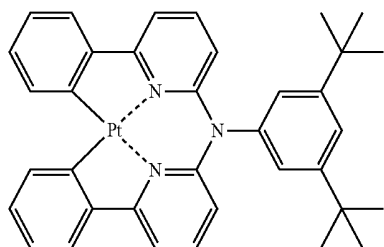
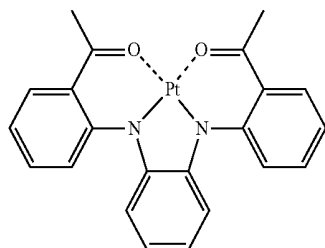
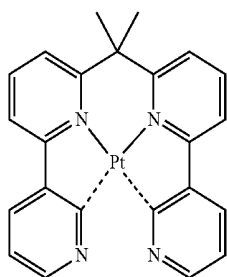
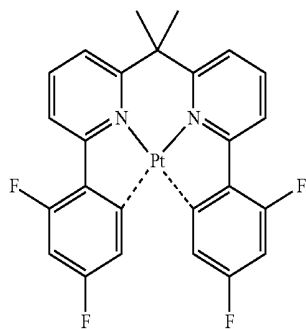


PD38



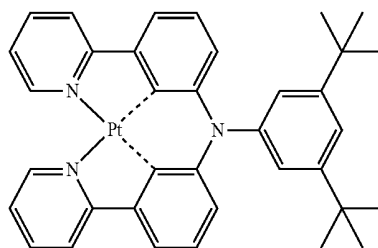
PD43

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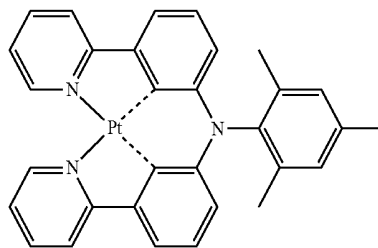
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PD44



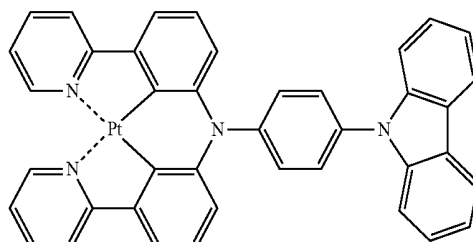
PD50

PD45



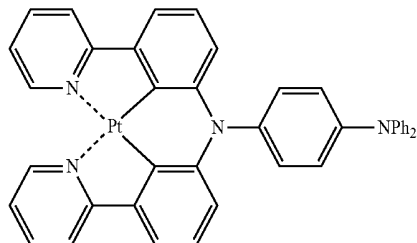
PD51

PD46



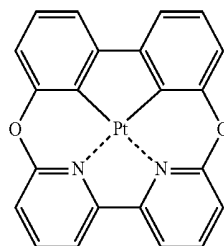
PD52

PD47



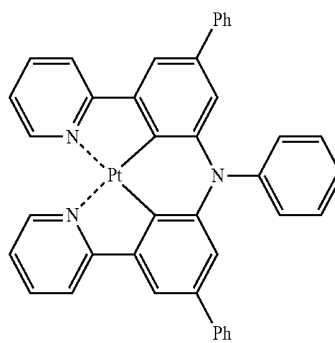
PD53

PD48



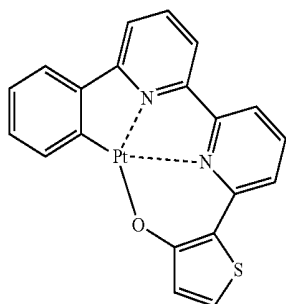
PD54

PD49



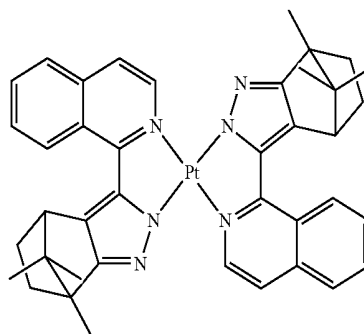
PD55

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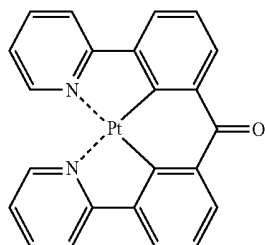


PD56

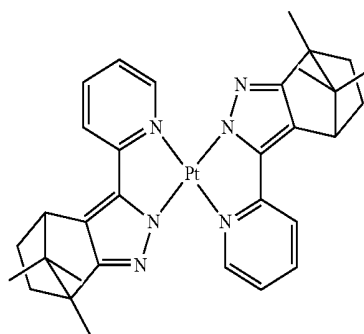
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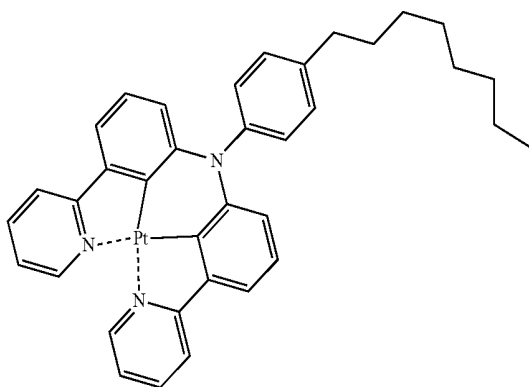
PD61



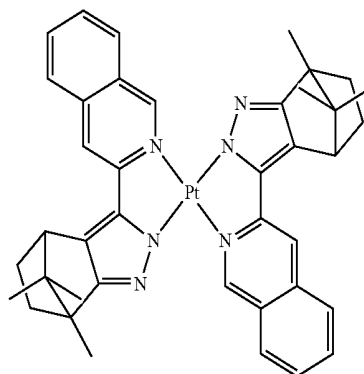
PD57



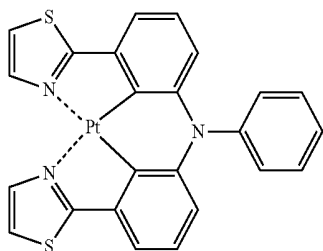
PD62



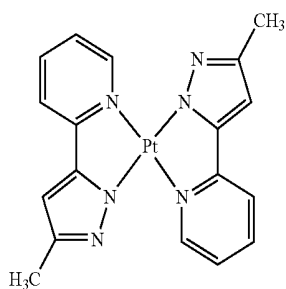
PD58



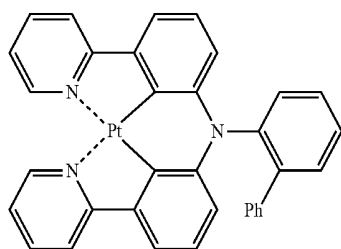
PD63



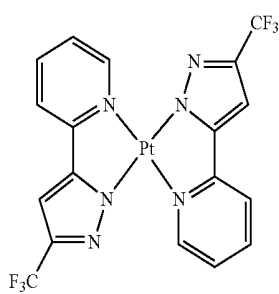
PD59



PD64

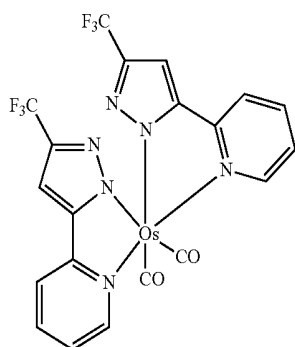
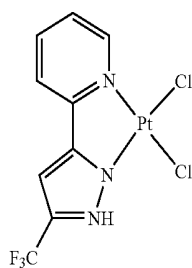
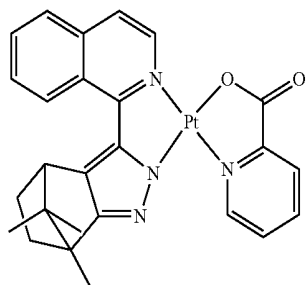
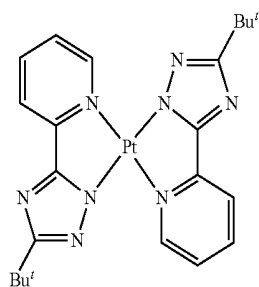
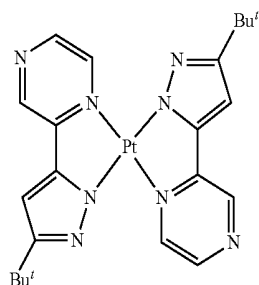


PD60



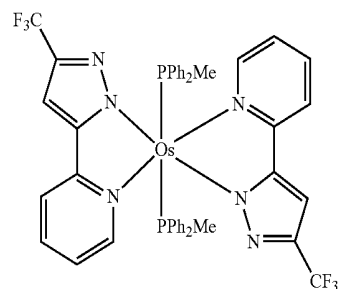
PD65

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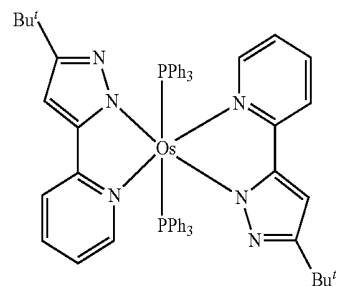
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PD66



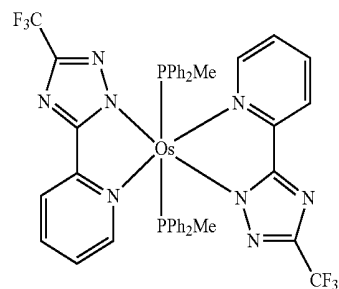
PD71

PD67



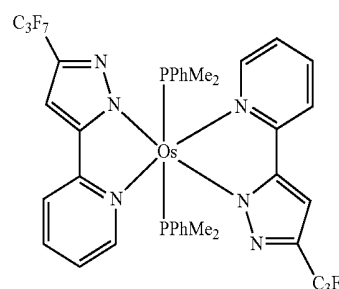
PF72

PD68



PD73

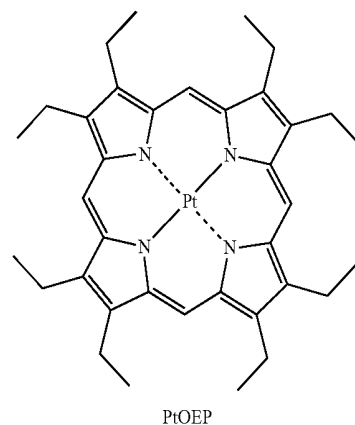
PD69



PD74

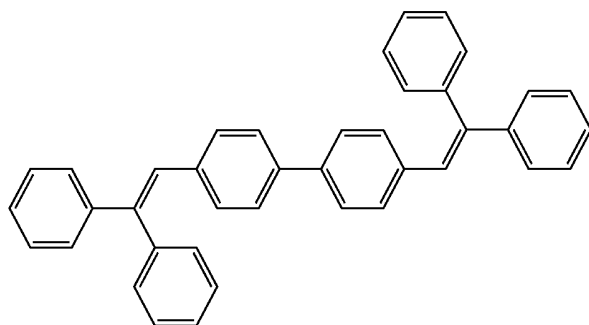
[0233] Alternatively, the phosphorescent dopant may include PtOEP below:

PD70

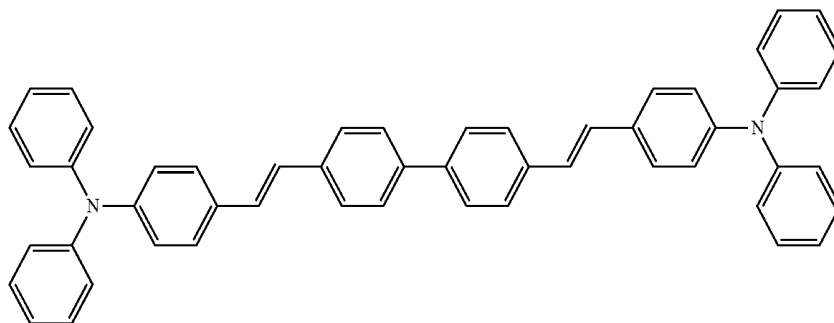
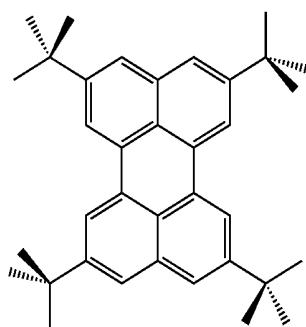


PtOEP

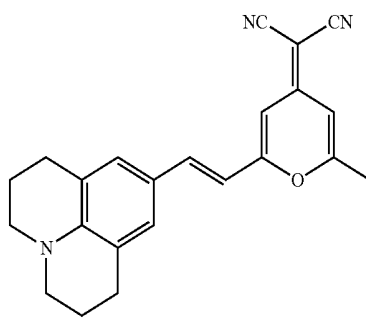
[0234] The fluorescent dopant may include at least one selected from DPAVB_i, BDAVB_i, TBPe, DCM, DCJT_B, Coumarin 6, and C545T:



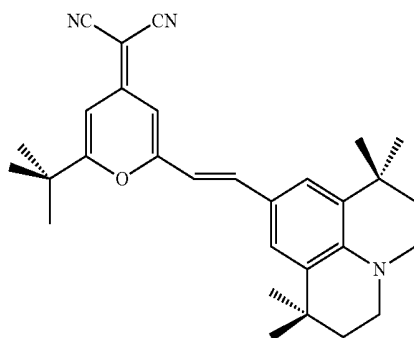
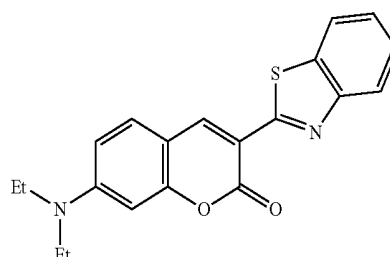
DPVBi

DPAVB_i

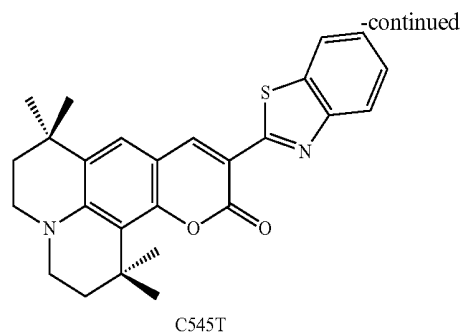
TBPe



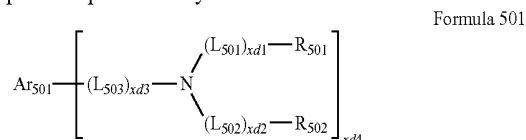
DCM

DCJT_B

Coumarin 6



[0235] Alternatively, the fluorescent dopant may include a compound represented by Formula 501 below:



[0236] In Formula 501,

[0237] Ar_{501} may be selected from:

[0238] a naphthalene, a heptalene, a fluorene, a spiro-fluorene, a benzofluorene, a dibenzofluorene, a phenalene, a phenanthrene, an anthracene, a fluoranthene, a triphenylene, a pyrene, a chrysene, a naphthacene, a picene, a perylene, a pentaphene, and an indenoanthracene;

[0239] a naphthalene, a heptalene, a fluorene, a spiro-fluorene, a benzofluorene, a dibenzofluorene, a phenalene, a phenanthrene, an anthracene, a fluoranthene, a triphenylene, a pyrene, a chrysene, a naphthacene, a picene, a perylene, a pentaphene, and an indenoanthracene, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group (e.g., a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group), a non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_{501})(\text{Q}_{502})(\text{Q}_{503})$, where Q_{501} to Q_{503} may be each independently selected from a hydrogen, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group;

[0240] L_{501} to L_{503} are the same as defined in the description of L_{201} in the present specification;

[0241] R_{501} and R_{502} may be each independently selected from:

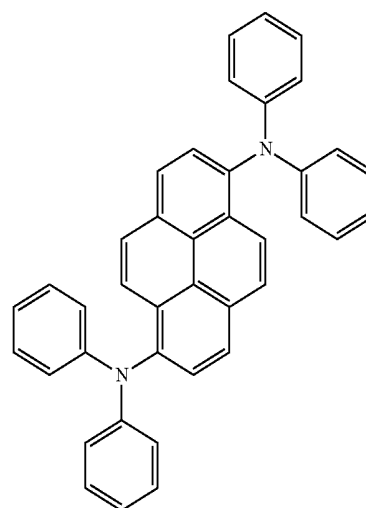
[0242] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazole group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothiophenyl group; and

[0243] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothiophenyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothiophenyl group;

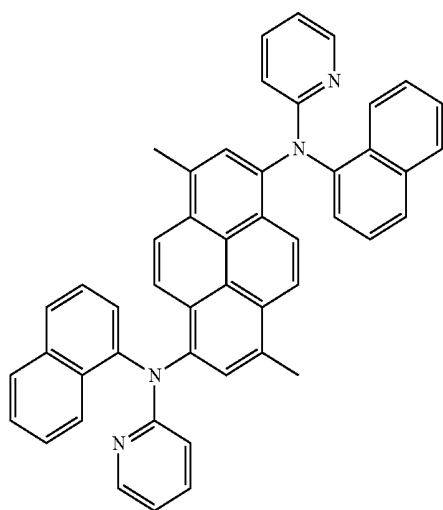
[0244] x_{d1} to x_{d3} may be each independently an integer selected from 0, 1, 2, and 3; and

[0245] x_{d4} may be an integer selected from 1, 2, 3, and 4.

[0246] The fluorescent dopant may include at least one selected from Compounds FD1 to FD8 below:



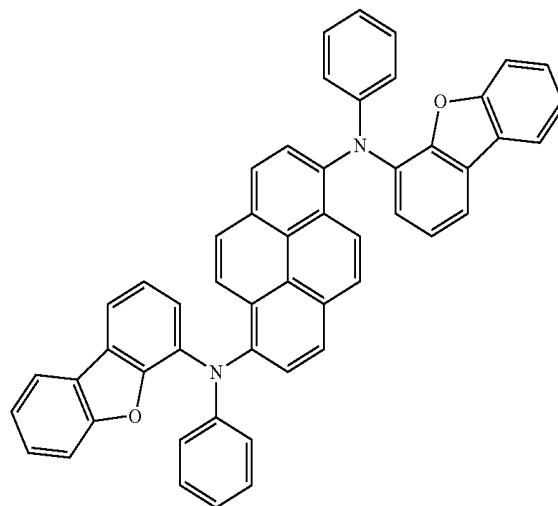
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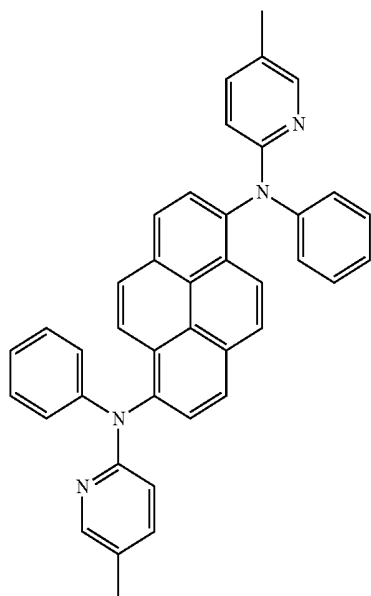
FD2

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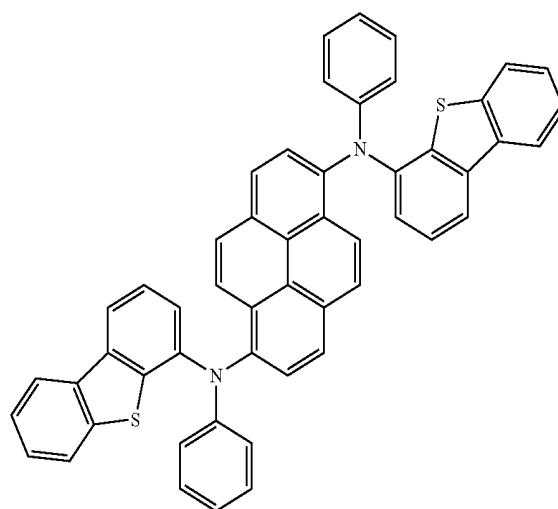
FD5



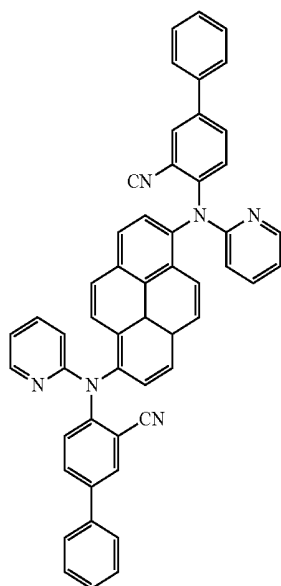
FD3



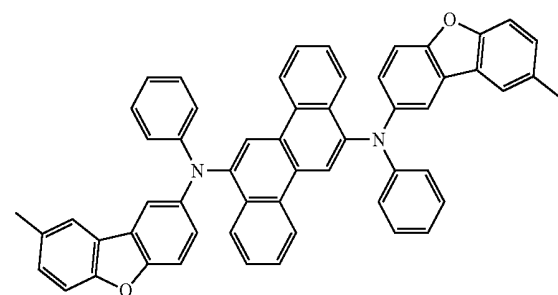
FD6



FD4

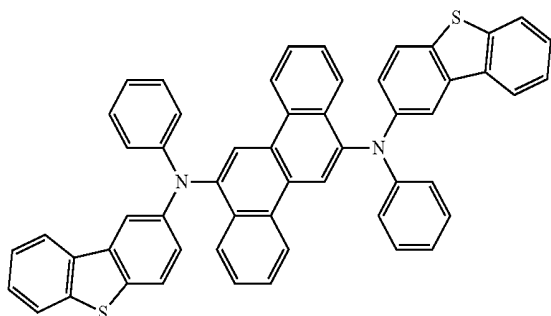


FD7



-continued

FD8



[0247] An amount of dopant in the EML may be about 0.01 parts by weight to about 15 parts by weight based on 100 parts by weight of the dopant, but the dopant is not limited thereto.

[0248] A thickness of the EML may be about 100 Å to about 1000 Å, for example, about 200 Å to about 600 Å. When the thickness of the EML is in the range described above, the EML may have excellent light-emitting ability without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0249] Then, the electron transport region may be disposed on the EML.

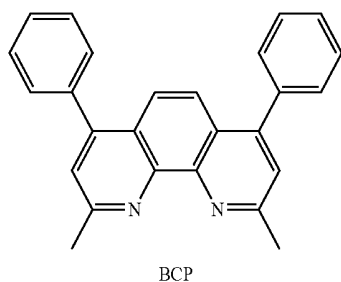
[0250] The electron transport region may include at least one of the HBL, the ETL, and the EIL, but the electron transport region is not limited thereto.

[0251] For example, the electron transport region may have a structure in which the ETL/EIL or HBL/ETL/EIL are sequentially layered on the EML, but the electron transport region is not limited thereto.

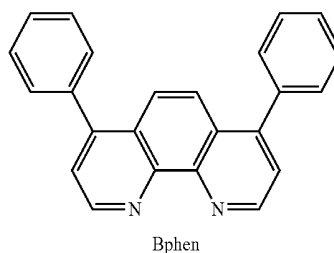
[0252] The electron transport region may include the HBL. The HBL may be formed to (or configured to) prevent (or reduce) triplet excitons or holes from being diffused to the ETL when the EML uses a phosphorescent dopant.

[0253] When the electron transport region includes the HBL, the HBL may be formed on the EML by using various suitable methods such as vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, LB deposition, inkjet printing, laser printing, or LITI. When the HBL is formed by as vacuum deposition and spin coating, the deposition conditions and the coating conditions of the HBL may be the same as the deposition conditions and the coating conditions described with respect to the HIL.

[0254] The HBL may include, for example, at least one of BCP and Bphen below, but the HBL is not limited thereto:



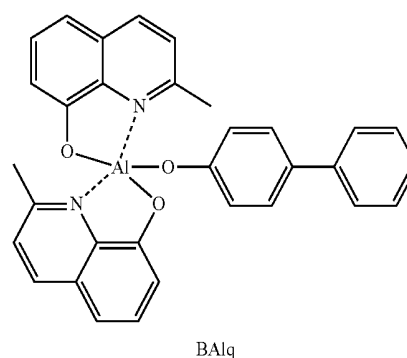
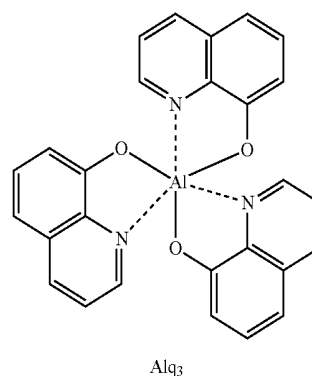
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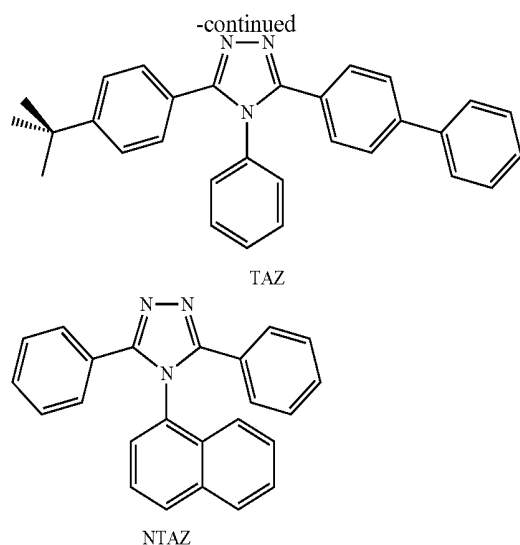


[0255] A thickness of the HBL may be in a range of about 20 Å to about 1,000 Å, for example, about 30 Å to about 300 Å. When a thickness of the EML is within any of the foregoing ranges, excellent hole blocking properties may be obtained without substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0256] The electron transport region may include the ETL. The ETL may be formed on the EML or the HBL by using various suitable methods such as vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, LB deposition, inkjet printing, laser printing, or LITI. When ETL is formed by vacuum deposition and spin coating, the deposition conditions and the coating conditions of the ETL may be the same as the deposition conditions and the coating conditions described with respect to the HIL.

[0257] The ETL may further include at least one of BCP and Bphen above and Alq₃, Balq, TAZ, and NTAZ below:





[0258] Also, the ETL may include at least one compound represented by Formula 601:



[0259] In Formula 601,

[0260] Ar_{601} is selected from:

[0261] a naphthalene group, a heptalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-fluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, a naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, and an indenoanthracene group; and

[0262] a naphthalene group, a heptalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-fluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, a naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, and an indenoanthracene group, each substituted with at least one of a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_{301})(\text{Q}_{302})(\text{Q}_{303})$, where Q_{301} to Q_{303} are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl (e.g., a C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group);

[0263] L_{601} may be as defined in the description of L_{201} ;

[0264] E_{601} is selected from:

[0265] a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl

group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, and a dibenzocarbazolyl group; and

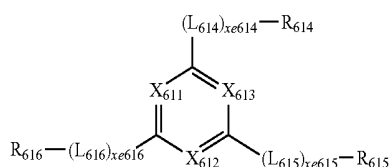
[0266] a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, and a dibenzocarbazolyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzoimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, and a dibenzocarbazolyl group;

[0267] $\text{xe}1$ is an integer selected from 0, 1, 2, and 3; and

[0268] $\text{xe}2$ is an integer selected from 1, 2, 3, and 4.

[0269] Also, the ETL may include at least one compound represented by Formula 602 in addition to the amine-based compound represented by Formula 1:

ET1



Formula 602

[0270] In Formula 602,

[0271] X_{611} is N or $C-(L_{611})_{xe611}-R_{611}$, X_{612} is N or $C-(L_{612})_{xe612}-R_{612}$, X_{613} is N or $C-(L_{613})_{xe613}-R_{613}$, and at least one of X_{611} to X_{613} is N;

[0272] L_{611} to L_{616} are each independently as defined in the description of L_{201} ;

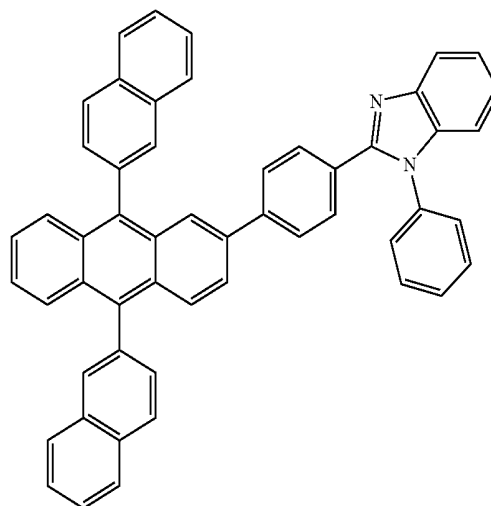
[0273] R_{611} to R_{616} are each independently selected from:

[0274] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxaliny group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

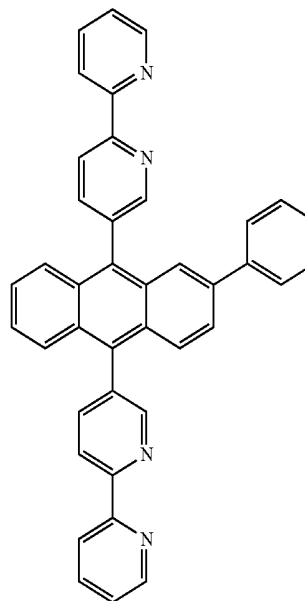
[0275] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxaliny group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxaliny group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0276] $xe611$ to $xe616$ are each independently an integer selected from 0, 1, 2, and 3.

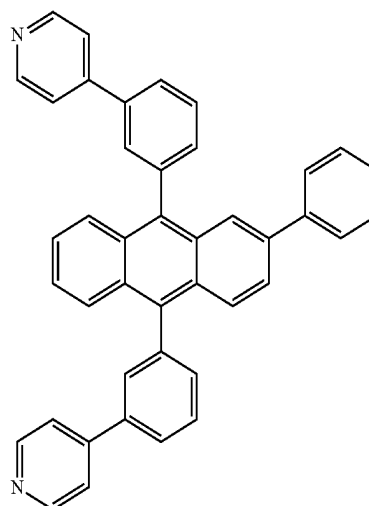
[0277] The compound represented by Formula 601 and the compound represented by Formula 602 may include at least one selected from Compounds ET1 to ET15:



ET2

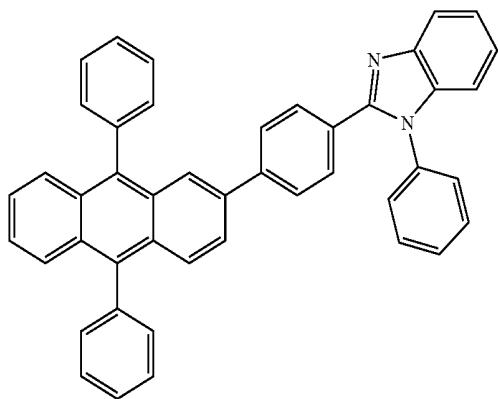


ET3



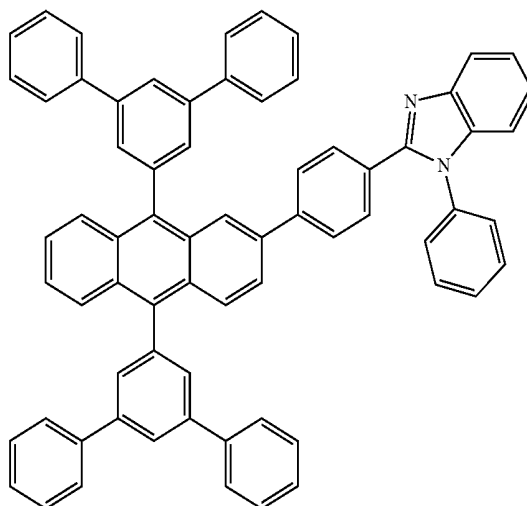
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ET4

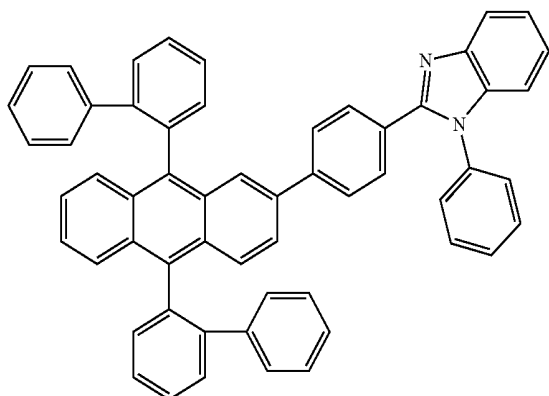


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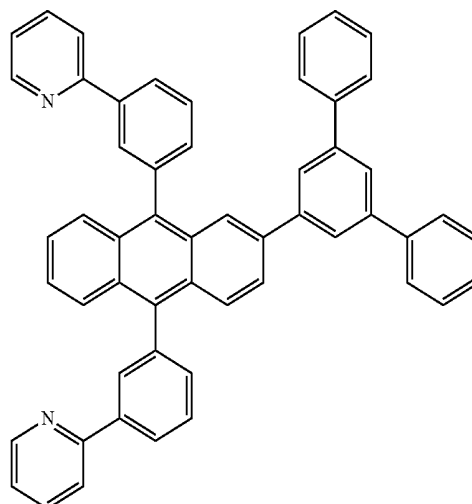
ET7



ET5

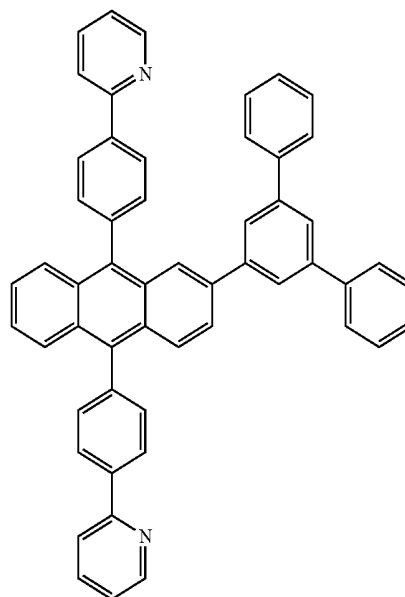
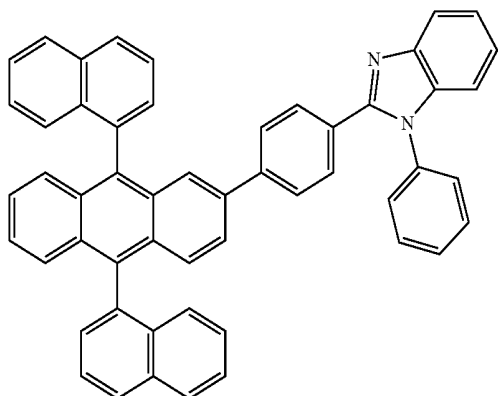


ET8



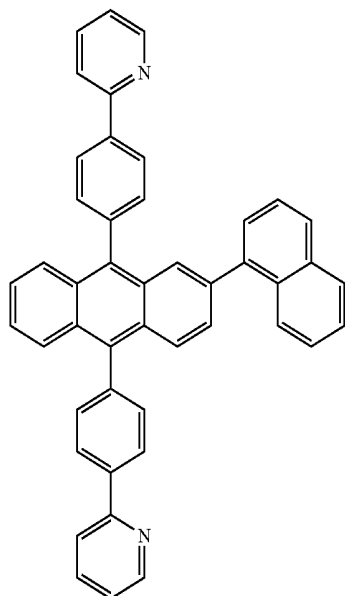
ET9

ET6



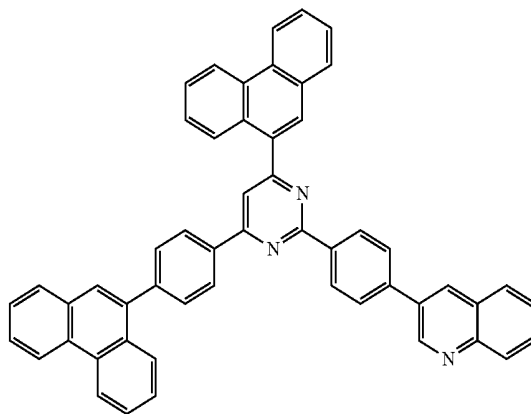
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ET10



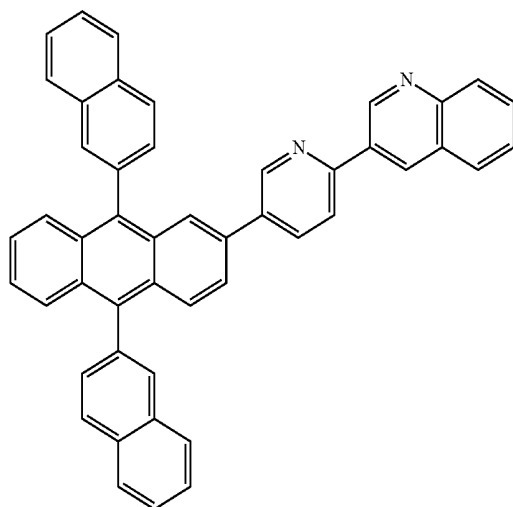
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ET13

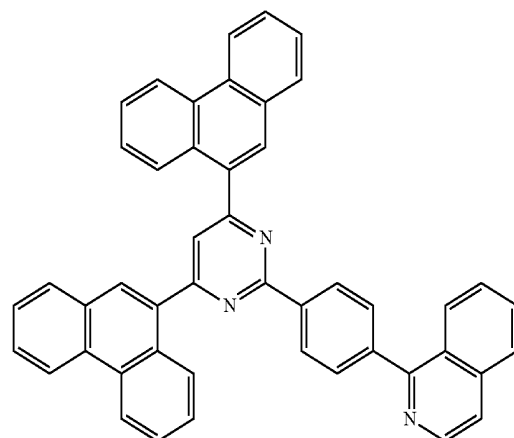


ET14

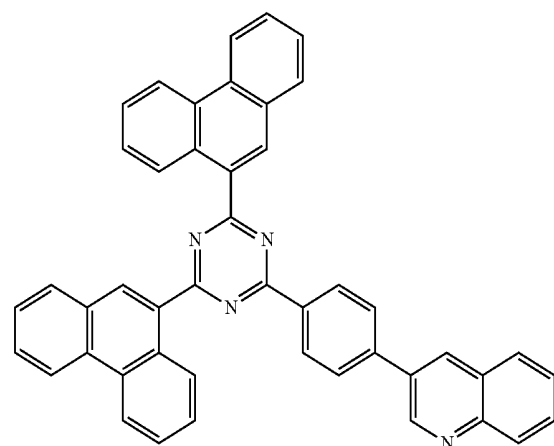
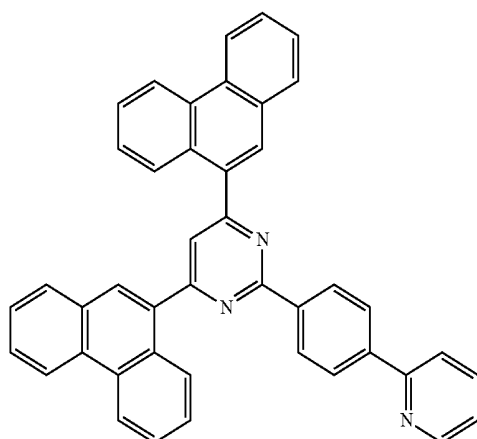
ET11



ET15



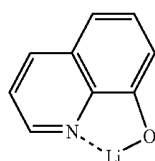
ET12



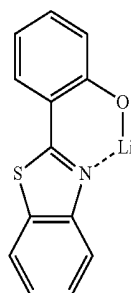
[0278] A thickness of the ETL may be in a range of about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å, for example, about 150 Å to about 500 Å. When a thickness of the ETL is within any of the foregoing ranges, excellent electron transporting properties may be obtained without substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0279] The ETL may further include a metal-containing material in addition to the materials above.

[0280] The metal-containing material may include a Li-complex. The Li-complex may include, for example, Compound ET-D1 (lithium quinolate (LiQ)) or ET-D2:



ET-D1



ET-D2

[0281] The electron transport region may include the EIL that facilitates injection of electrons from the second electrode **190**.

[0282] The EIL may be formed on the ETL by using various suitable methods such as vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, LB deposition, inkjet printing, laser printing, or LITI. When EIL is formed by vacuum deposition and spin coating, the deposition conditions and the coating conditions of the EIL may be the same as the deposition conditions and the coating conditions described with respect to the HIL.

[0283] The EIL may include at least one selected from LiF, NaCl, CsF, Li₂O, BaO, and LiQ.

[0284] A thickness of the EIL may be in a range of about 1 Å to about 100 Å, for example, about 3 Å to about 90 Å. When a thickness of the EIL is within any of the foregoing ranges, excellent electron injecting properties may be obtained without substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0285] The second electrode **190** is disposed on the organic layer **150**. The second electrode **190** may be a cathode, which is an electron injection electrode. In this regard, a metal for forming the second electrode **190** may include a metal, an alloy, an electric conducting compound, and a mixture thereof having low work function. In particular, the second electrode **190** may be formed as a thin film by using lithium (Li), magnesium (Mg), aluminum (Al), aluminum-lithium (Al—Li), calcium (Ca), magnesium-indium (Mg—In), or magnesium-silver (Mg—Ag). Also, ITO or IZO may be used as metal for forming the second electrode **190**. The second electrode **190** may be a reflective electrode or a transparent electrode.

[0286] The OLED **10** has been described by referring to the accompanying drawing, but the OLED is not limited thereto.

[0287] As used herein, examples of the C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group include a monovalent linear or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon group, such as a methyl group, an ethyl group, a propyl group, an isobutyl group, a sec-butyl group, a ter-butyl group, a pentyl group, an iso-amyl group, or a hexyl group. As used herein, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkylene group denotes a divalent group that has the same structure as the C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group.

[0288] As used herein, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group denotes a monovalent group having a formula of —OA₁₀₁ (here, A₁₀₁ is

the C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group), and examples of the C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group include a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, and an isopropoxy group.

[0289] As used herein, the C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group has a structure including at least one carbon double bond at the main body (or middle) or at an end of the C₂-C₆₀ alkyl group, and examples of the C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group include an ethenyl group, a propenyl group, and a butenyl group. As used herein, the C₂-C₆₀ alkenylene group denotes a divalent group that has the same structure as the C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group.

[0290] As used herein, the C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group has a structure including at least one carbon triple bond at the main body (or middle) or at an end of the C₂-C₆₀ alkyl group, and examples of the C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group include an ethynyl group and a propynyl group. As used herein, the C₂-C₆₀ alkynylene group denotes a divalent group that has the same structure as the C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group.

[0291] As used herein, the C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group denotes a C₃-C₁₀ monovalent hydrocarbon monocyclic group, and examples of the C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group include a cyclopropyl group, a cyclobutyl group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, and a cycloheptyl group. As used herein, the C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylene group denotes a divalent group that has the same structure as the C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group.

[0292] As used herein, the C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group denotes a C₃-C₁₀ monovalent monocyclic group including at least one hetero atom of N, O, P, and S as a ring-forming atom, and examples of the C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group include a tetrahydrofuran group and a tetrahydrothiophenyl group. As used herein, the C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkylene group denotes a divalent group that has the same structure as the C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group.

[0293] As used herein, the C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group denotes a C₃-C₁₀ monocyclic group having at least one double bond in the ring while not losing its aromaticity, and examples of the C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group include a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, and a cycloheptenyl group. As used herein, the C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenylene group denotes a divalent group that has the same structure as the C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group.

[0294] As used herein, the C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group denotes a C₃-C₁₀ monovalent monocyclic group including at least one hetero atom of N, O, P, and S as a ring-forming atom and at least one double bond in the ring, and examples of the C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group include a 2,3-hydrofuran group and a 2,3-hydrothiophenyl group. As used herein, the C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenylene group denotes a divalent group that has the same structure as the C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group.

[0295] As used herein, the C₆-C₆₀ aryl group denotes a monovalent group having a C₆-C₆₀ carbocyclic aromatic system, and the C₆-C₆₀ arylene group denotes a divalent group that has a C₆-C₆₀ carbocyclic aromatic system. Examples of the C₆-C₆₀ aryl group include a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, a pyrenyl group, and a chrysenyl group. As used herein, when the C₆-C₆₀ aryl group and the C₆-C₆₀ arylene group include at least two rings, the rings may be fused to each other (e.g., combined together).

[0296] As used herein, the C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group denotes a monovalent group including at least one hetero atom selected from N, O, P, and S as a ring-forming atom and having a C₁-C₆₀ carbocyclic aromatic system (e.g., a C₂-C₆₀ carbocyclic aromatic system), and the C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene

group denotes a divalent group including at least one hetero atom selected from N, O, P, and S as a ring-forming atom and having a C_1 - C_{60} carbocyclic aromatic system (e.g., a C_2 - C_{60} carbocyclic aromatic system). Examples of the C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group (or C_2 - C_{60} heteroaryl group) include a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, and an isoquinolinyl group. When the C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group and/or the C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group each include at least two rings, the rings may be fused to each other (e.g., combined together).

[0297] As used herein, the C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group denotes $—OA_{102}$ (here, A_{102} is the C_6 - C_{60} aryl group), and the C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group denotes $—SA_{103}$ (here, A_{103} is the C_6 - C_{60} aryl group).

[0298] As used herein, the non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group denotes a monovalent group having at least two rings that are condensed to each other, only carbon as a ring-forming atom (e.g., the number of carbon atoms may be 8 to 60), and non-aromaticity as a whole molecule. Examples of the non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group include a fluorenyl group. As used herein, the divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group denotes a divalent group that has the same structure as the non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group.

[0299] As used herein, the non-aromatic heterocondensed polycyclic group denotes a monovalent group having at least two rings that are condensed to each other, one hetero atom selected from N, O, P, and S as a ring-forming atom in addition to carbon (e.g., the number of carbon atoms may be 2 to 60), and non-aromaticity as a whole molecule. Examples of the non-aromatic heterocondensed polycyclic group include a carbazolyl group. As used herein, the divalent non-aromatic heterocondensed polycyclic group denotes a divalent group that has the same structure as the non-aromatic heterocondensed polycyclic group.

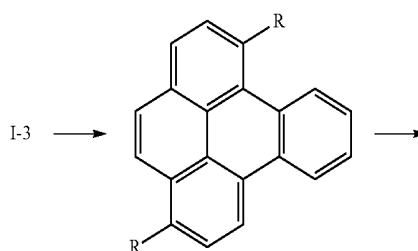
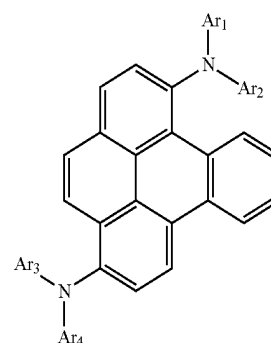
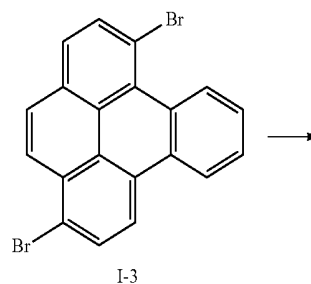
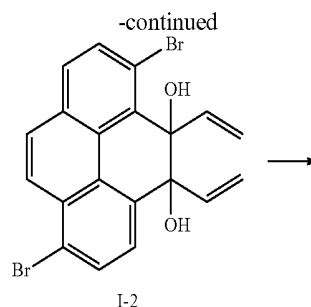
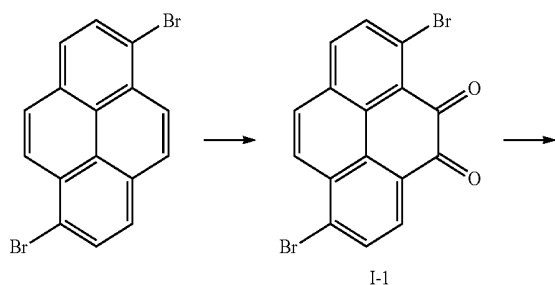
[0300] As used herein, the term “Ph” denotes a phenyl group, the term “Me” denotes a methyl group, the term “Et” denotes an ethyl group, and the term “ter-Bu” or “Bu” denotes a tert-butyl group.

[0301] Hereinafter, an OLED according to an embodiment of the present disclosure will now be described with reference to the following examples. In the examples, the expression “B was used instead of A” indicates that an amount per mol of A and an amount per mol B are the same (or substantially the same).

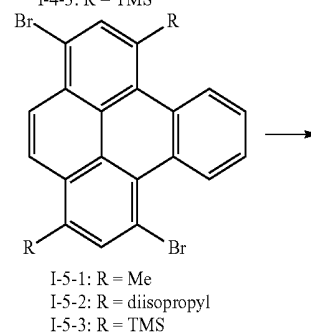
EXAMPLE

Representative Synthesis Example 1

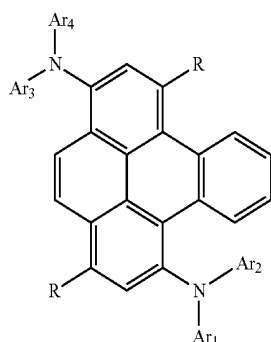
[0302]



I-4-1: R = Me
I-4-2: R = diisopropyl
I-4-3: R = TMS



-continued



[0303] The amine-based compound represented by Formula 1 may be synthesized from 1,6-dibromopyrene as in Representative Synthesis Example 1. When 1,6-dibromopyrene is oxidized by using a ruthenium catalyst and sodium periodate, Compound I-1 in a form of a diketone may be synthesized, and then, subsequently, through a Grignard reaction using vinylmagnesium bromide, Compound I-2 in a form of a divinylldiol may be obtained. Next, Compound I-2 may be dehydrated by using phosphoryl chloride to synthesize Compound I-3, and then —Br in Compound I-3 may be substituted with various suitable secondary amines to obtain the amine-based compound represented by Formula 1.

[0304] When methyl iodide, diisopropyl iodide, and tetramethylsilyl chloride are used with Compound I-3, corresponding Compound I-4 (e.g., I-4-1, I-4-2, or I-4-3), which is a substituted aromatic condensed polycyclic derivative, may be obtained. When Compound I-4 is dibrominated to synthesize Compound I-5 (e.g., I-5-1, I-5-2, or I-5-3) and —Br in Compound I-5 is replaced with various suitable secondary amines, the amine-based compound represented by Formula 1 may be obtained. The produced Compounds produced from Compounds I-5-1, I-5-2, and I-5-3 were confirmed by using LC-MS.

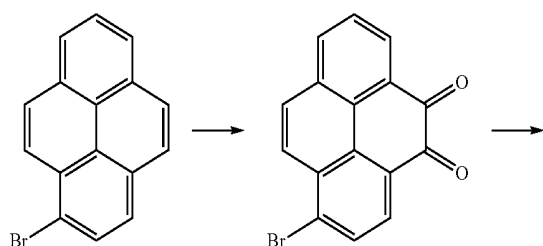
[0305] Compound produced from I-5-1, C₂₂H₁₄Br₂: M+1 437.0,

[0306] Compound produced from I-5-2, C₂₆H₂₂Br₂: M+1 493.0,

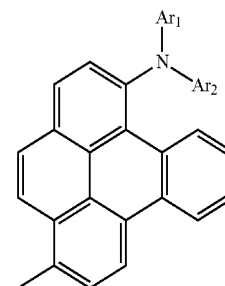
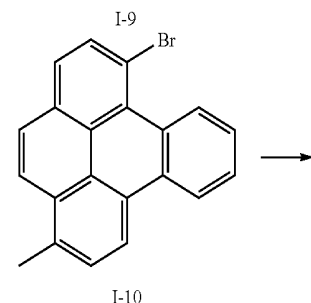
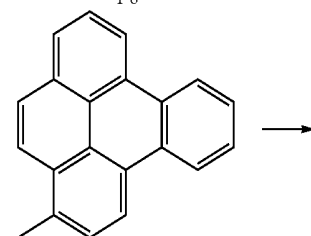
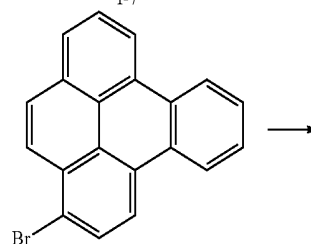
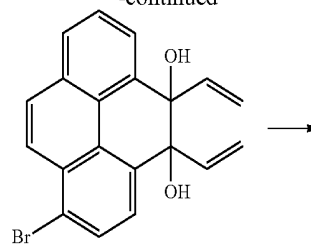
[0307] Compound produced from I-5-3, C₂₆H₂₆Br₂Si₂: M+1 553.0.

Representative Synthesis Example 2

[0308]



-continued



[0309] The amine-based compound represented by Formula 1 may be synthesized from 1-dibromopyrene as in Representative Synthesis Example 2. When 1-dibromopyrene is oxidized by using a ruthenium catalyst and sodium periodate, Compound I-6 in a form of a diketone may be synthesized, and then, subsequently, through a Grignard reaction using vinylmagnesium bromide, Compound I-7 in a form of a divinylldiol may be obtained. Next, Compound I-7 may be dehydrated by using phosphoryl chloride to synthesize Compound I-8, which is an aromatic condensed polycyclic compound, and then methyl iodide may be used to obtain Compound I-9. When Compound I-9 is brominated to synthesize Compound I-10 and —Br in Compound I-10 is substituted with various

suitable secondary amines, the amine-based compound represented by Formula 1 may be obtained. The produced Compound produced from Compound I-10 was confirmed by using LC-MS.

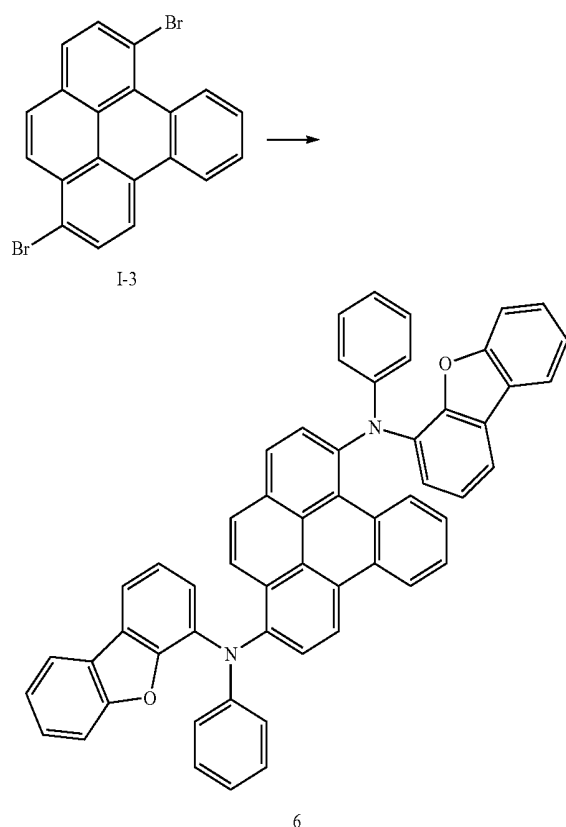
[0310] C₂₁H₁₃Br: M+1 345.0.

[0311] Hereinafter, synthesis examples of some compounds synthesized according to an embodiment of the present disclosure will be described, and thus a compound having a structure of Formula 1 may be synthesized as described in the synthesis examples.

Synthesis Example 1

Synthesis of Compound 6

[0312]



[0313] 4.10 g of 1,6-dibromobenzopyrene (10.0 mmol), 5.45 g of N-phenyldibenzofuran-4-amine (21.0 mmol), 0.15 g of Pd₂(dba)₃ (0.17 mmol), 0.03 g of PtBu₃ (0.17 mmol), and 1.2 g of NaOtBu (12.5 mmol) were dissolved in 70 mL of toluene to prepare a solution, and the solution was stirred at a temperature of 120° C. for 5 hours. The reaction solution was cooled to room temperature and then extracted three times using salt water, water, and diethylether, respectively. An organic layer separated from the extraction was dried by using magnesium sulfate, the solvent was evaporated, and the residue thus obtained was separated and purified by using a silica gel chromatography to obtain 6.67 g of Compound 6 (yield: 87.0%). Identification of the product was confirmed by LC-MS and ¹H NMR.

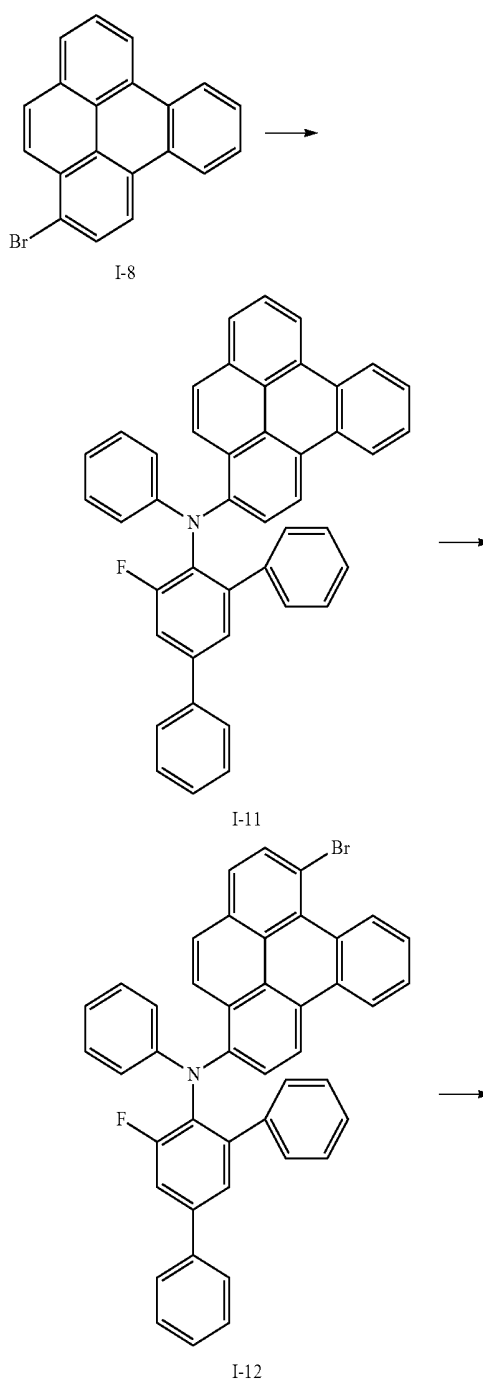
[0314] C₅₆H₃₄N₂O₂: M+1 767.3,

[0315] ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ=8.66 (d, 1H), 8.42 (d, 1H), 8.96-8.94 (m, 2H), 7.83-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.54 (m, 7H), 7.49-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.07-7.01 (m, 4H), 6.99-6.82 (m, 6H), 6.64-6.60 (m, 2H), 6.29-6.22 (m, 4H)

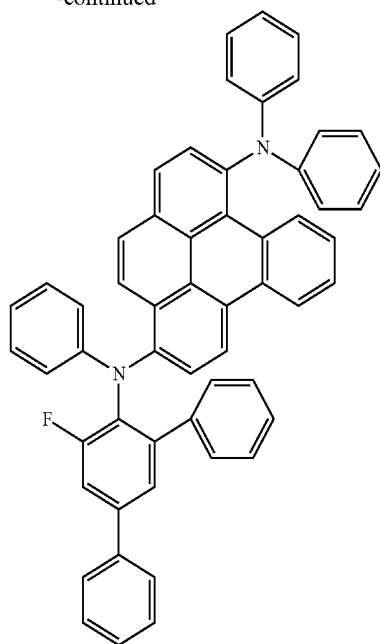
Synthesis Example 2

Synthesis of Compound 12

[0316]



-continued



12

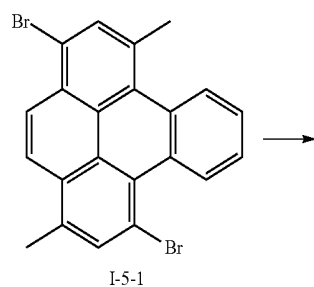
[0317] 10.8 g of Compound I-11 (yield: 91.3%) was synthesized as described in Synthesis Example 1, except that 6.62 g of 3-bromobenzopyrene (Compound I-8, 20.0 mmol) was used instead of 1,6-dibromobenzopyrene, and 5'-fluoro-N-phenyl-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-amine was used instead of N-phenyldibenzofuran-4-amine. Then, Compound I-11 was reacted with bromine to synthesize 7.42 g of Compound I-12 (yield: 60.8%). Next, 6.51 g of Compound 12 (yield: 77.5%) was synthesized as described in Synthesis Example 1, except that Compound I-12 was used instead of 1,6-dibromobenzopyrene, and N,N-diphenyl amine was used instead of N-phenyldibenzofuran-4-amine. Identification of Compound 12 was confirmed by LC-MS and ^1H NMR.

[0318] $\text{C}_{56}\text{H}_{37}\text{FN}_2$: $\text{M}+1$ 757.3,

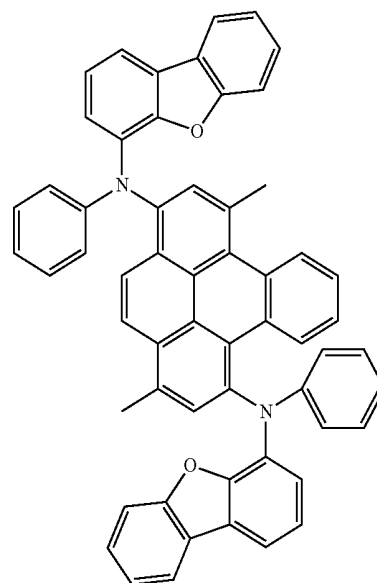
[0319] ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ =8.66 (d, 1H), 8.36 (d, 1H), 8.28 (d, 1H), 7.74-7.49 (m, 14H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.70-7.01 (m, 7H), 6.64-6.58 (m, 3H), 6.18-6.08 (m, 6H)

Synthesis Example 3

Synthesis of Compound 24

[0320]

-continued



24

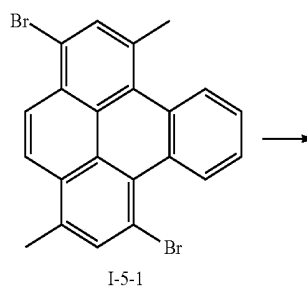
[0321] Compound 24 was synthesized as described in Synthesis Example 1, except that 1,6-dibromo-3,8-dimethylbenzopyrene (compound I-5-1) was used instead of 1,6-dibromobenzopyrene. Identification of Compound 24 was confirmed by LC-MS and ^1H NMR.

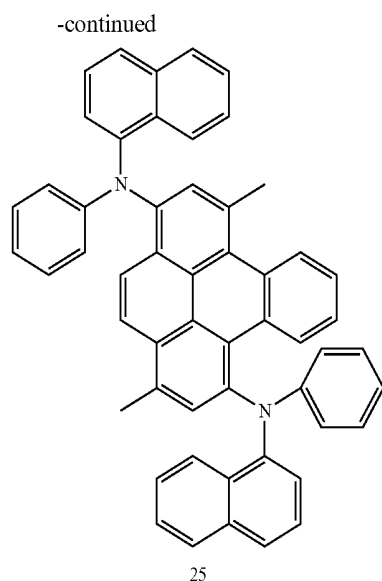
[0322] $\text{C}_{58}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: $\text{M}+1$ 795.3,

[0323] ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ =8.72 (d, 1H), 8.22 (d, 1H), 8.04 (d, 1H), 7.97-7.80 (m, 3H), 7.67-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.56 (d, 1H), 7.49-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.39-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.05-6.94 (m, 8H), 6.63-6.61 (m, 2H), 2.77 (s, 3H), 2.56 (s, 3H)

Synthesis Example 4

Synthesis of Compound 25

[0324]



[0325] Compound 25 was synthesized as described in Synthesis Example 1, except that 1,6-dibromo-3,8-dimethylbenzopyrene was used instead of 1,6-dibromobenzopyrene, and N-phenylnaphthalene-1-amine was used instead of N-phenyldibenzofuran-4-amine. Identification of Compound 25 was confirmed by LC-MS and ^1H NMR.

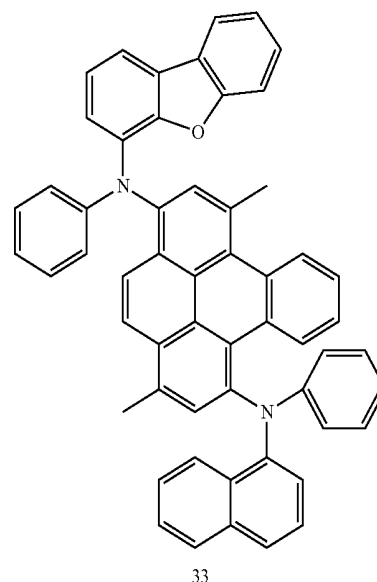
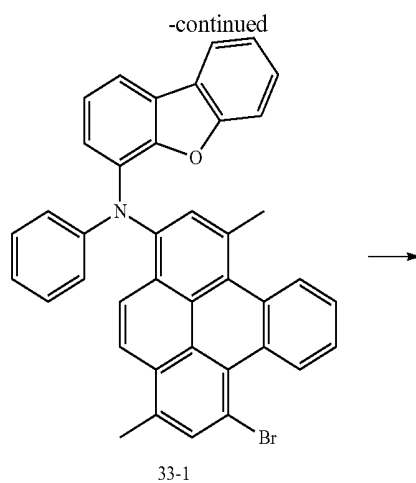
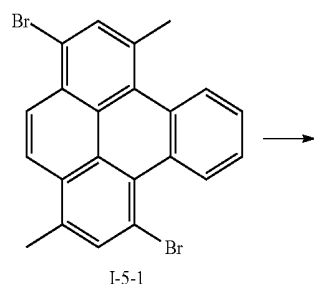
[0326] $\text{C}_{54}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_2$: $\text{M}+1$ 715.3,

[0327] ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ =8.72 (d, 1H), 8.22 (d, 1H), 8.04-8.05 (m, 2H), 7.98 (d, 1H), 7.88-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.76 (d, 1H), 7.56-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.48-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.04-7.02 (m, 4H), 6.66-6.62 (m, 4H), 6.07-6.02 (m, 4H), 2.77 (s, 3H), 2.56 (s, 3H)

Synthesis Example 5

Synthesis of Compound 33

[0328]



[0329] 5.88 g of Compound 33-1 (yield: 47.7%) was synthesized as described in Synthesis Example 1, except that 8.76 g of 1,6-dibromo-3,8-dimethylbenzopyrene (Compound I-5-1, 20.0 mmol) was used instead of 1,6-dibromobenzopyrene. Then, 5.94 g of Compound 33 (yield: 82.5%) was synthesized as described in Synthesis Example 1, except that Compound 33-1 was used instead of 1,6-dibromobenzopyrene, and N-phenylnaphthalene-1-amine was used instead of N-phenyldibenzofuran-4-amine. Identification of Compound 33 was confirmed by LC-MS and ^1H NMR.

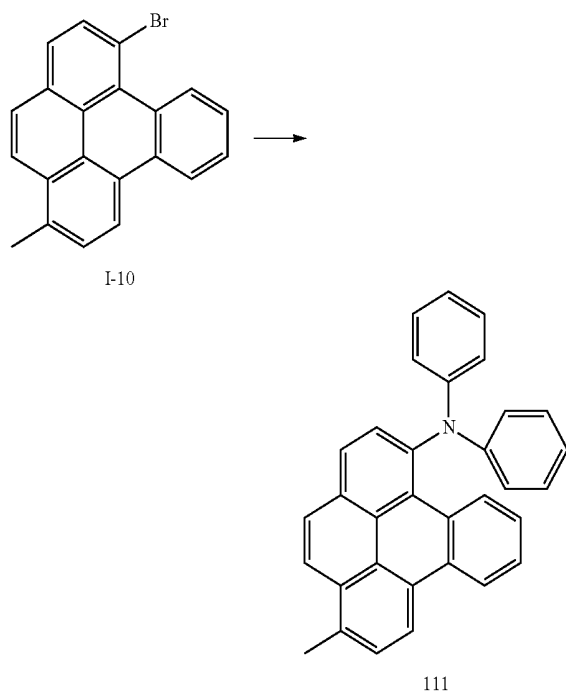
[0330] $\text{C}_{56}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: $\text{M}+1$ 755.3,

[0331] ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ =8.72 (d, 1H), 8.22 (d, 1H), 8.06-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.98 (d, 1H), 7.88-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.54 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.32-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.05-6.94 (m, 6H), 6.63-6.61 (m, 2H), 6.24-6.22 (m, 2H), 6.06-6.04 (m, 2H), 2.77 (s, 3H), 2.56 (s, 3H)

Synthesis Example 6

Synthesis of Compound 111

[0332]



[0333] Compound 111 was synthesized as described in Synthesis Example 1, except that 1-bromo-6-methylbenzopyrene (i.e., Compound I-10) was used instead of 1,6-dibromobenzopyrene, and N,N-diphenylamine was used instead of N-phenyldibenzofuran-4-amine. Identification of Compound 111 was confirmed by LC-MS and ^1H NMR.

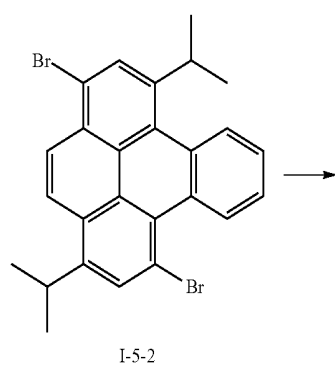
[0334] $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}$: $M+1$ 434.2,

[0335] ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ =8.66 (d, 1H), 8.48 (d, 1H), 8.36 (t, 1H), 8.10 (t, 1H), 8.00 (d, 1H), 7.66-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.33 (t, 1H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 4H), 6.64-6.62 (m, 2H), 6.19-6.15 (m, 4H), 2.84 (s, 3H)

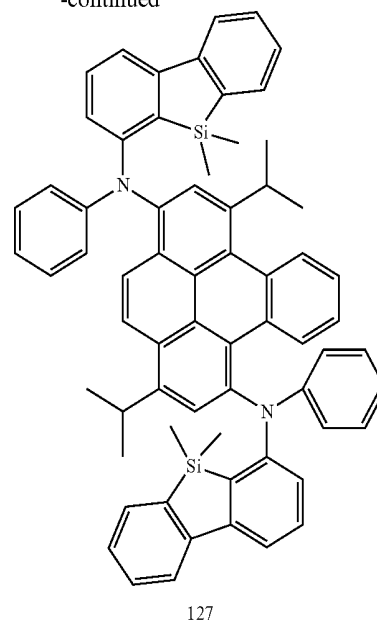
Synthesis Example 7

Synthesis of Compound 127

[0336]



-continued



[0337] Compound 127 was synthesized as described in Synthesis Example 1, except that 1,6-dibromo-3,8-diisopropylbenzopyrene (i.e., Compound I-5-2) was used instead of 1,6-dibromobenzopyrene, and 5,5-dimethyl-N-phenyl-5H-dibenzosilole-4-amine was used instead of N-phenyldibenzofuran-4-amine. Identification of Compound 127 was confirmed by LC-MS and ^1H NMR.

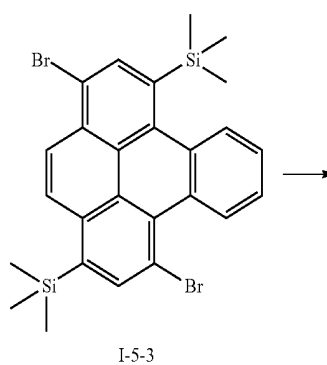
[0338] $\text{C}_{66}\text{H}_{58}\text{N}_2\text{Si}_2$: $M+1$ 935.4,

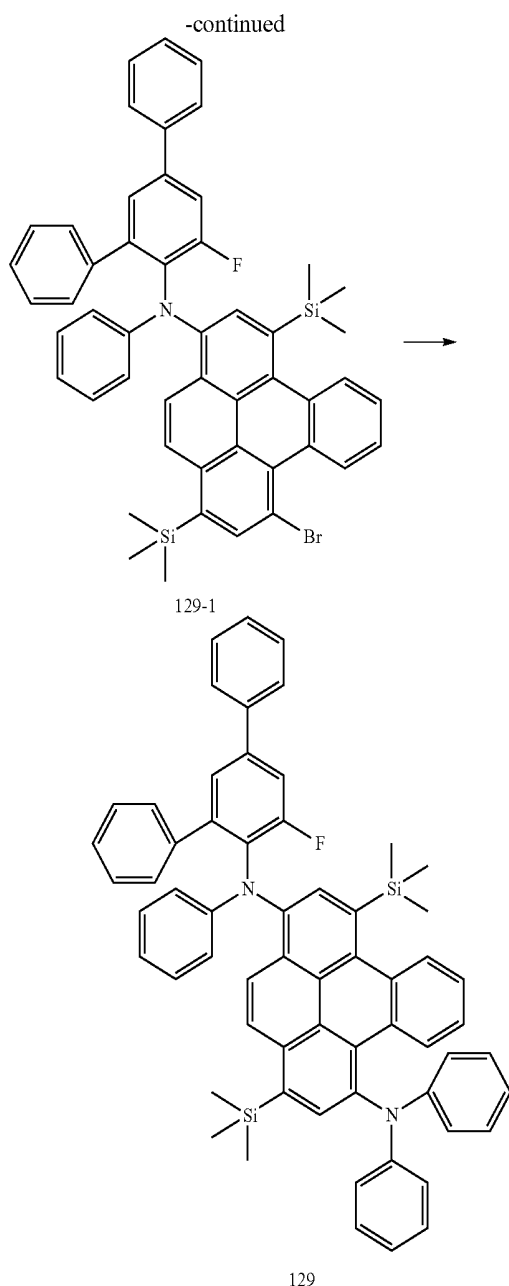
[0339] ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ =8.56 (d, 1H), 8.36 (d, 1H), 8.08-8.01 (m, 3H), 7.96 (t, 1H), 7.59-7.49 (m, 6H), 7.33-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 6H), 7.03-7.00 (m, 4H), 6.62-6.59 (m, 4H), 6.09-6.07 (m, 4H), 4.38 (q, 1H), 4.14 (q, 1H), 1.44 (d, 6H), 1.37 (d, 6H), 0.36-0.30 (m, 12H)

Synthesis Example 8

Synthesis of Compound 129

[0340]





[0341] 8.43 g of Compound 129-1 (yield: 31.9%) was synthesized as described in Synthesis Example 1, except that 18.0 g of 1,6-dibromo-3,8-trimethylsilylbenzopyrene (Compound I-5-3, 32.5 mmol) was used instead of 1,6-dibromobenzopyrene, and 5'-fluoro-N-phenyl-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-amine was used instead of N-phenyldibenzofuran-4-amine. Then, 7.42 g of Compound 129 (yield: 79.4%) was synthesized as described in Synthesis Example 1, except that Compound 129-1 was used instead of 1,6-dibromobenzopyrene, and N,N-diphenyl amine was used instead of N-phenyldibenzofuran-4-amine. Identification of Compound 129 was confirmed by LC-MS and ¹H NMR.

[0342] C₆₂H₅₃FN₂Si₂: M+1 901.4,

[0343] ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ=8.57 (d, 1H), 8.37 (d, 1H), 8.19 (d, 1H), 7.99 (t, 1H), 7.68-7.50 (m, 11H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.34 (t, 1H), 7.31 (d, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 7H), 7.63-7.60 (m, 3H), 6.13-6.11 (m, 4H), 6.06-6.04 (m, 2H), 0.47 (s, 9H), 0.41 (s, 9H)

Example 1

[0344] An ITO glass substrate (available from Corning Co.) including an ITO layer having a thickness of 1200 Å (sheet resistance of 15 Ω/cm²), as an anode, was cut to a size of 50 mm×50 mm×0.7 mm, washed with ultrasonic waves in isopropyl alcohol and pure water for 5 minutes each, and then cleaned with UV and ozone for 30 minutes. The ITO glass substrate was then mounted on a vacuum depositor.

[0345] 2-TNATA was deposited on the ITO anode to form an HIL having a thickness of 600 Å, NPB was deposited on the HIL to form an HTL having a thickness of 300 Å, and then DNA (a host) and Compound 2 were co-deposited at a weight ratio of 98:2 on the HTL to form an EML having a thickness of 300 Å.

[0346] Then, Alq₃ was deposited on the EML to form an ETL having a thickness of 300 Å. LiF was deposited on the ETL to form an EIL having a thickness of 10 Å, and Al was vacuum-deposited on the EIL to form a cathode having a thickness of 3000 Å, thereby completing manufacture of an OLED.

Example 2

[0347] An OLED was manufactured as described in Example 1, except that Compound 3 was used instead of Compound 2 in the formation of the EML.

Example 3

[0348] An OLED was manufactured as described in Example 1, except that Compound 12 was used instead of Compound 2 in the formation of the EML.

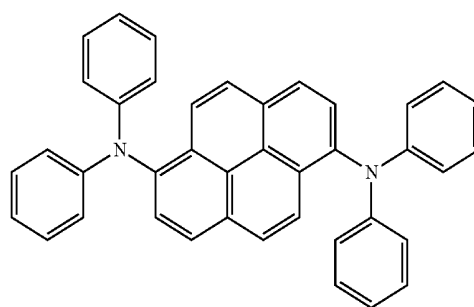
Example 4

[0349] An OLED was manufactured as described in Example 1, except that Compound 20 was used instead of Compound 2 in the formation of the EML.

Comparative Example 1

[0350] An OLED was manufactured as described in Example 1, except that Compound A was used instead of Compound 2 in the formation of the ETL.

Compound A



Evaluation Example 1

[0351] Driving voltages, current densities, brightnesses, efficiencies, and half-lives of the OLEDs prepared in Examples 1 to 4 and Comparative Example 1 were evaluated by using Keithley SMU 236 and PR650 Spectroscan Source Measurement Unit (PhotoResearch), and the results are shown in Table 1. The half-life was the time consumed (e.g., the time that elapsed) for an OLED to have 50% reduced brightness after driving the device compared to its initial brightness.

TABLE 1

	Dopant	Driving voltage (V)	Current density (mA/cm ²)	Brightness (cd/m ²)	Efficiency (cd/A)	Color of emitted light	Half-life (hr@ 100 mA/cm ²)
Example 1	Compound 2	6.85	50	3290	6.94	Blue	335
Example 2	Compound 3	6.72	50	3210	7.13	Blue	320
Example 3	Compound 12	6.59	50	3340	7.35	Blue	360
Example 4	Compound 20	6.63	50	3270	7.29	Blue	345
Comparative Example 1	Compound A	7.01	50	2645	5.29	Blue	258

[0352] Referring to Table 1, the OLEDs prepared in Examples 1 to 4 had better driving voltages, brightnesses, efficiencies, and half-lives than those of the OLED prepared in Comparative Example 1.

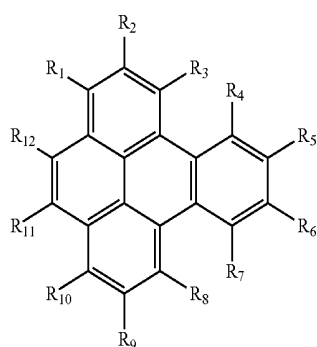
[0353] As described above, according to one or more of the above embodiments of the present disclosure, an OLED including the amine-based compound may have a low driving voltage, a high efficiency, a high brightness, a long lifespan, and a high color purity.

[0354] It should be understood that the exemplary embodiments described herein should be considered in a descriptive sense only and not for purposes of limitation. Descriptions of features or aspects within each embodiment should typically be considered as available for other similar features or aspects in other embodiments.

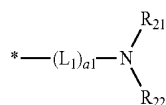
[0355] While one or more embodiments of the present disclosure have been described with reference to the accompanying drawing, it will be understood by those of ordinary skill in the art that various changes in form and details may be made herein without departing from the spirit and scope of the present invention as defined by the following claims, and equivalents thereof.

What is claimed is:

1. An amine-based compound represented by Formula 1:



Formula 1



Formula 2

wherein, in Formulae 1 and 2,

L_1 is selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene

group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group;

a_1 is selected from 0, 1, 2 and 3;

R_1 , R_3 , R_8 , and R_{10} are each independently selected from a group represented by Formula 2, a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, $-N(Q_1)(Q_2)$, $-Si(Q_3)(Q_4)(Q_5)$ and $-B(Q_6)(Q_7)$;

at least one of R_1 , R_3 , R_8 , and R_{10} is a group represented by Formula 2;

R_2 , R_4 to R_7 , R_9 , R_{11} , and R_{12} are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or

unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, —N(Q₁)(Q₂), —Si(Q₃)(Q₄)(Q₅), and —B(Q₆)(Q₇);

R₂₁ and R₂₂ are each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group;

at least one substituent of the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylene group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkylene group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenylene group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenylene group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, substituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group, substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, substituted divalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, substituted C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, substituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and substituted monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group is selected from:

a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy;

a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, —N(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —Si(Q₁₃)(Q₁₄)(Q₁₅), and —B(Q₁₆)(Q₁₇);

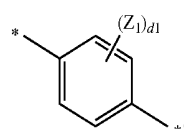
a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group;

a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₁-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group, —N(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —Si(Q₂₃)(Q₂₄)(Q₂₅), and —B(Q₂₆)(Q₂₇); and

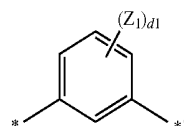
—N(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —Si(Q₃₃)(Q₃₄)(Q₃₅), and —B(Q₃₆)(Q₃₇),

wherein Q₁ to Q₇, Q₁₁ to Q₁₇, Q₂₁ to Q₂₇, and Q₃₁ to Q₃₇ are each independently selected from a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic hetero-condensed polycyclic group.

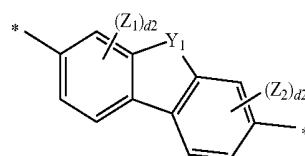
2. The amine-based compound of claim 1, wherein, in Formula 2, L₁ is a group selected from Formulae 3-1 to 3-30:



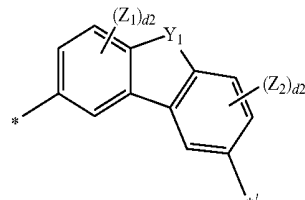
3-1



3-2

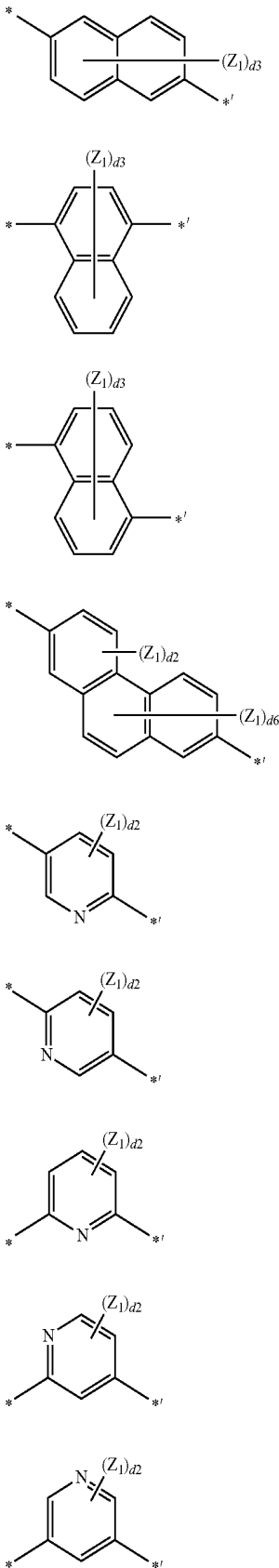


3-3

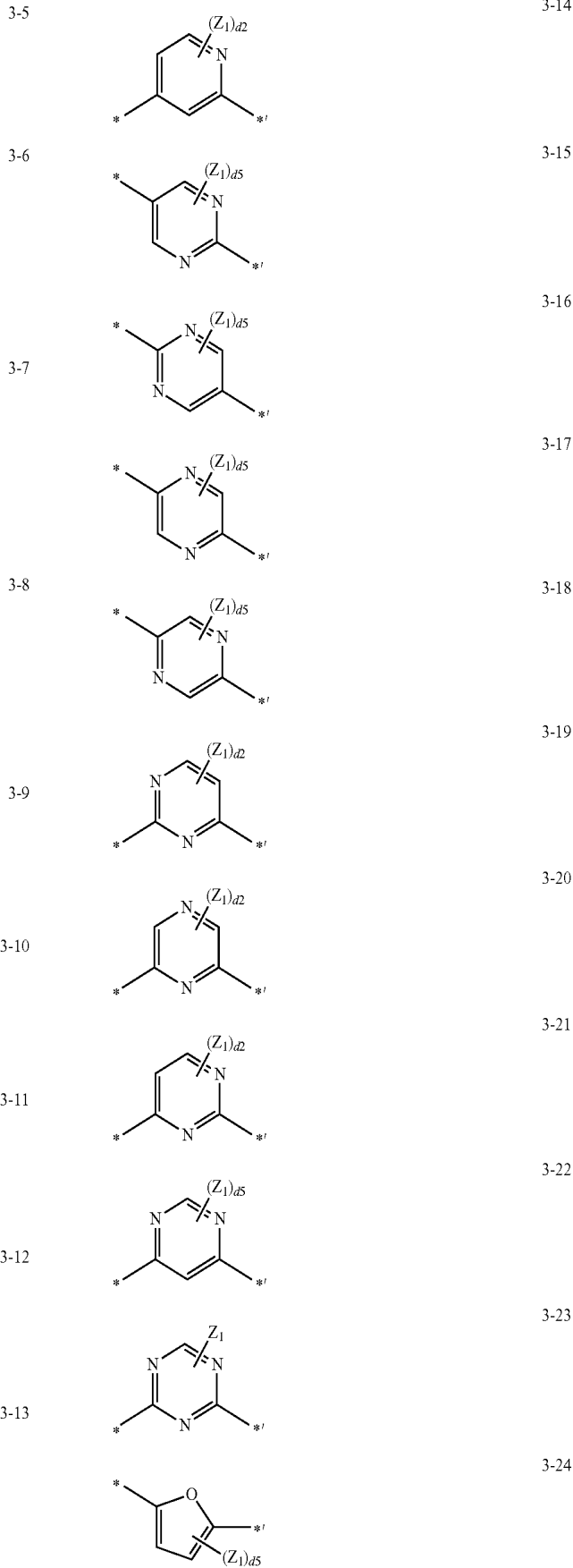


3-4

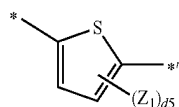
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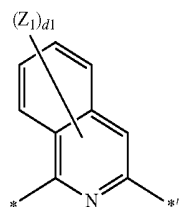
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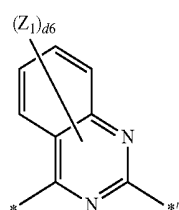
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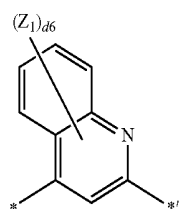
3-25



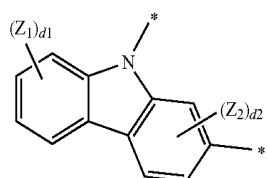
3-26



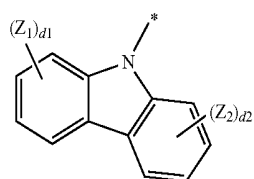
3-27



3-28



3-29



3-30

d1 is selected from 1 to 4;

d2 is selected from 1 to 3;

d3 is selected from 1 to 6;

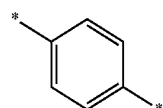
d4 is selected from 1 to 8;

d5 is selected from 0 and 1;

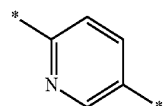
d6 is selected from 1 to 5; and

* and *I each independently represent a binding site at a neighboring atom.

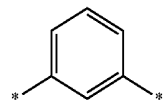
3. The amine-based compound of claim 1, wherein, in Formula 2, L_1 is a group selected from Formulae 4-1 to 4-21:



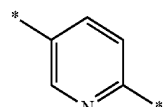
4-1



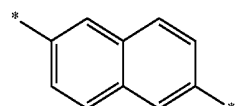
4-2



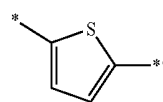
4-3



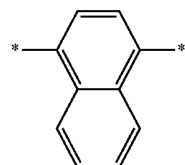
4-4



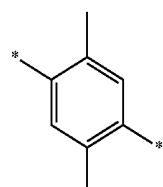
4-5



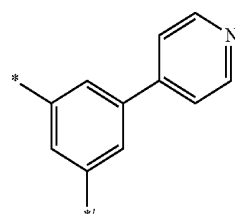
4-6



4-7



4-8



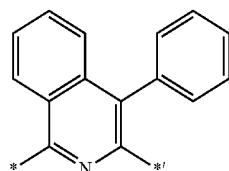
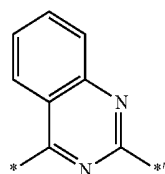
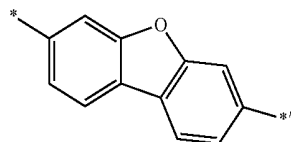
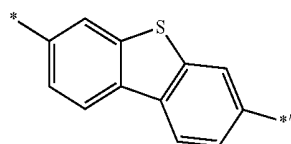
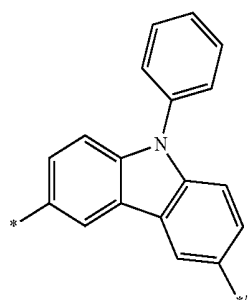
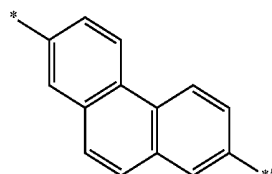
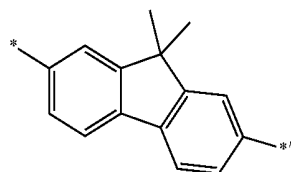
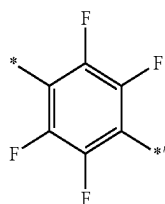
4-9

wherein, in Formulae 3-1 to 3-30,

 Y_1 is O, S, $C(Z_3)(Z_4)$, $N(Z_5)$, or $Si(Z_6)(Z_7)$;

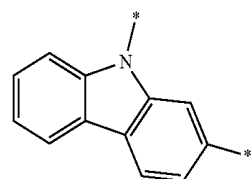
Z_1 to Z_7 are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

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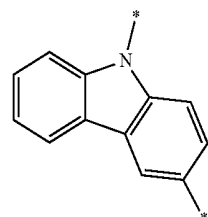
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4-10



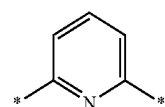
4-18

4-11



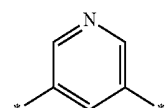
4-19

4-12



4-20

4-13



4-21

wherein, in Formulae 4-1 to 4-24,

* and *' each independently represent a binding site at a neighboring atom.

4. The amine-based compound of claim 1, wherein R_1 , R_3 , R_8 , and R_{10} are each independently selected from a group represented by Formula 2, a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, and $—Si(Q_3)(Q_4)(Q_5)$,

wherein Q_3 to Q_5 are each independently selected from a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a phenyl group, and a naphthyl group; and

at least one of R_1 , R_3 , R_8 , and R_{10} is a group represented by Formula 2.

5. The amine-based compound of claim 1, wherein the compound represented by Formula 1 has one or two groups represented by Formula 2.

6. The amine-based compound of claim 1, wherein R_1 , R_3 , R_8 , or R_{10} is a group represented by Formula 2.

7. The amine-based compound of claim 1, wherein

R_3 and R_{10} are each independently a group represented by Formula 2;

R_3 and R_8 are each independently a group represented by Formula 2;

R_1 and R_{10} are each independently a group represented by Formula 2;

R₁ and R₈ are each independently a group represented by Formula 2;

R₁ and R₃ are each independently a group represented by Formula 2; or

R₈ and R₁₀ are each independently a group represented by Formula 2.

8. The amine-based compound of claim 1, wherein R₂, R₄ to R₇, R₉, R₁₁,

and R₁₂ are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, and —Si(Q₃)(Q₄)(Q₅),

wherein Q₃ to Q₅ are each independently selected from a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a phenyl group, and a naphthyl group.

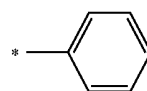
9. The amine-based compound of claim 1, wherein R₂₁ and R₂₂ are each independently selected from:

a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, and a dibenzosilolyl group; and

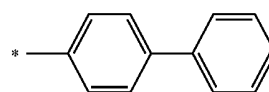
a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, and a dibenzosilolyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a cyano group, a nitro group, a methyl group, an ethyl group, an n-propyl group, a tert-butyl group, a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, a tert-butoxy group, —Si(CH₃)₃, —Si(Ph)₃, —CF₃, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a phenan-

threnyl group, an anthracenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothiophenyl group.

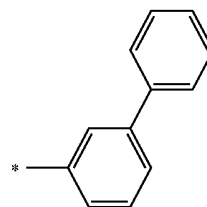
10. The amine-based compound of claim 1, wherein R₂₁ and R₂₂ are each independently a group selected from Formulae 5-1 to 5-52:



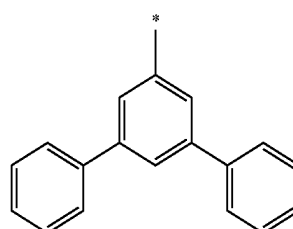
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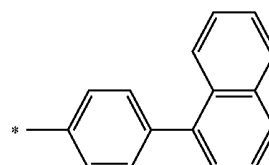
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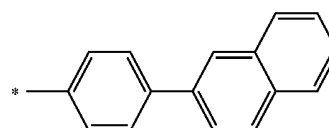
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5-4

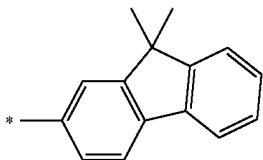
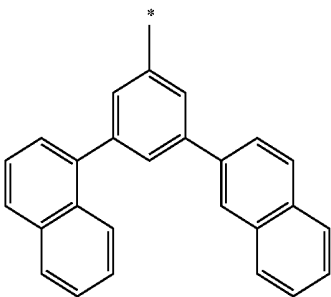
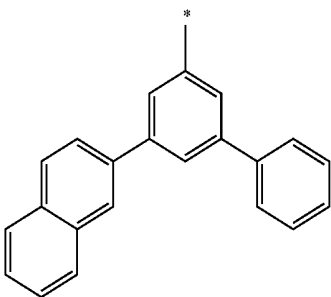
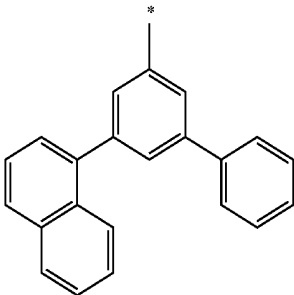
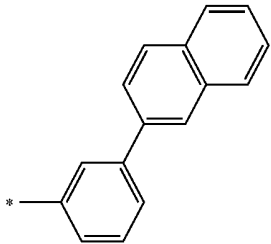
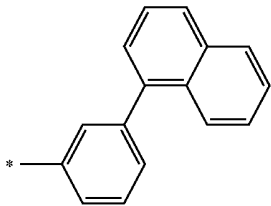


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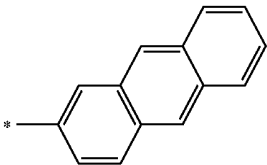
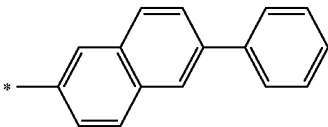
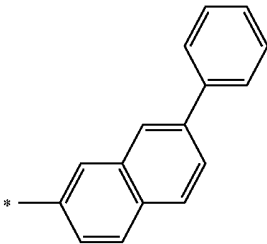
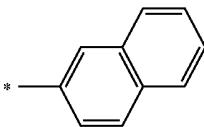
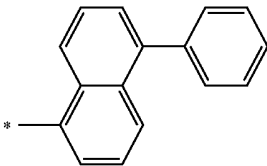
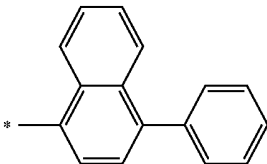
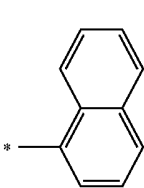
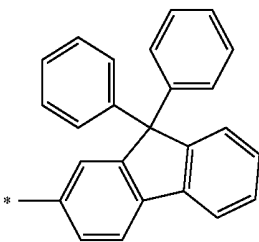


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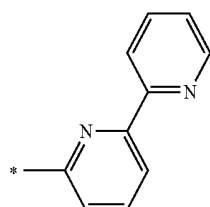
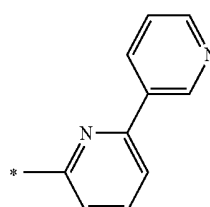
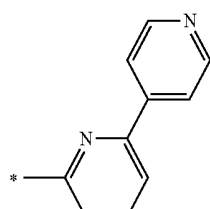
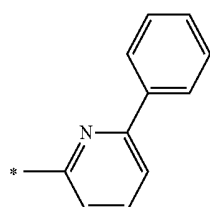
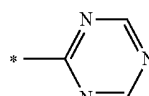
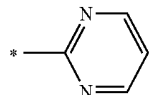
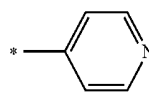
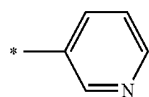
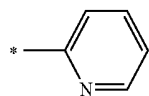
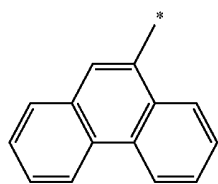
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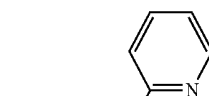


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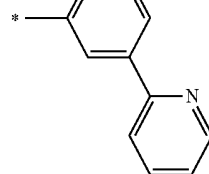
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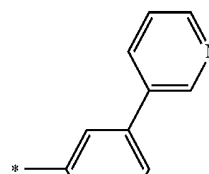
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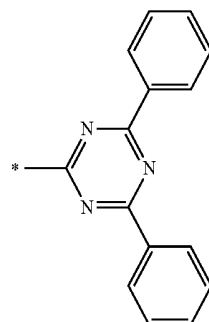


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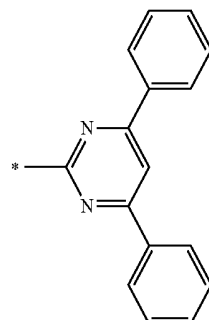
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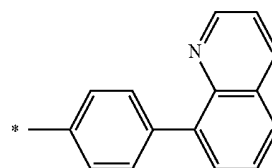
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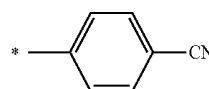


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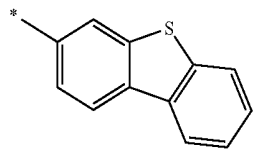
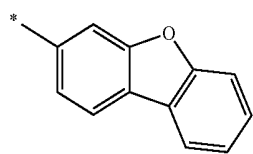
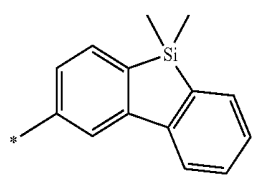
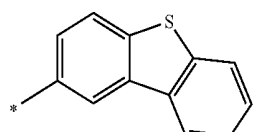
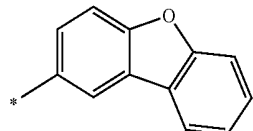
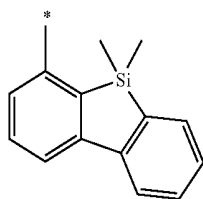
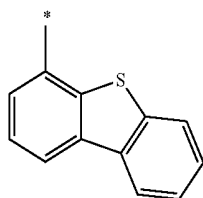
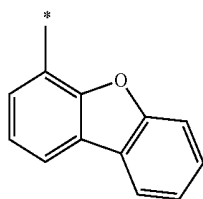
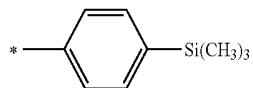
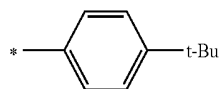
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5-36



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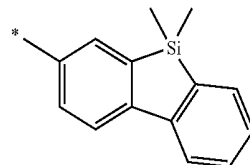


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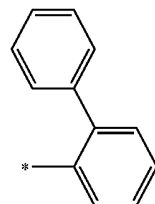
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5-38



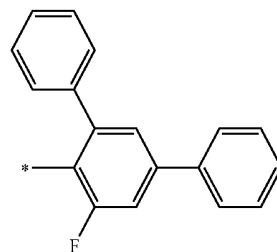
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5-39



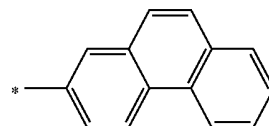
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5-40



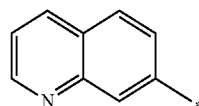
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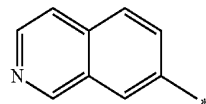
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5-42



5-52

5-43



wherein, in Formulae 5-1 to 5-52,

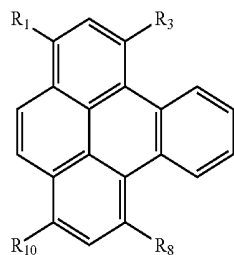
* represents a binding site at a neighboring atom.

5-44

11. The amine-based compound of claim 1, wherein the amine-based compound is represented by Formula 1A:

Formula 1A

5-45

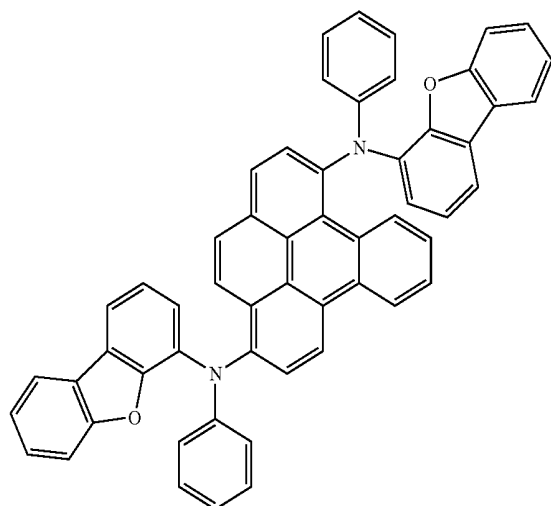
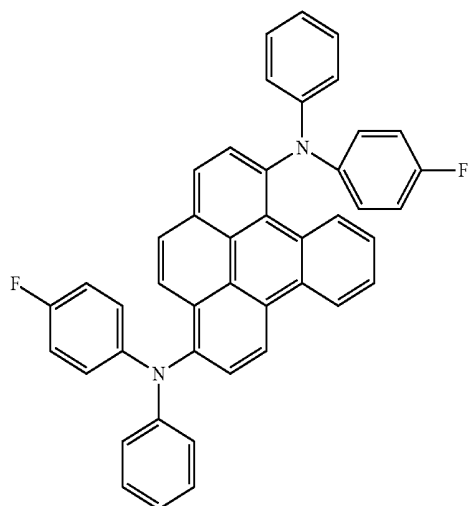
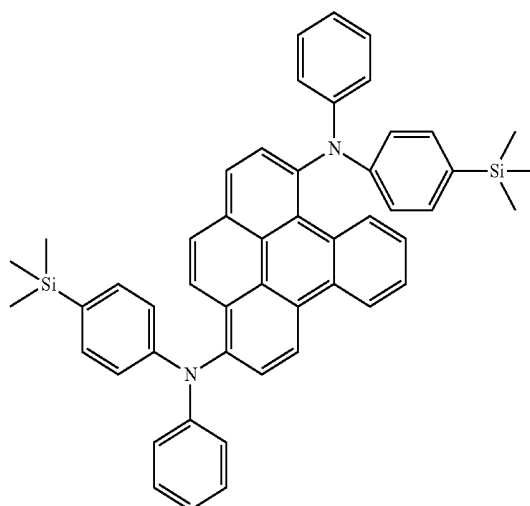
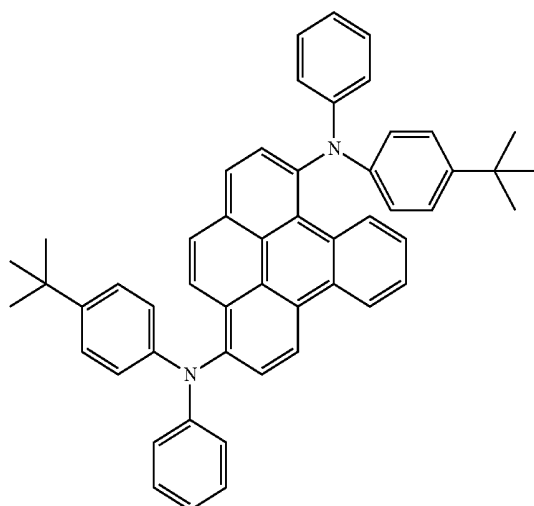
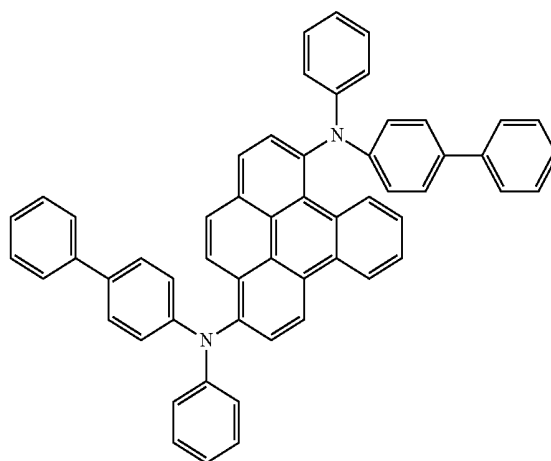
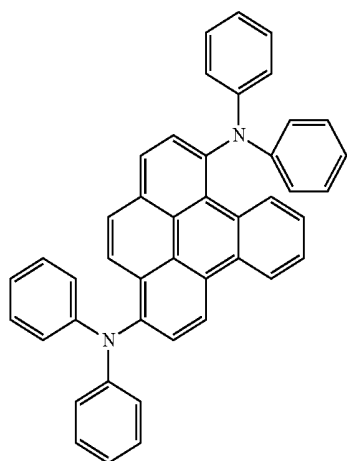


5-46

12. The amine-based compound of claim 11, wherein in Formula 1A,

R₁ is a group represented by Formula 2; andR₃, R₈, and R₁₀ are each independently selected from a hydrogen atom, a deuterium atom, a halogen atom, a

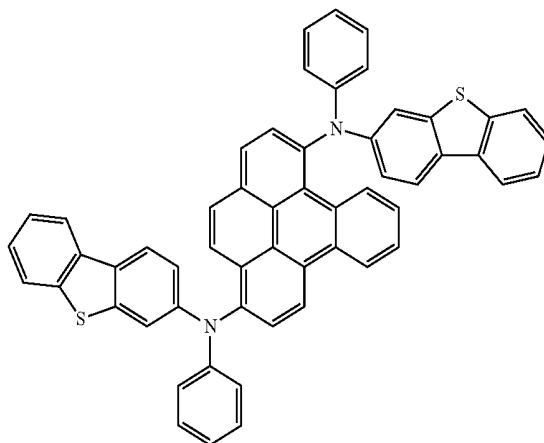
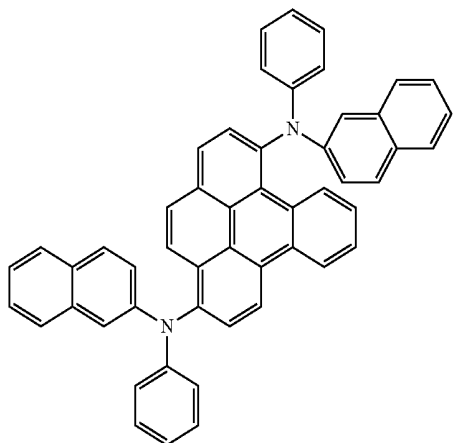
18. The amine-based compound of claim 1, wherein the amine-based compound is one of Compounds 1 to 153:



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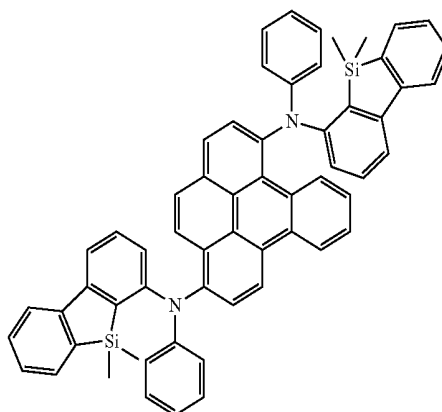
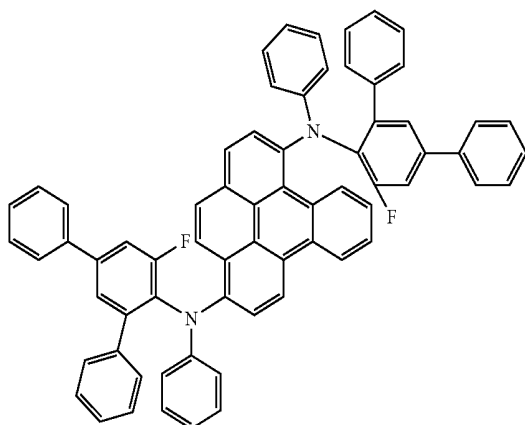
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8



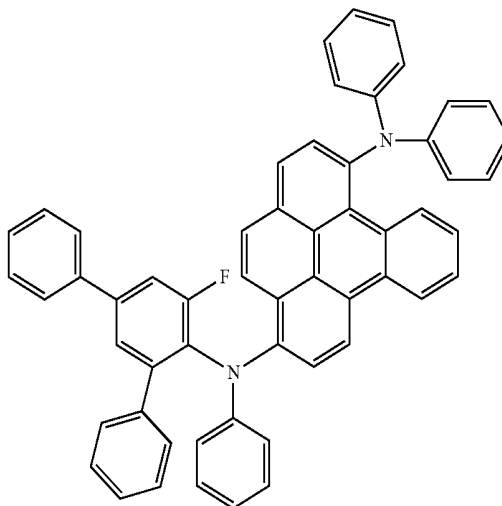
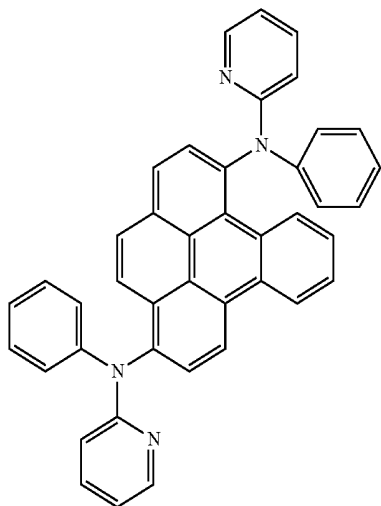
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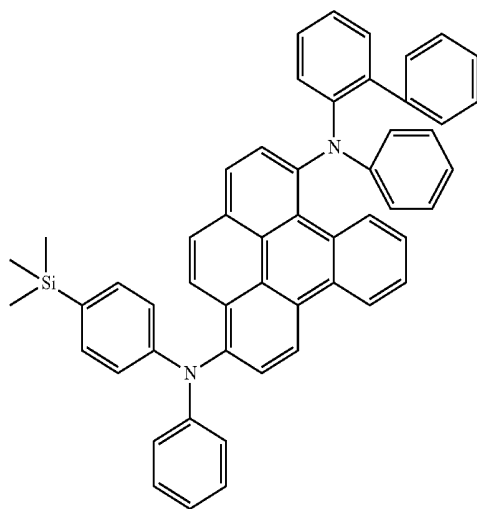
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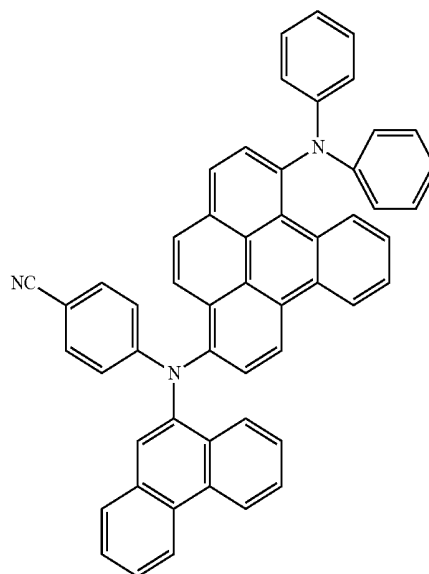


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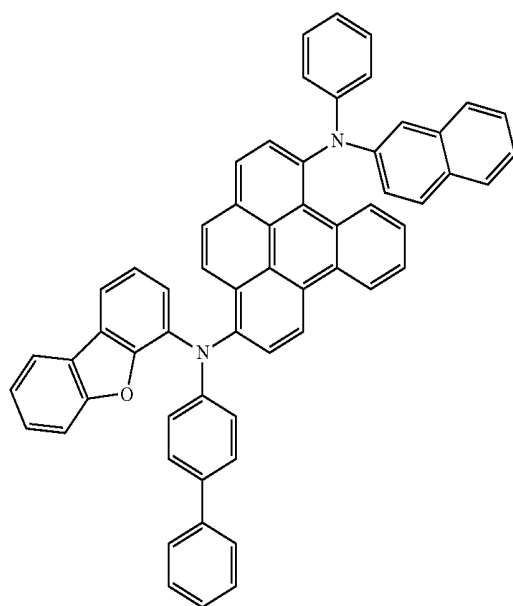
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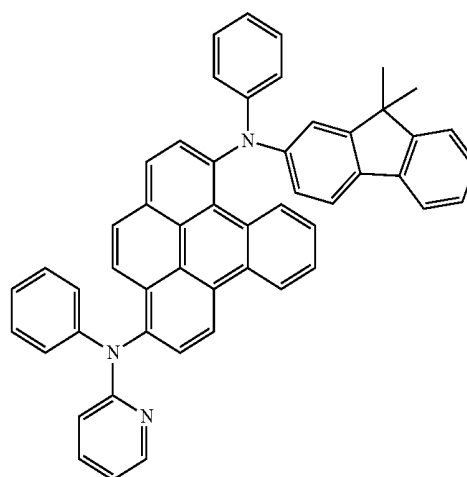
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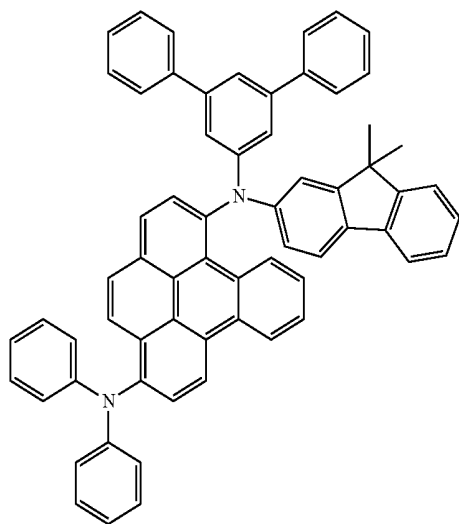
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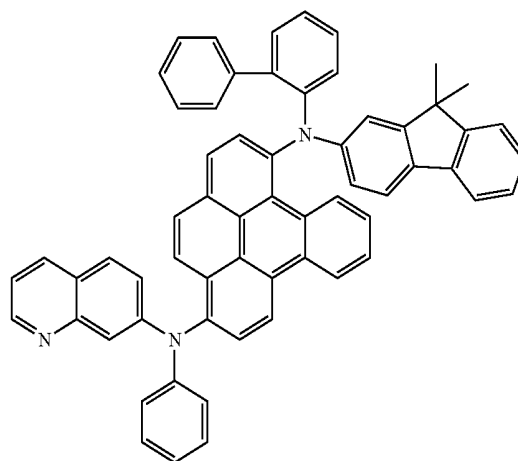
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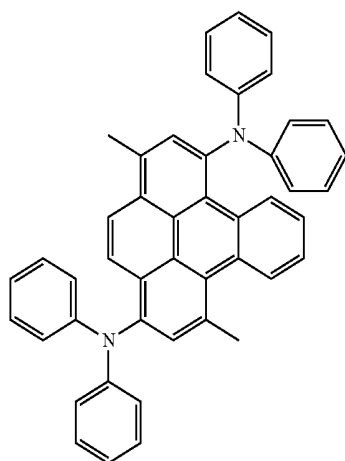
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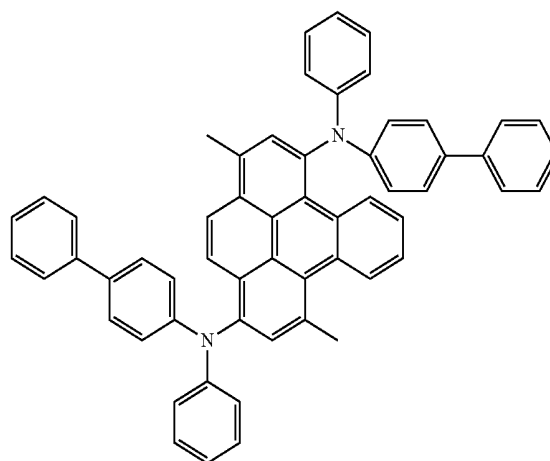
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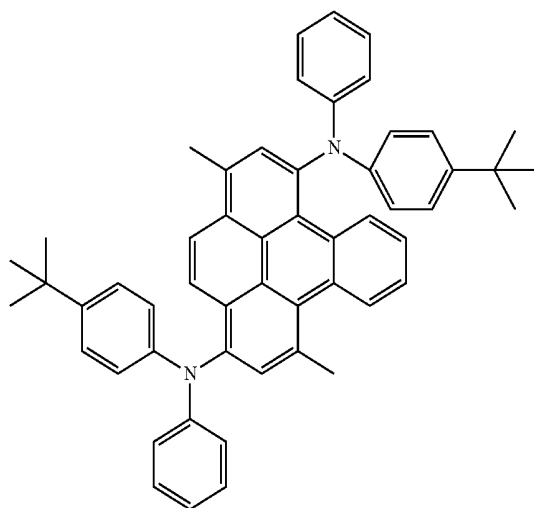
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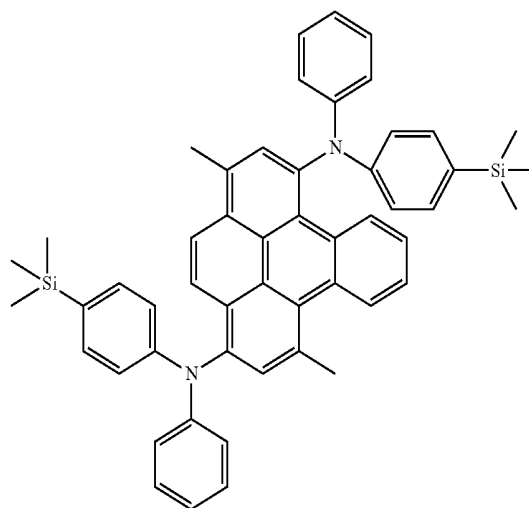
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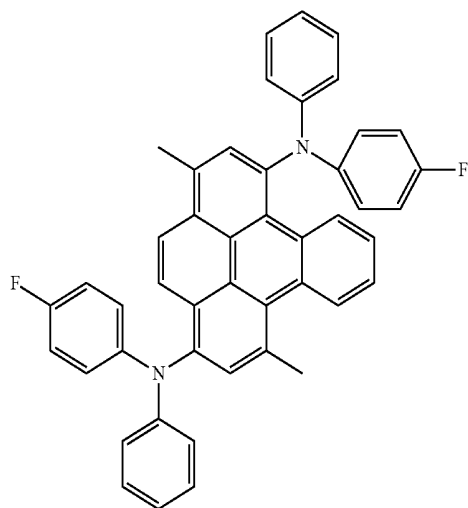


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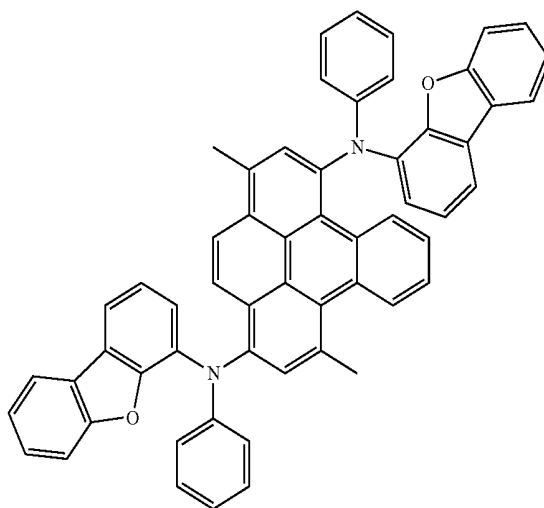


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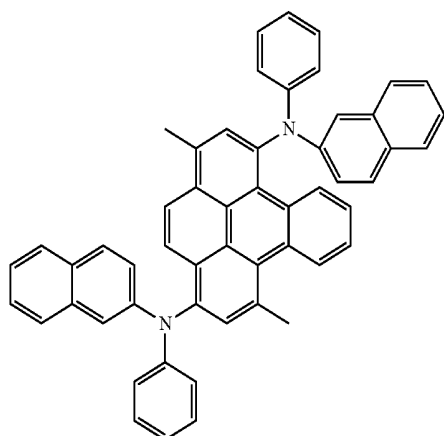
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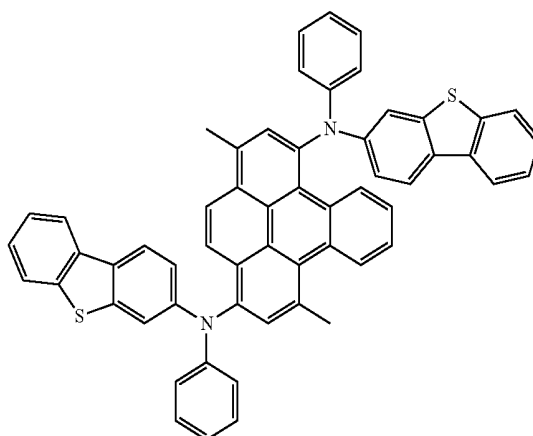
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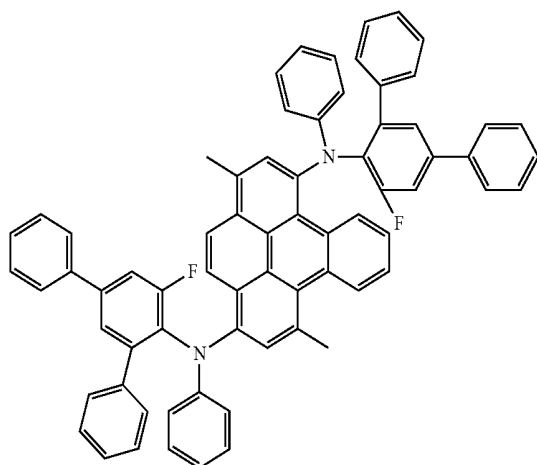
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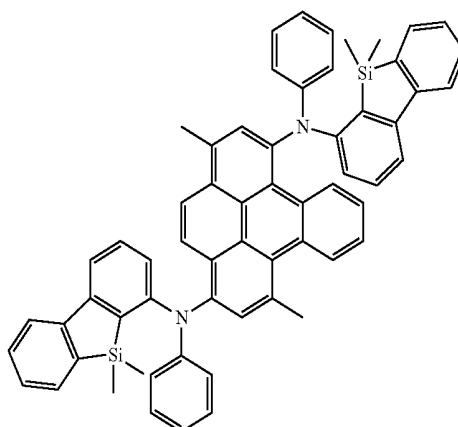
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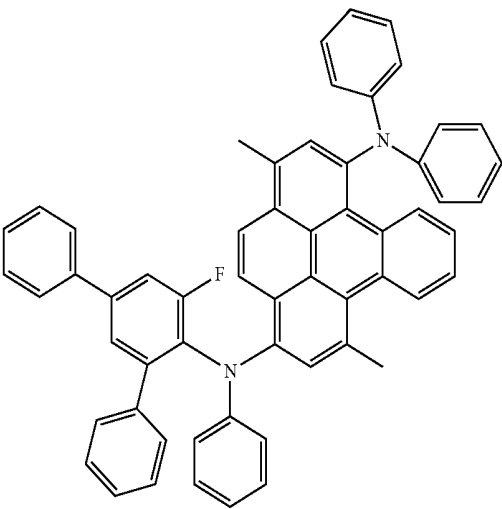
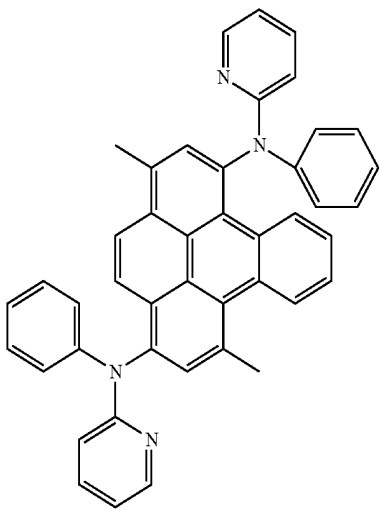


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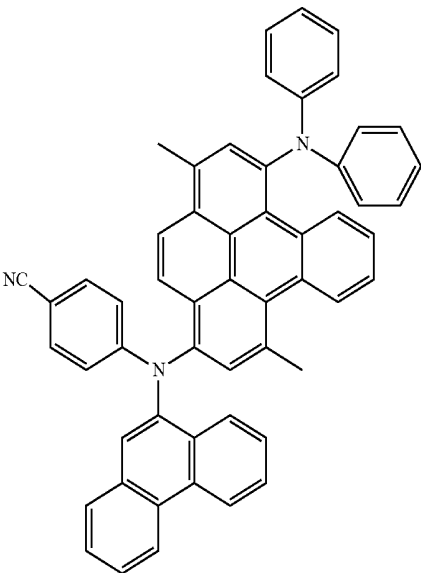
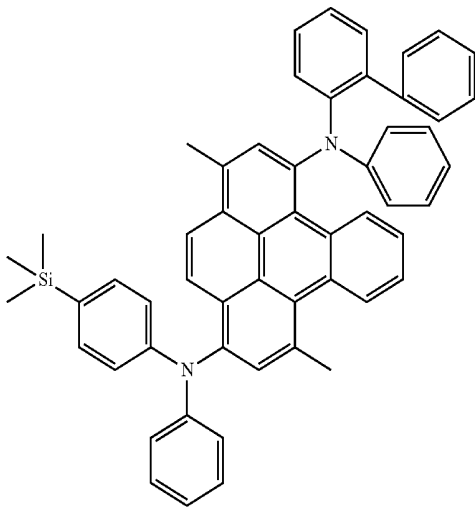
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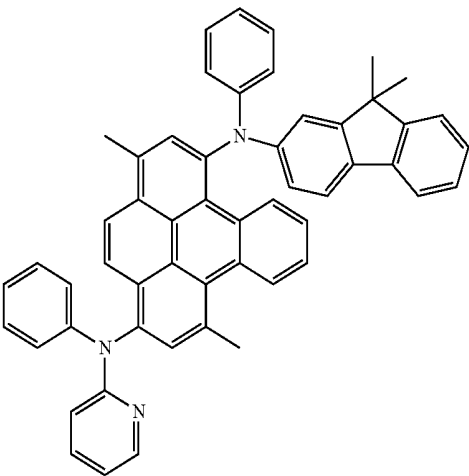
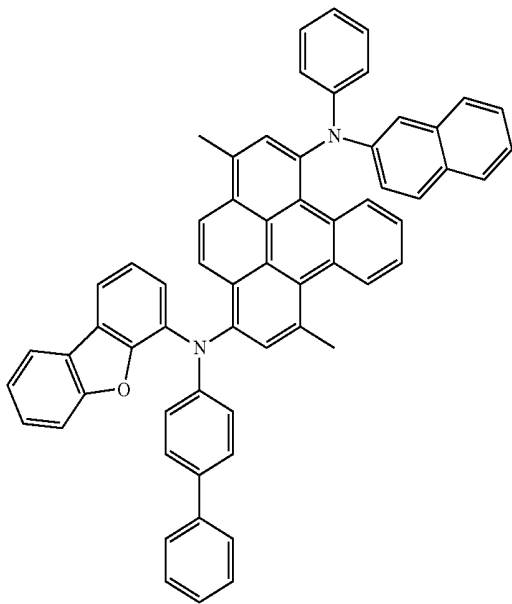
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32



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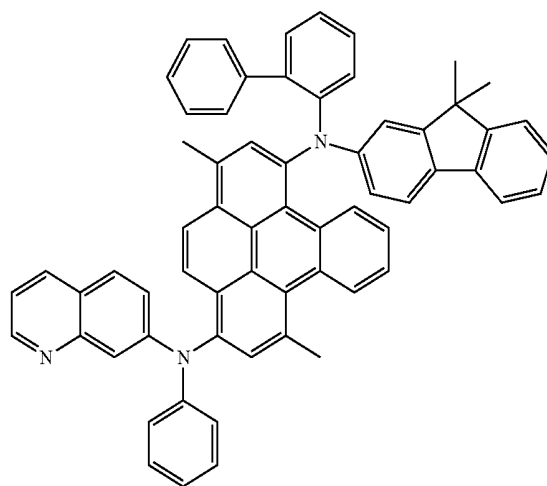
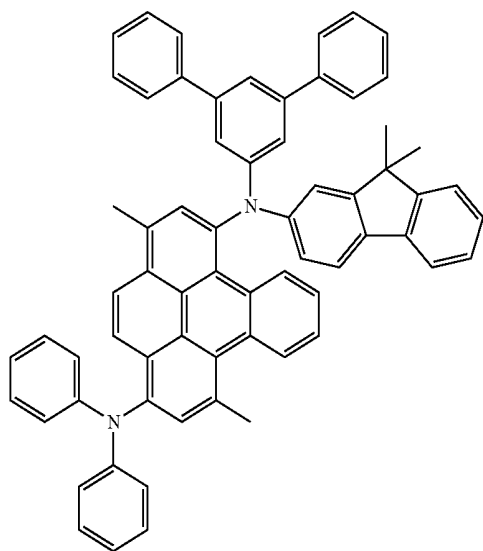
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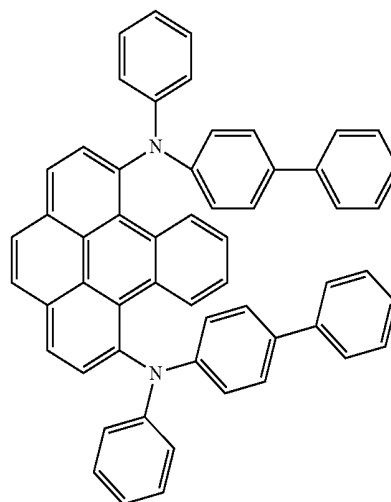
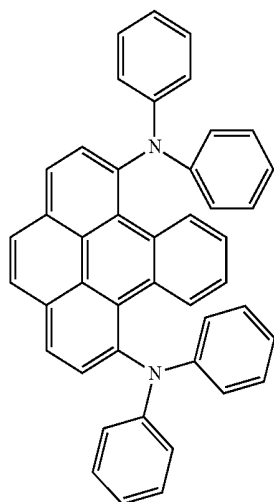
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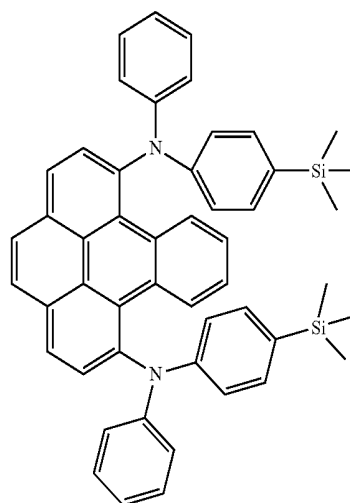
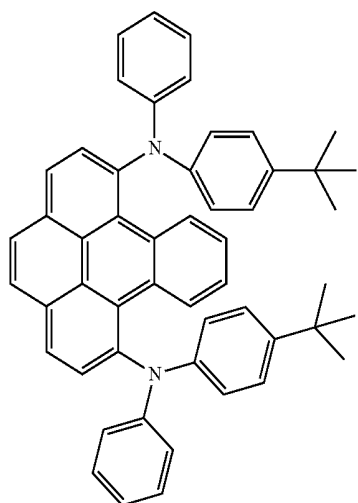
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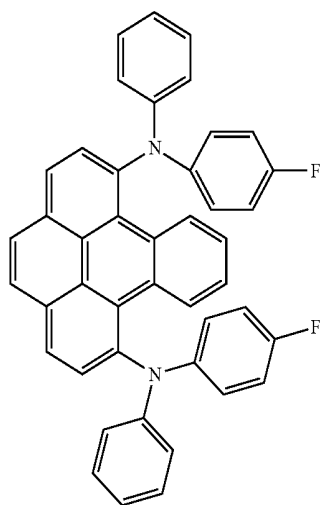
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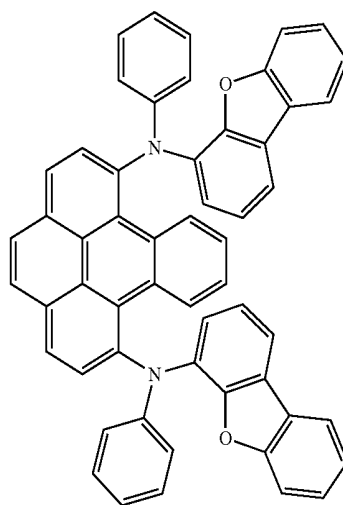


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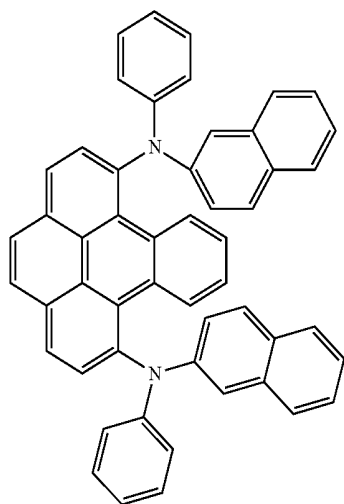
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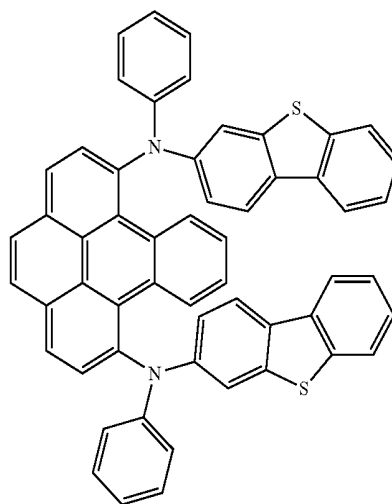
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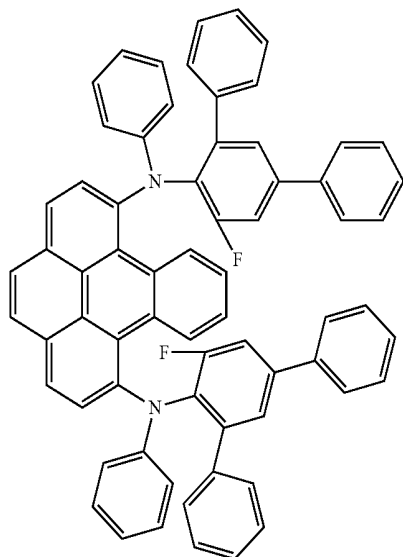
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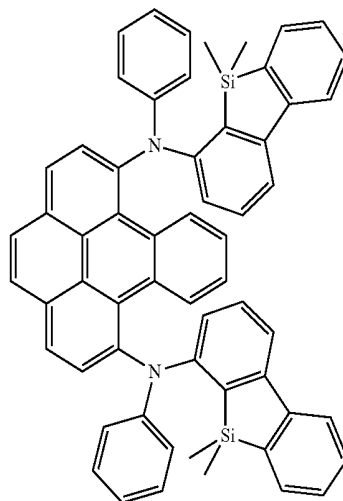
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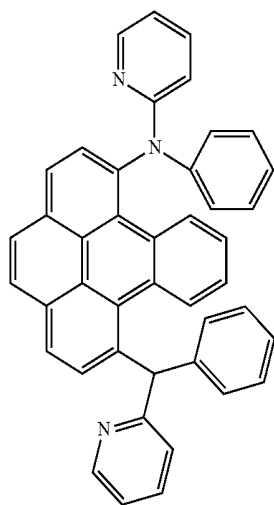
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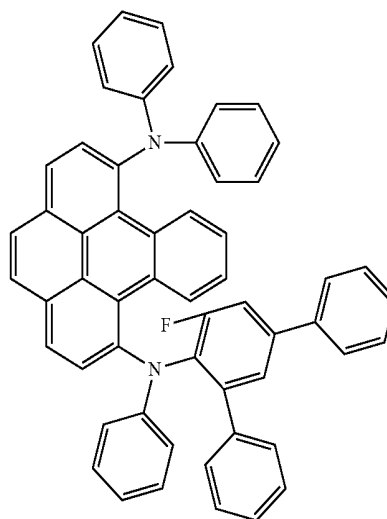
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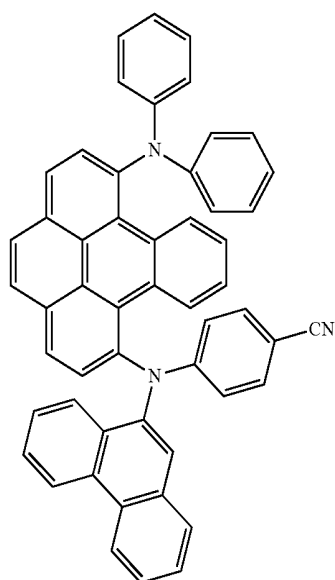
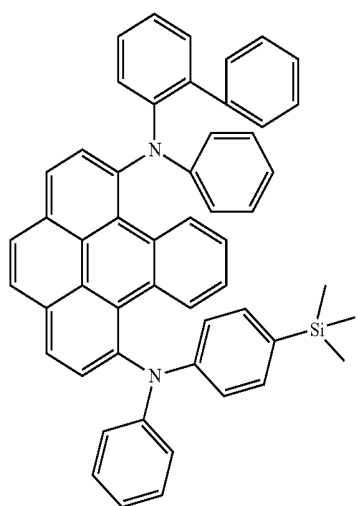


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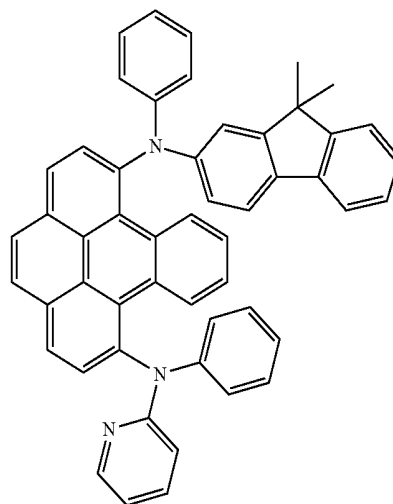
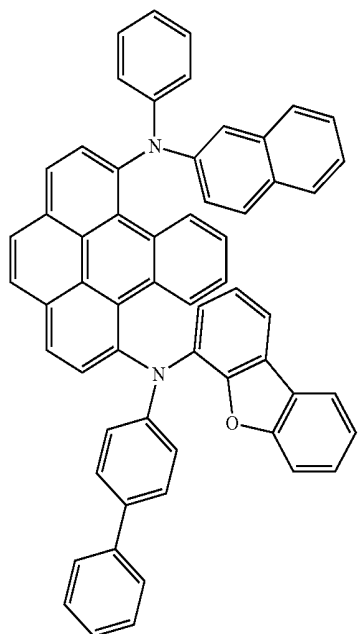


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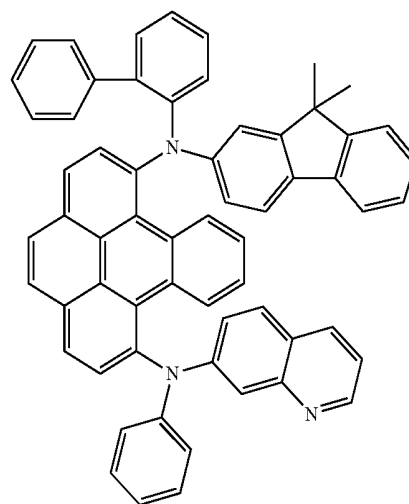
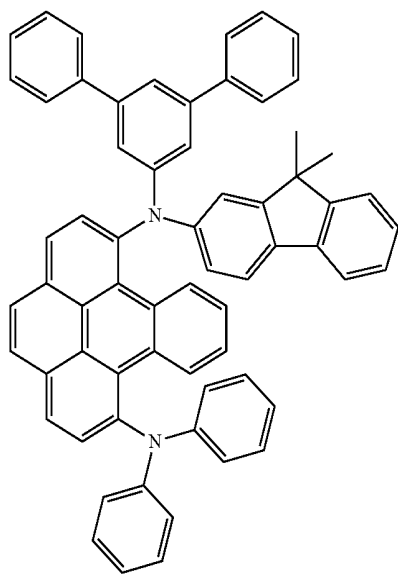
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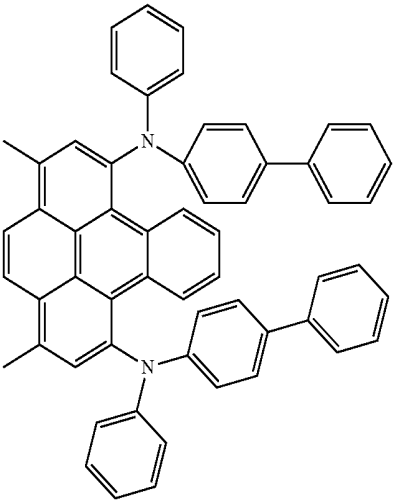
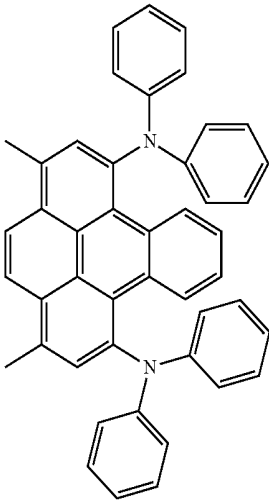
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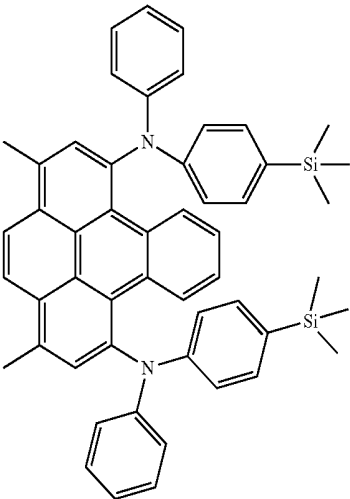
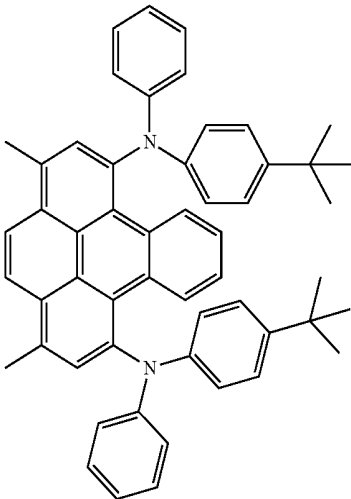
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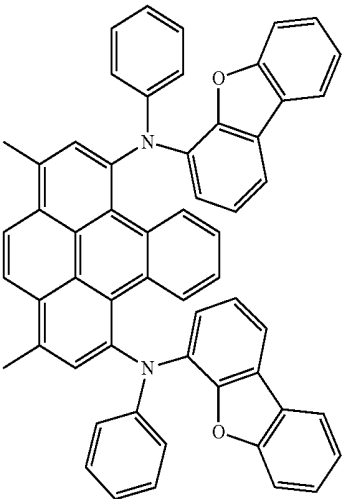
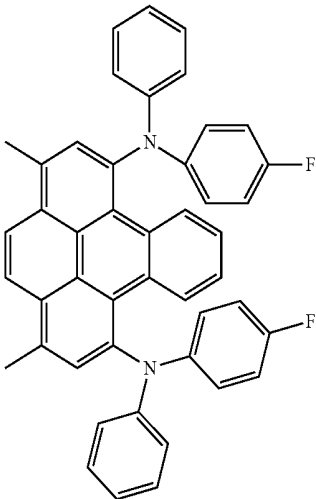
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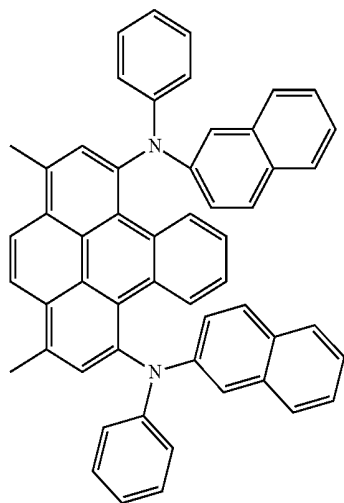
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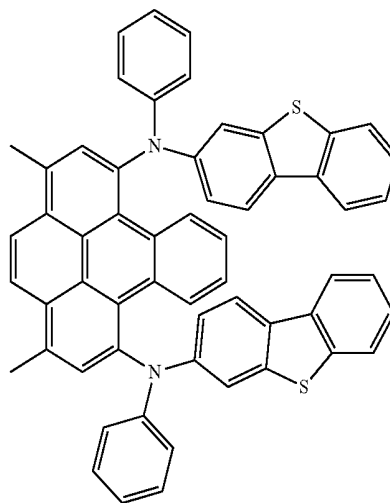


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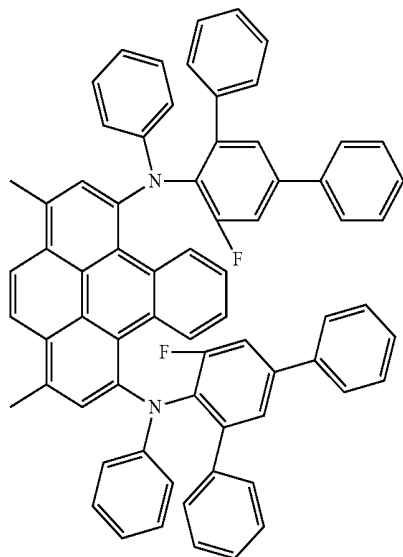
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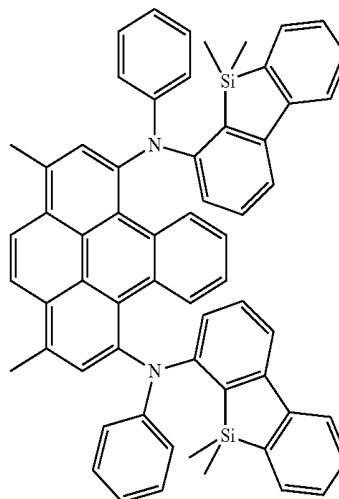
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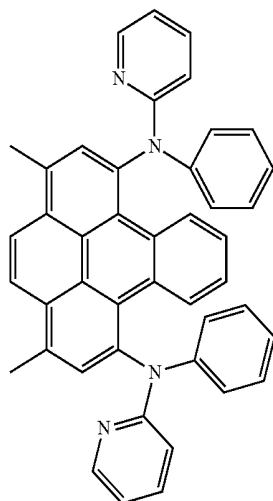
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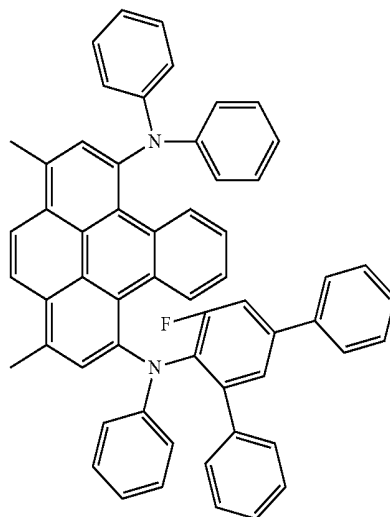
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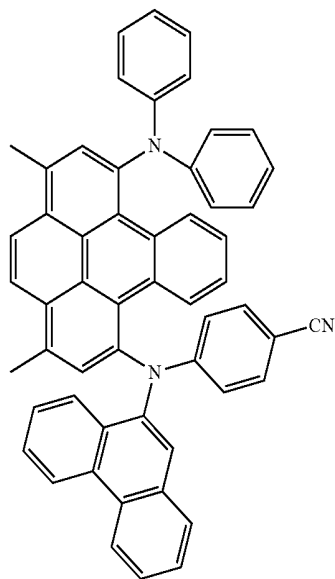
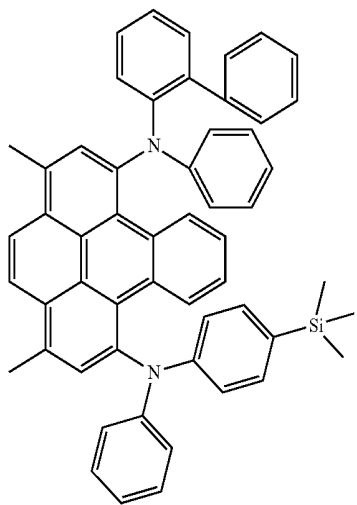
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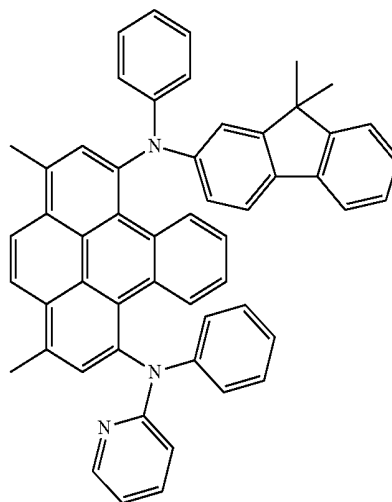
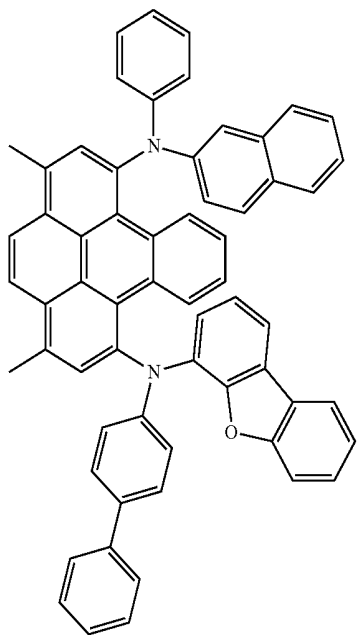
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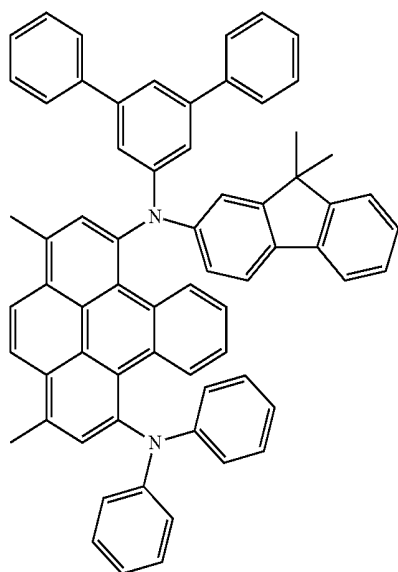
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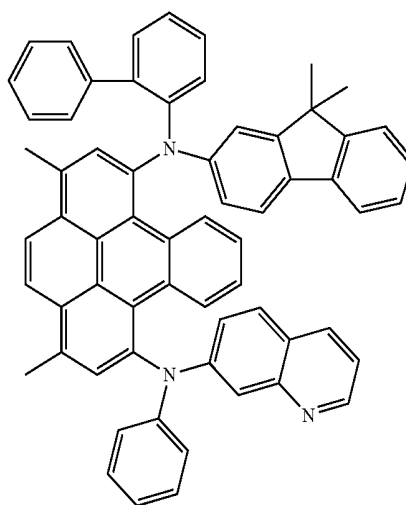
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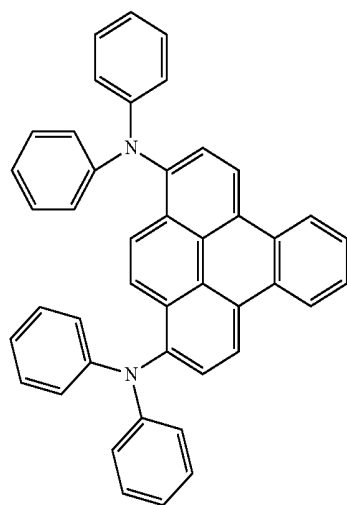


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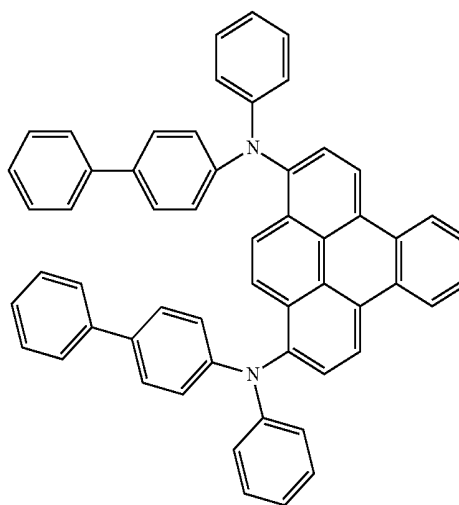
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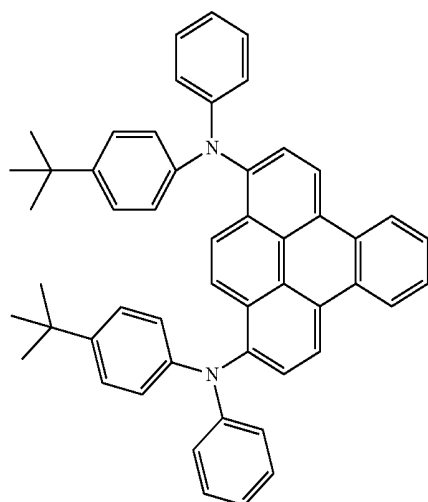
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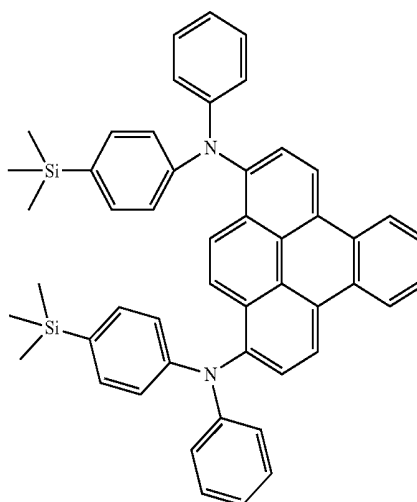
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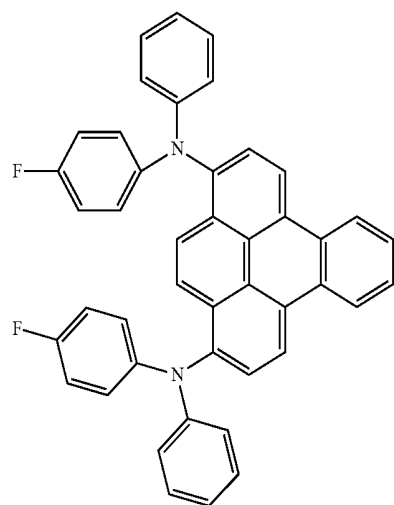
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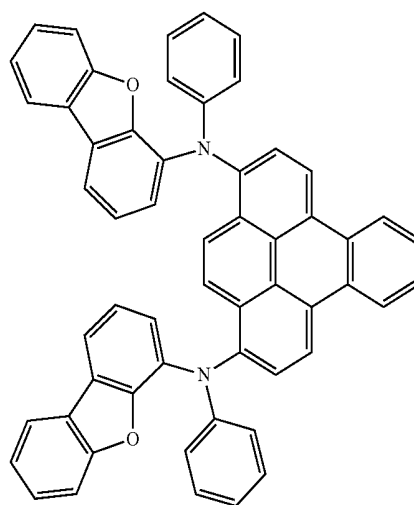


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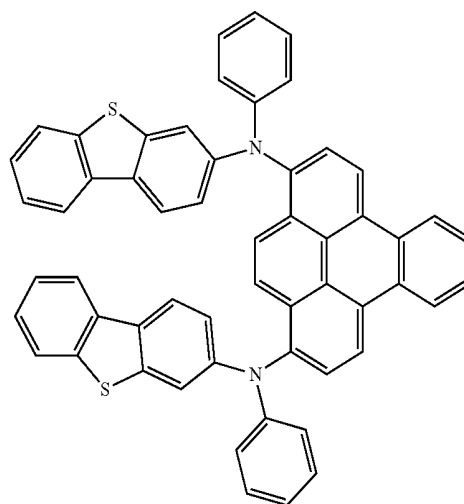
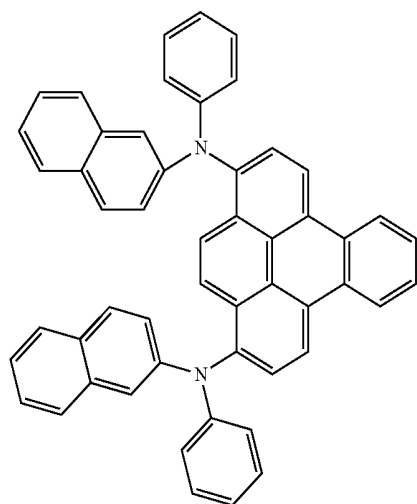
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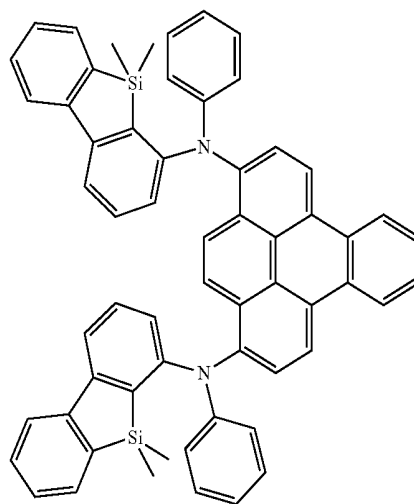
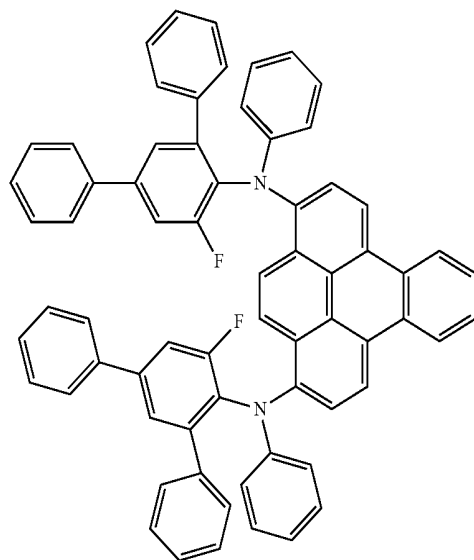
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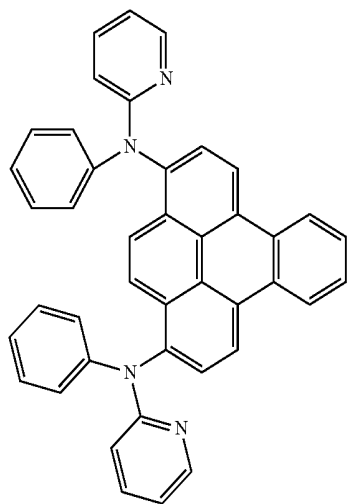
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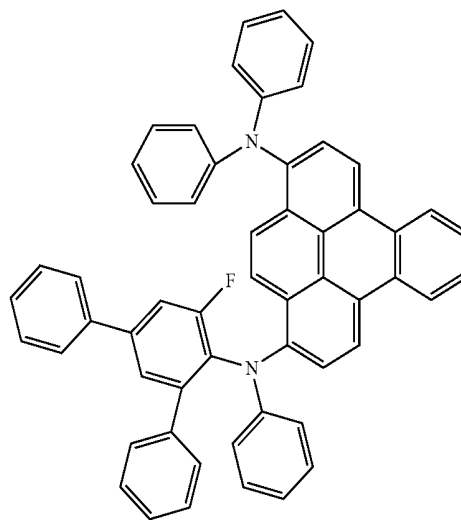


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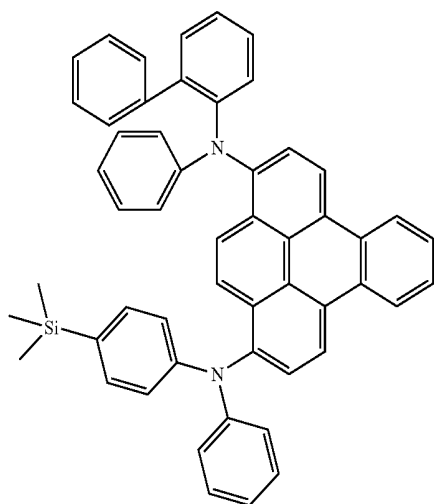
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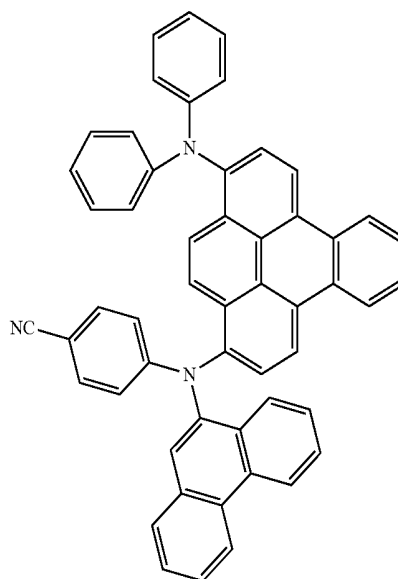
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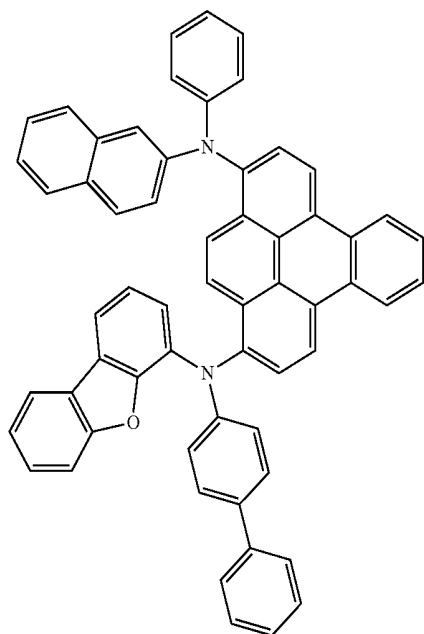


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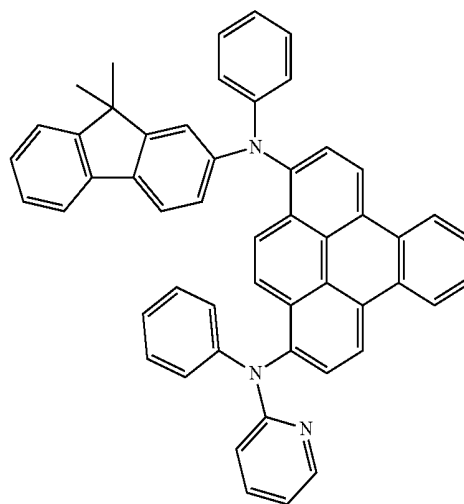


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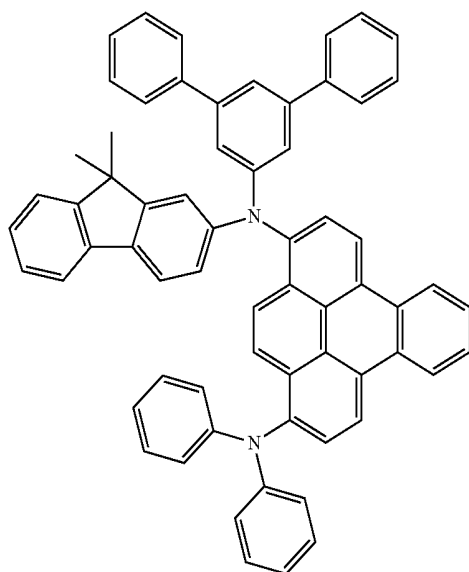
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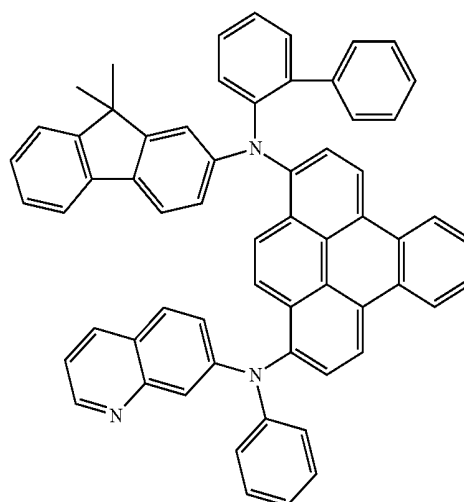
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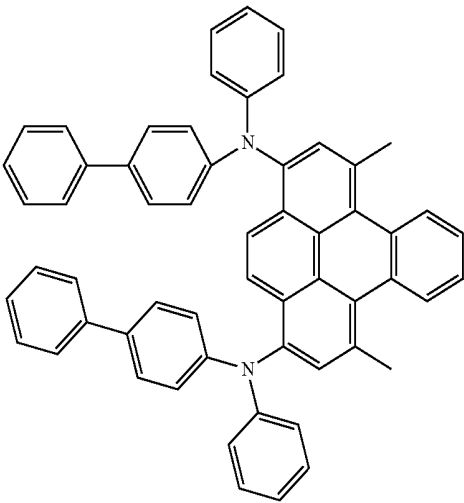
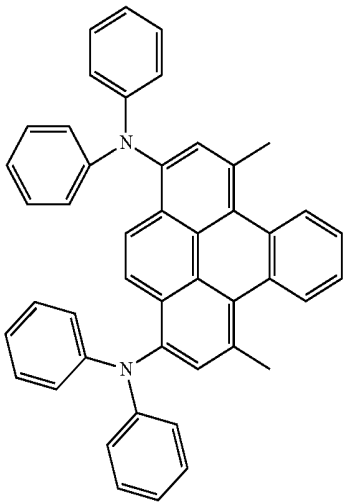


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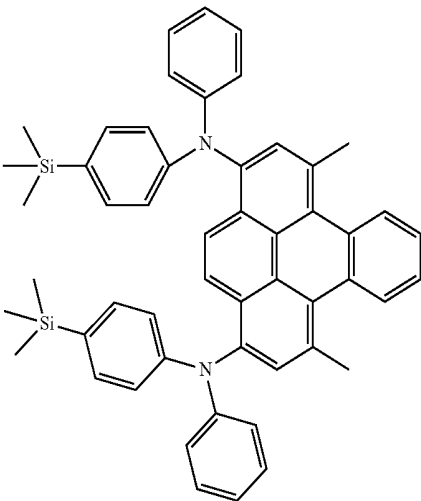
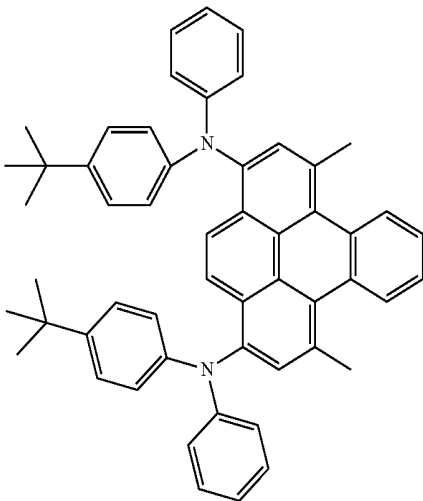
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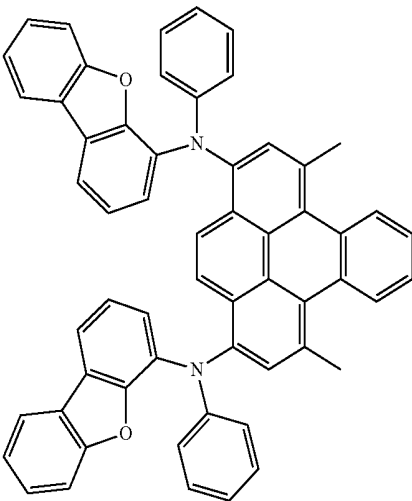
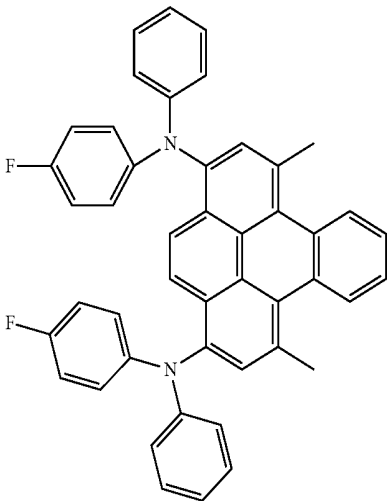
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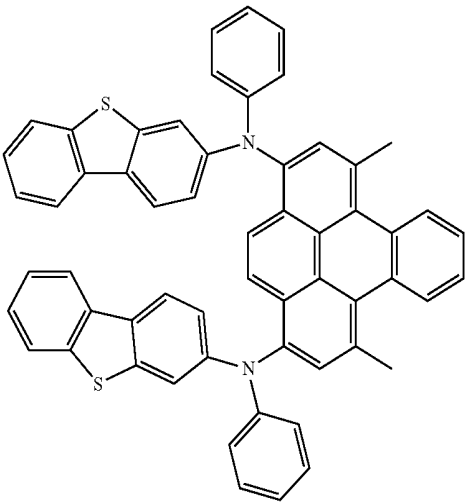
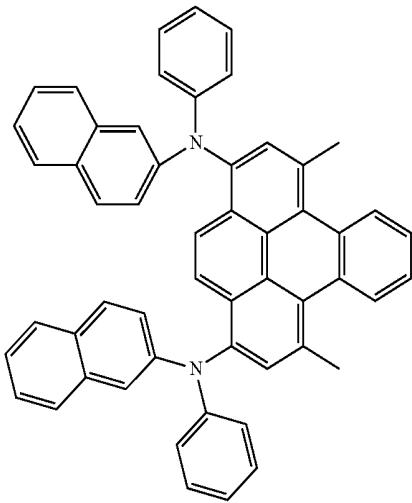
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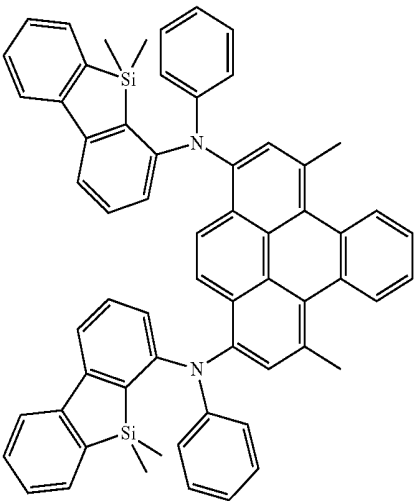
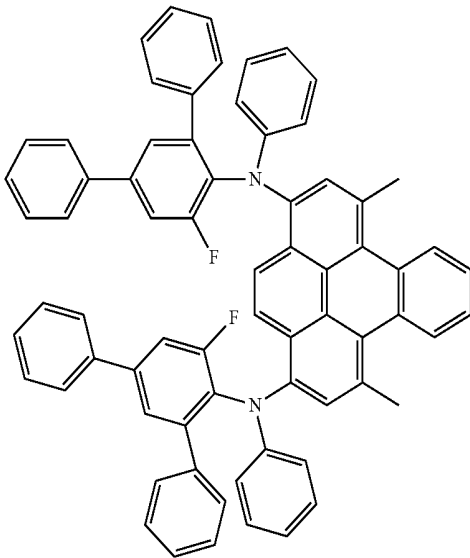
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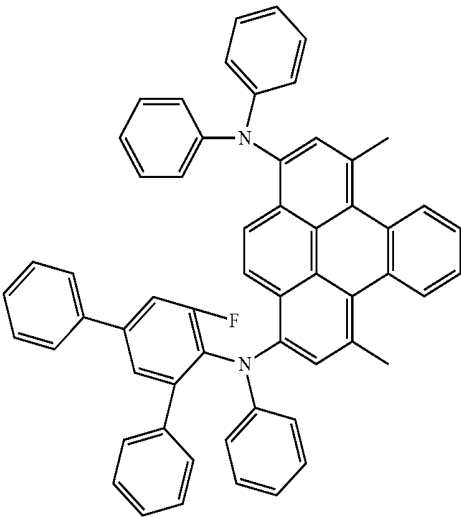
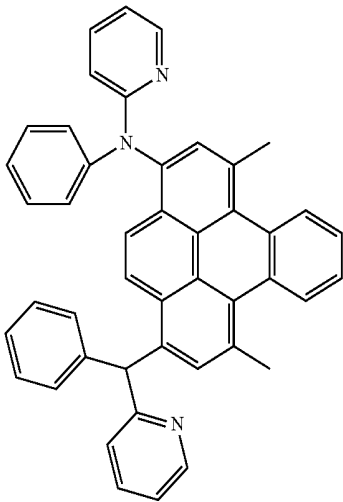
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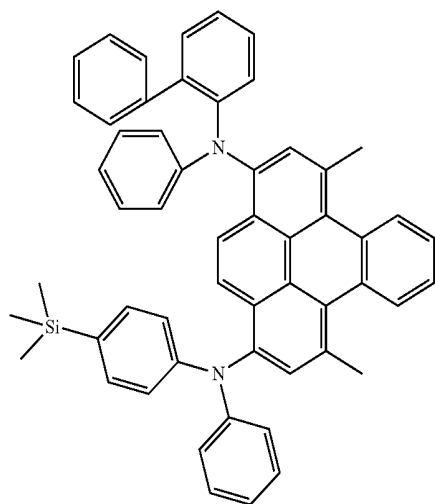
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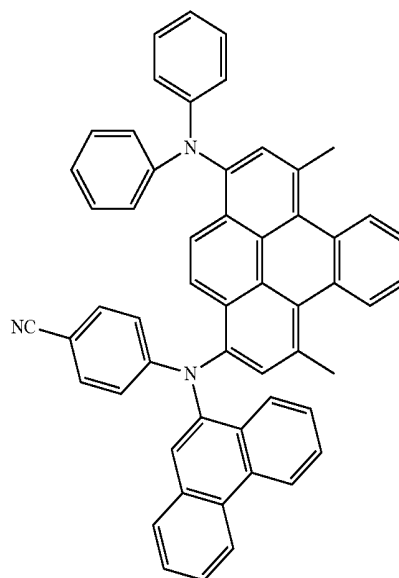


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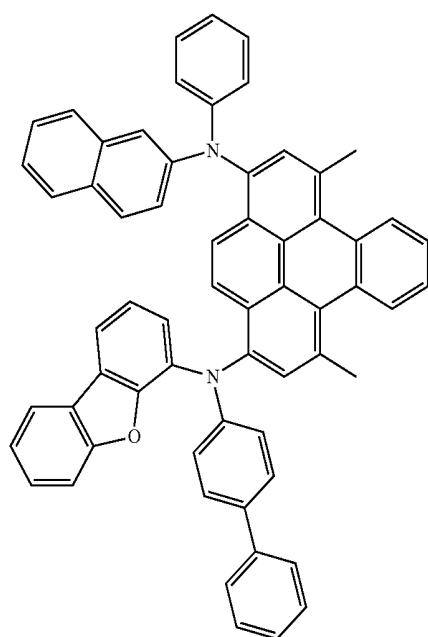
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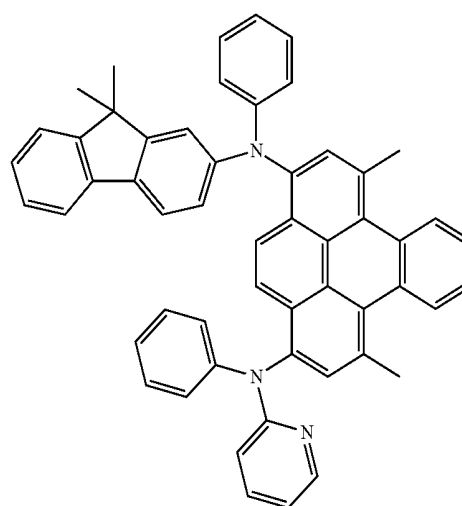
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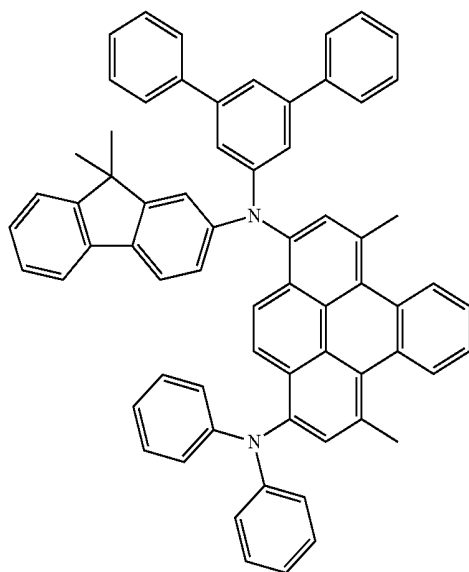
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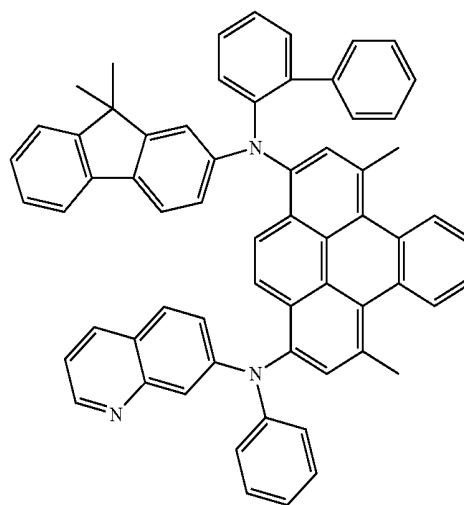
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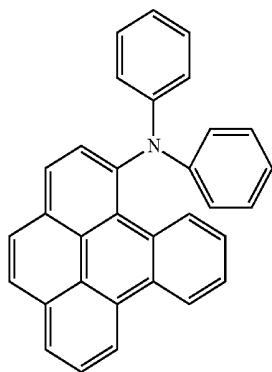
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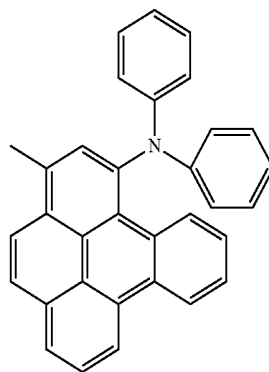
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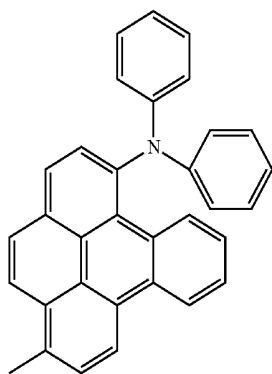
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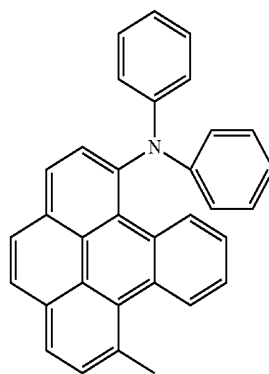
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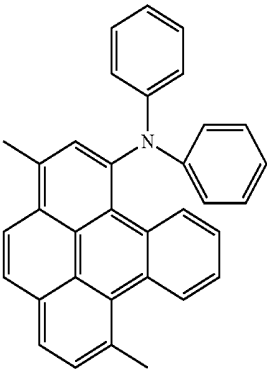
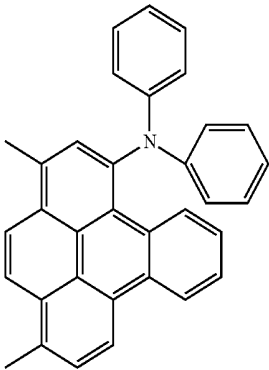
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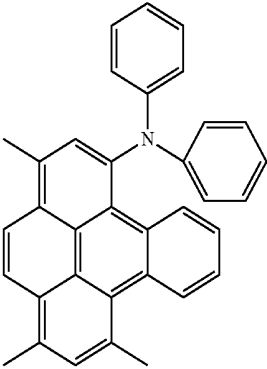
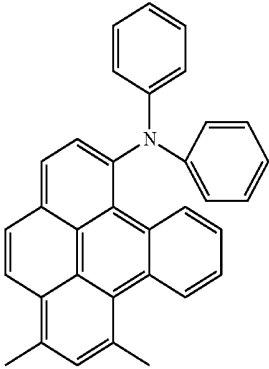
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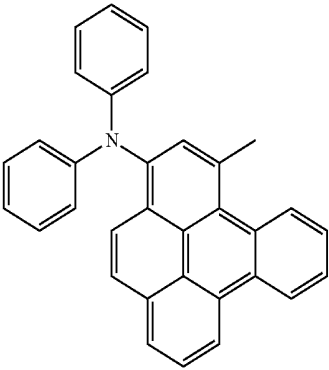
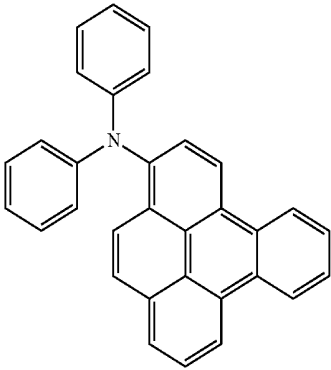
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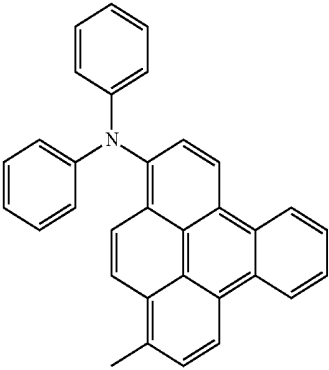
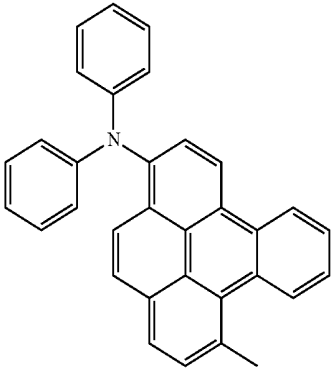
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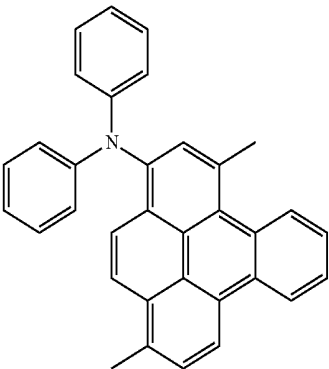
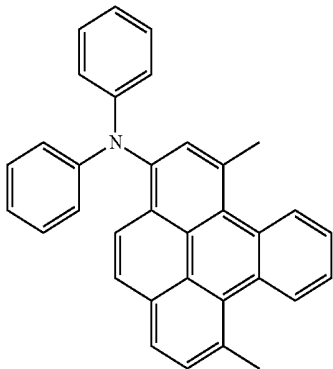


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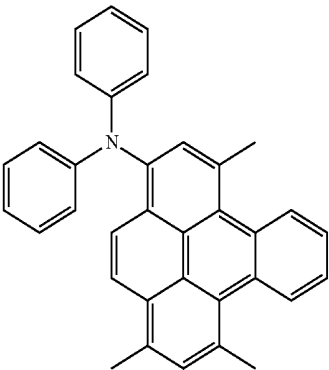
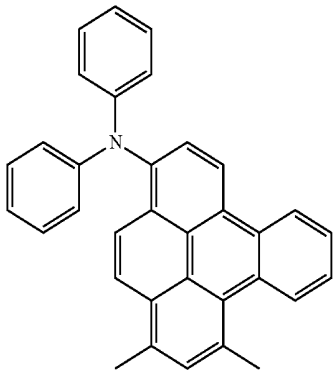
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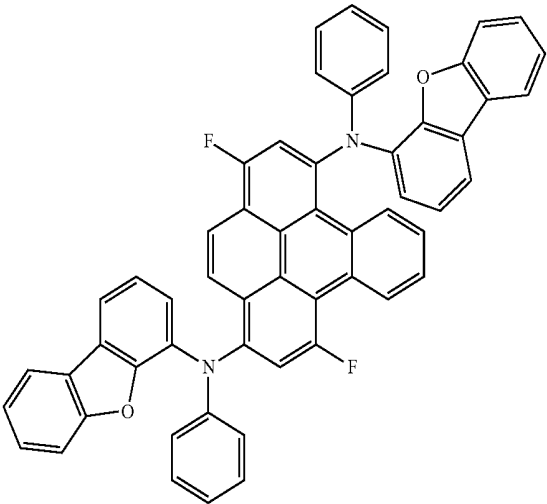
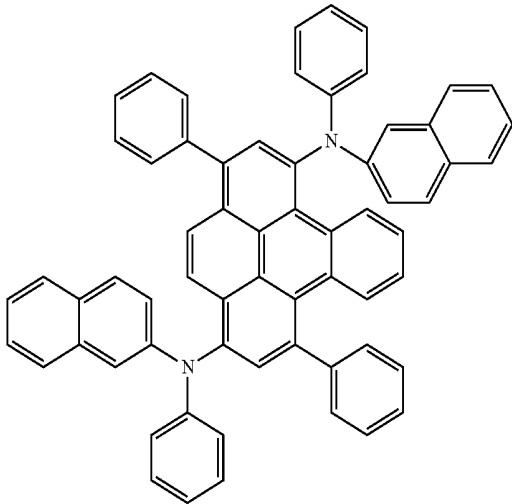
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125

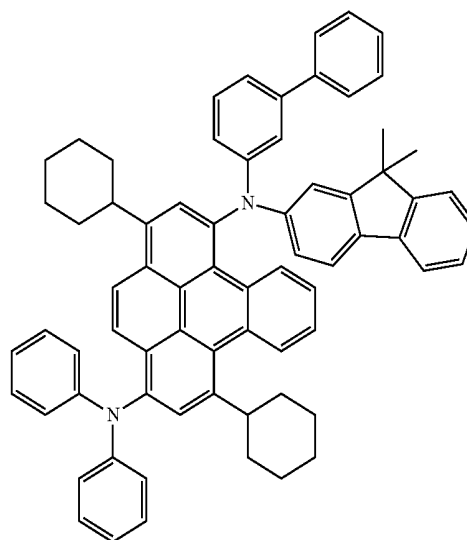
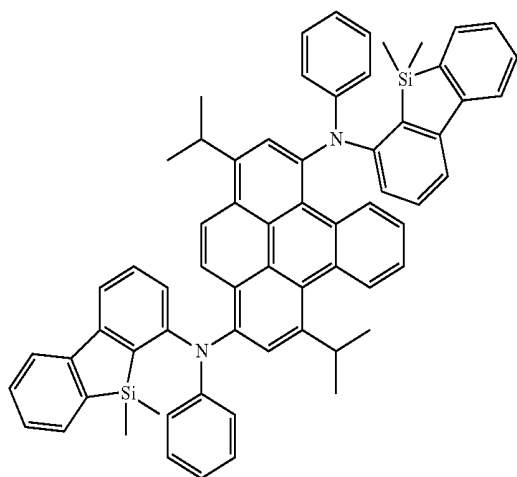
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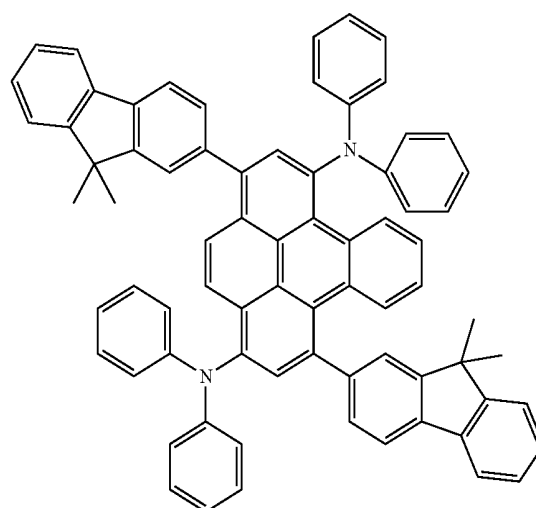
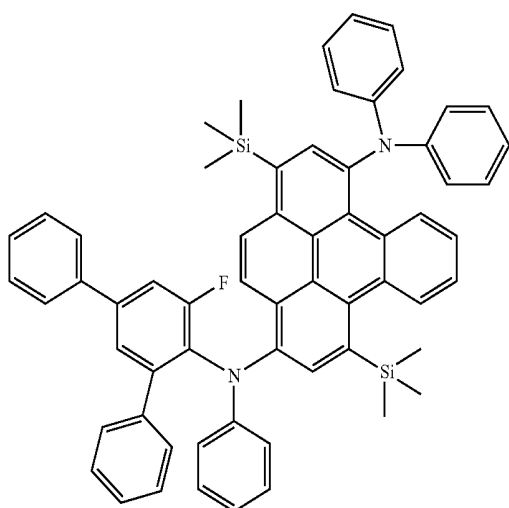
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128



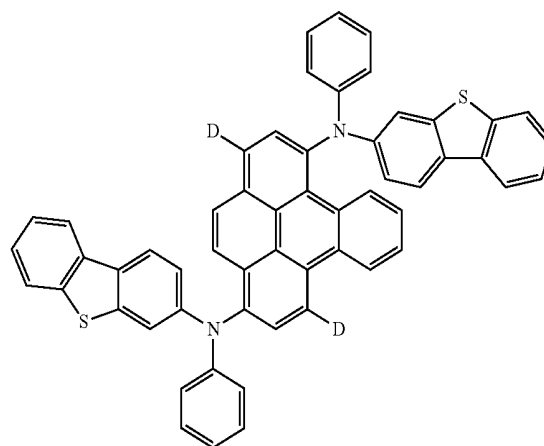
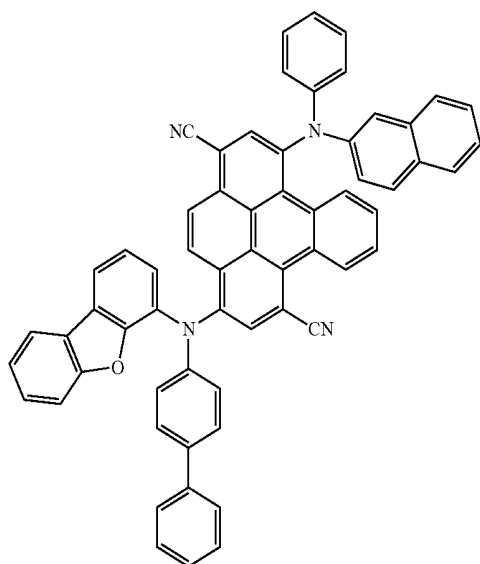
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131

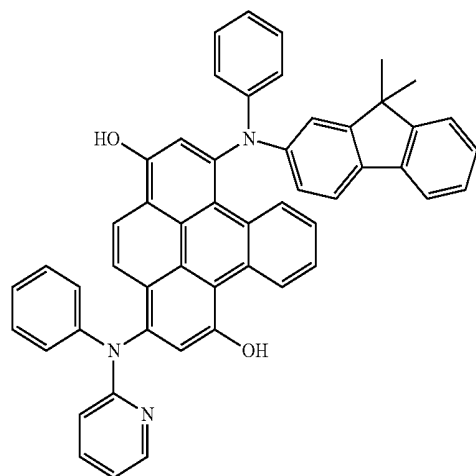
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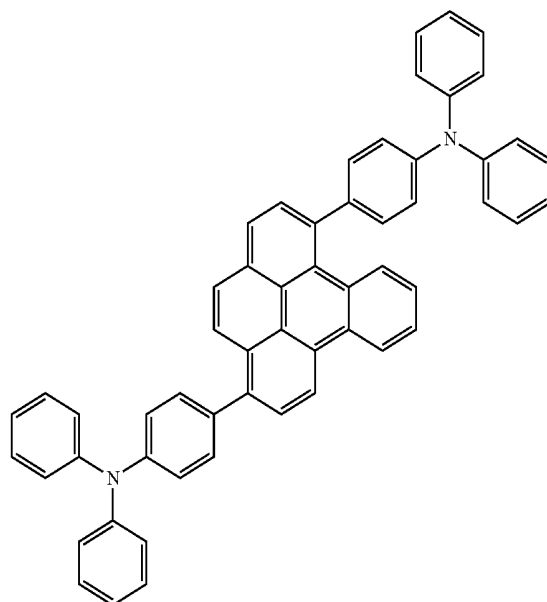
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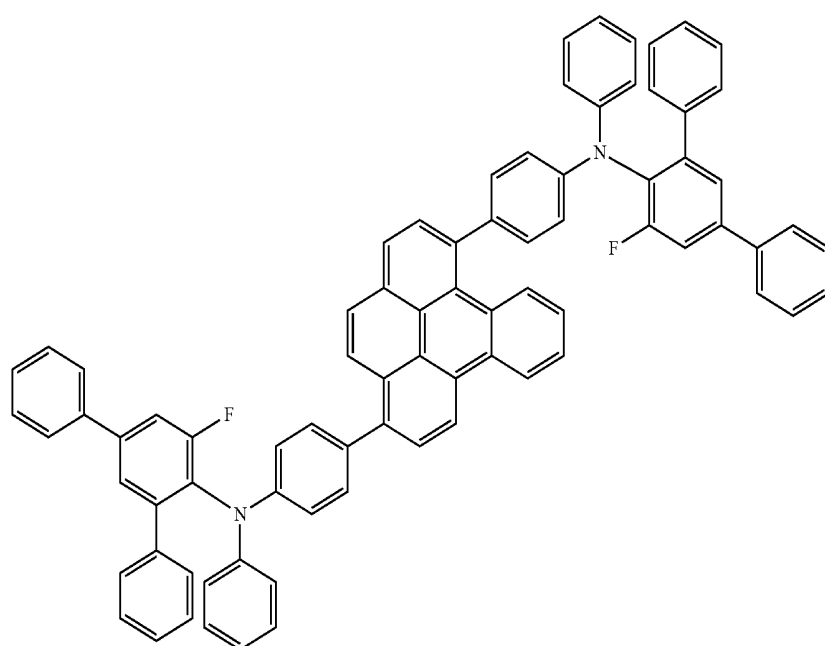
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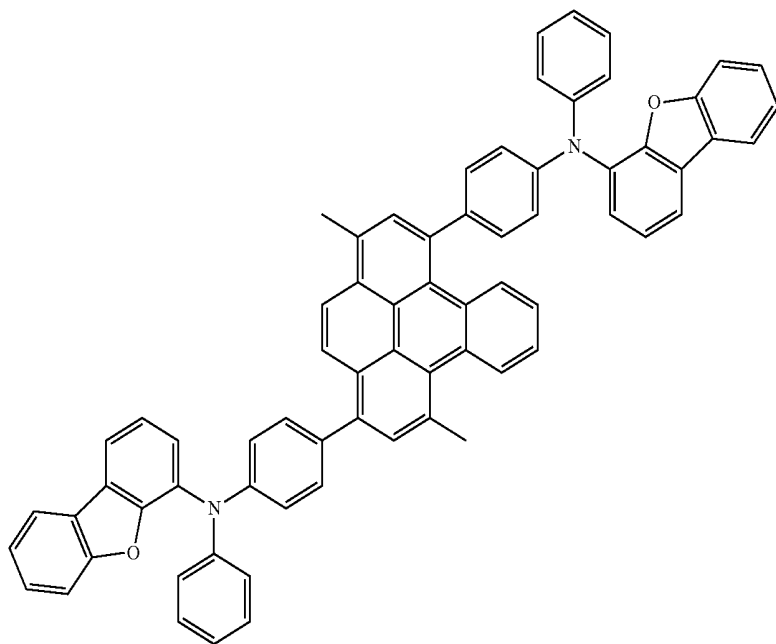
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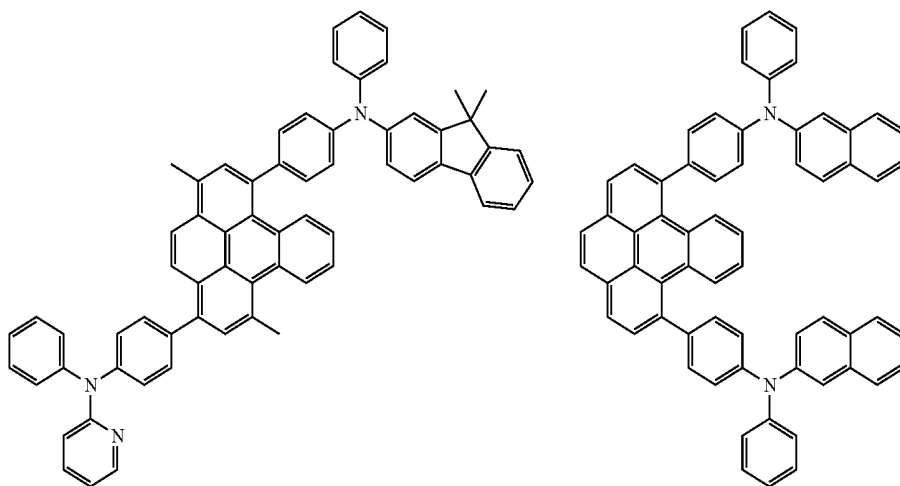
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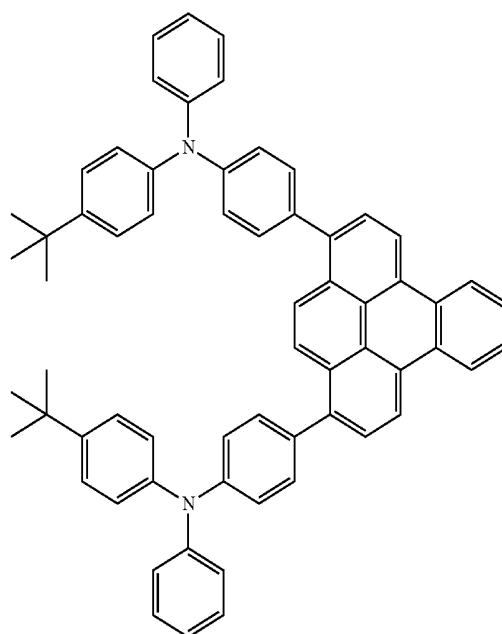
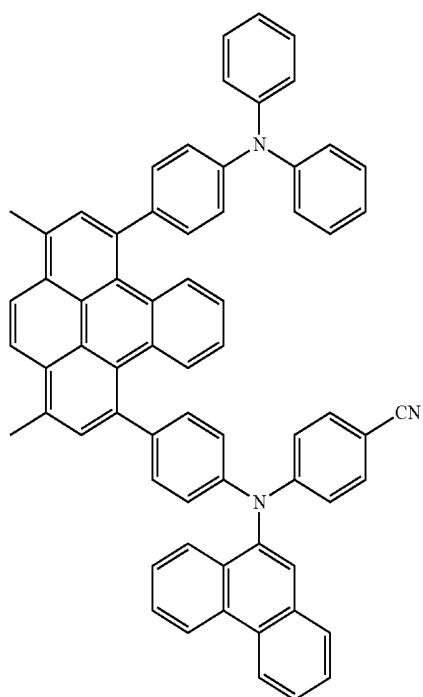
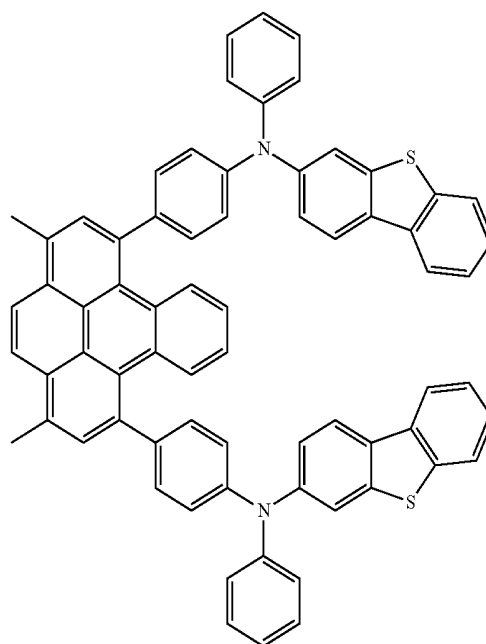
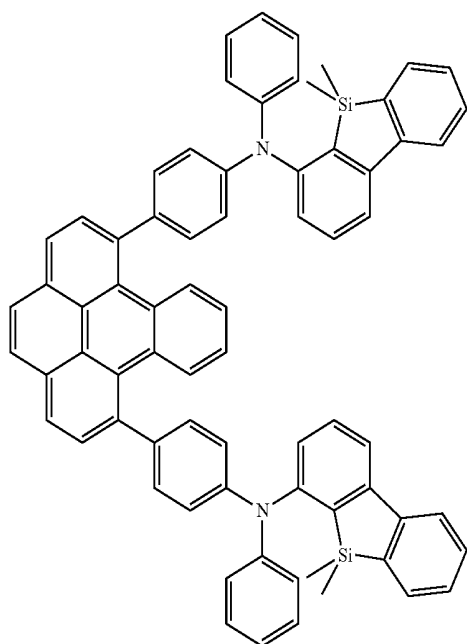
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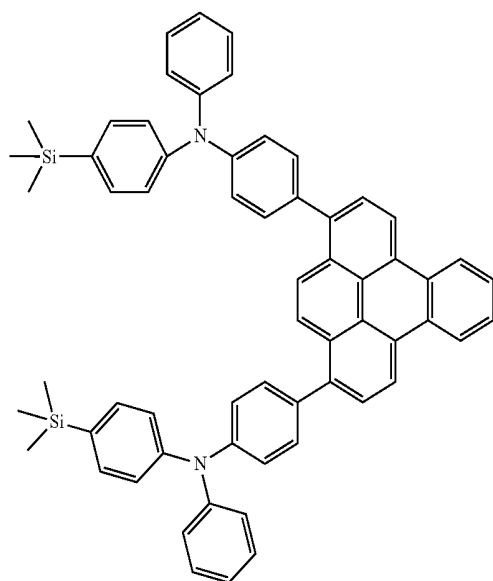


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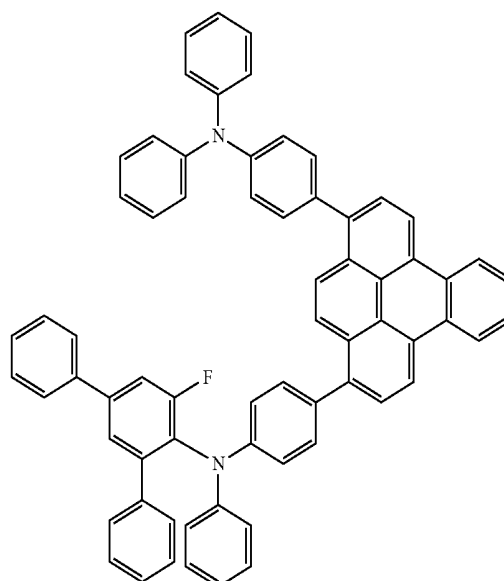
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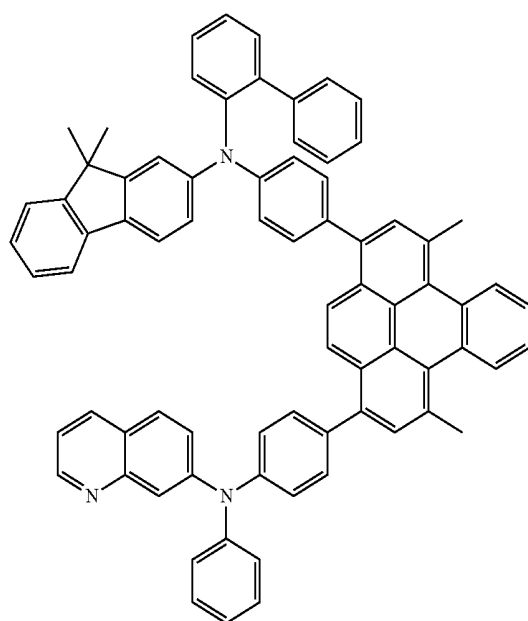
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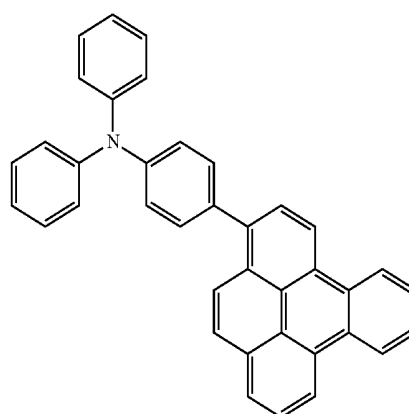
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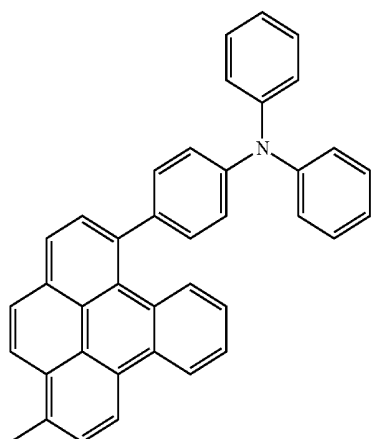
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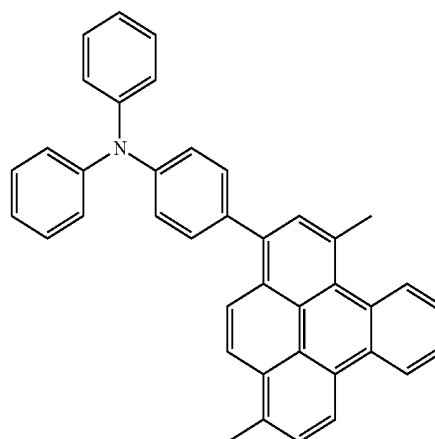
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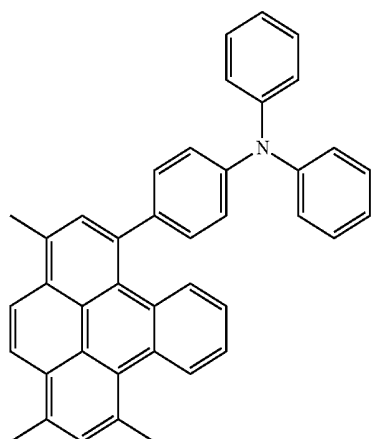


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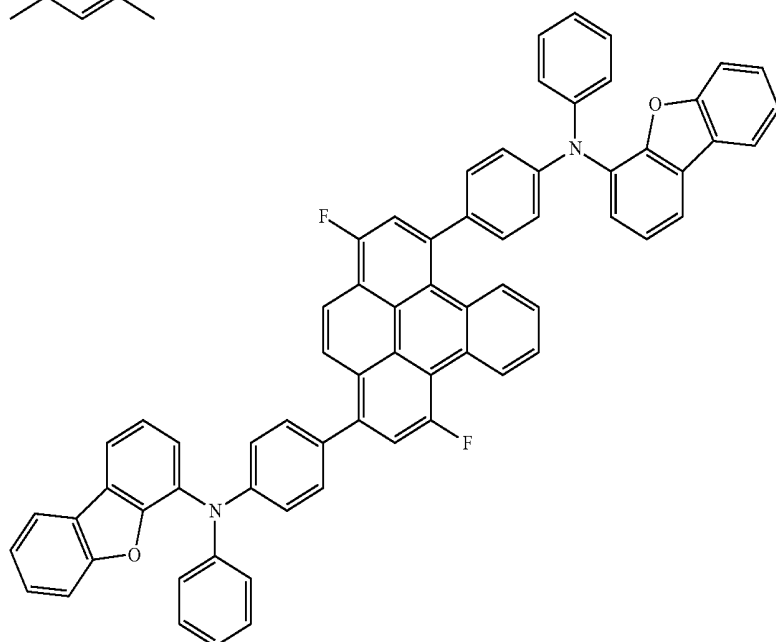


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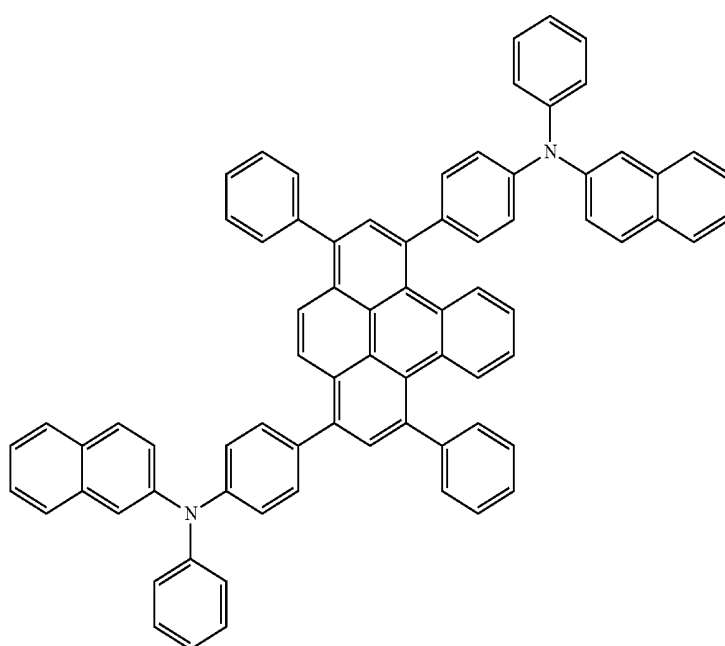
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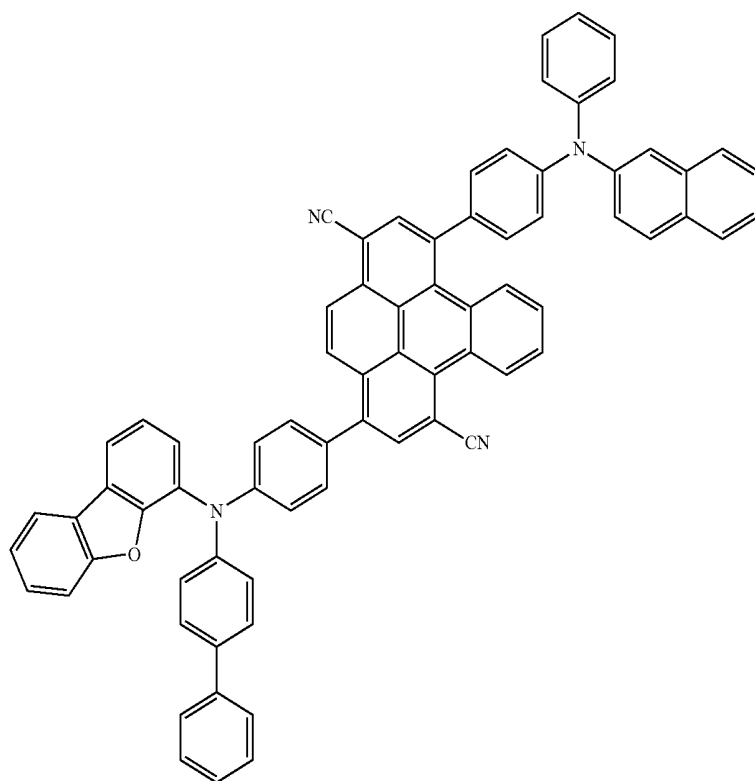


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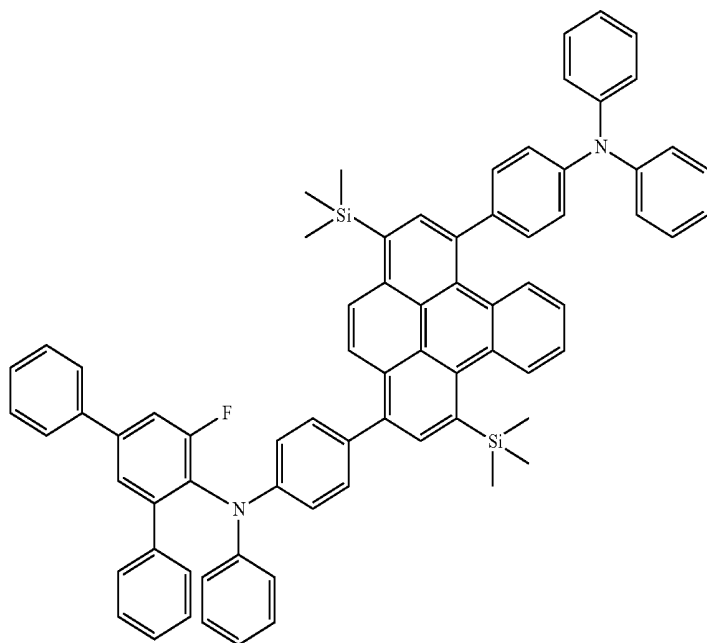


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19. An organic light-emitting device (OLED) comprising:
a first electrode;
a second electrode facing the first electrode; and
an organic layer between the first electrode and the second
electrode and comprising an emission layer,

wherein the organic layer comprises the amine-based com-
pound of claim 1.

20. The OLED of claim 19, wherein the emission layer
further comprises a host and the amine-based compound is a
dopant.

* * * * *

专利名称(译)	胺类化合物和包括其的有机发光装置		
公开(公告)号	US20150364705A1	公开(公告)日	2015-12-17
申请号	US14/572701	申请日	2014-12-16
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	三星显示有限公司		
申请(专利权)人(译)	三星DISPLAY CO. , LTD.		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	三星DISPLAY CO. , LTD.		
[标]发明人	JUN MI EUN HAN SANG HYUN KIM YOUNG KOOK HWANG SEOK HWAN KHO SAM IL		
发明人	JUN, MI-EUN HAN, SANG-HYUN KIM, YOUNG-KOOK HWANG, SEOK-HWAN KHO, SAM-IL		
IPC分类号	H01L51/00		
CPC分类号	H01L51/0094 H01L51/006 H01L51/0065 H01L51/5012 H01L51/0067 H01L51/0072 H01L51/0068 C07B2200/05 C07C211/54 C07C211/56 C07C211/58 C07C211/61 C07C255/58 C07C2601/14 C07C2603/18 C07C2603/26 C07C2603/52 C07D213/74 C07D215/38 C07D307/91 C07D333/76 C07F7 /081 C07F7/0816 C09B1/00 C09B3/00 C09B23/148 C09B57/00 C09B57/001 C09B57/008 C09B57/02 C09B57/10 H01L51/0055 H01L51/0058		
优先权	1020140072299 2014-06-13 KR		
其他公开文献	US10290820		
外部链接	Espacenet USPTO		

摘要(译)

胺类化合物由式1表示。其中，在式1中，R₁，R₃，R₈和R₁₀中的至少一个是由式2表示的基团。其中，在式2中，a₁选自0,1,2和3。式1和2的其余取代基如本文所述。有机发光装置(OLED)包括由式1表示的胺类化合物。

